

X

X. In the written terminology of various arts and trades, where two or more dimensions of the same piece or article are to be stated, this letter is a well-known symbol equivalent to the word "by." Thus, the formula "3 x 5 in." will be understood, or may be explained by parol evidence, to mean "three by five inches," that is, measuring three inches in one direction and five in another.

Xenodochium /zenədokáyəm/'dókiyəm/. In the civil and old English law, an inn allowed by public license, for the entertainment of strangers, and other guests. Also, a hospital; a place where sick and infirm persons are taken care of.

Xenodochy /zénədòkiy/. Reception of stranger; hospitality.

Xylon /záylon/. A punishment among the Greeks answering to stocks.

Y

Ya et nay. In old records, mere assertion and denial, without oath. See also **Yea and nay**.

Yard. A measure of length, containing three feet, or thirty-six inches.

A piece of land inclosed for the use and accommodation of the inhabitants of a house. Grounds of building or group of buildings.

An enclosure, with or without buildings, devoted to some work or business.

Yardland, or virgata terræ /værgédæ téhriy/. A quantity of land, said by some to be twenty acres, but by Coke to be of uncertain extent.

Yea and nay. Yes and no. According to a charter of Athelstan, the people of Ripon were to be believed in all actions or suits upon their yea and nay, without the necessity of taking any oath. See also **Yeas and nays**.

Year. The period in which the revolution of the earth round the sun, and the accompanying changes in the order of nature, are completed. Generally, when a statute speaks of a year, twelve calendar, and not lunar, months are intended. The year is either astronomical, ecclesiastical, or regnal, beginning on the 1st of January, or 25th of March, or the day of the sovereign's accession.

The civil year differs from the astronomical, the latter being composed of three hundred and sixty-five days, five hours, forty-eight minutes, forty-six seconds and a fraction, while the former consists sometimes of three hundred and sixty-five days, and at others, in leap-years, of three hundred and sixty-six days.

When the period of a "year" is named, a calendar year is generally intended, but the subject-matter or context of statute or contract in which the term is found or to which it relates may alter its meaning.

See also **Current year**; **Fiscal year**; **Taxable year**.

Calendar year. See **Calendar**.

Natural year. In old English law, that period of time in which the sun was supposed to revolve in its orbit, consisting of 365 days and one-fourth of a day, or six hours.

Year and day. This period was fixed for many purposes in law. Thus, in the case of an estray, if the owner did not claim it within that time, it became the property of the lord. So the owners of wreck must claim it within a year and a day. Death must follow

upon wounding within a year and a day if the wounding is to be indicted as murder. Also, a year and a day were given for prosecuting or avoiding certain legal acts; e.g., for bringing actions after entry, for making claim for avoiding a fine, etc. See also **Year and a day rule**.

Year Books. Books of reports of cases in a regular series from the reign of the English King Edward I, inclusive, to the time of Henry VIII, which were taken by the prothonotaries or chief scribes of the courts, at the expense of the crown, and published annually; whence their name, "Year Books."

Year, day, and waste. In English law, an ancient prerogative of the king, whereby he was entitled to the profits, for a year and a day, of the lands of persons attainted of petty treason or felony, together with the right of wasting the tenements, afterwards restoring the property to the lord of the fee. Abrogated by St. 54 Geo. III, c. 145. See **An, jour, et waste**.

Year of Our Lord. In England the time of an offense may be alleged as that of the sovereign's reign, or as that of the year of our Lord. The former is the usual mode. Hence there "year" alone might not indicate the time intended, but as we have no other era, therefore, any particular year must mean that year in our era. The abbreviation A.D. may be omitted; and the word year is not fatal.

Year to year, tenancy from. This estate arises either expressly, as when land is let from year to year; or by a general parol demise, without any determinate interest, but reserving the payment of an annual rent; or impliedly, as when property is occupied generally under a rent payable yearly, half-yearly, or quarterly; or when a tenant holds over, after the expiration of his term, without having entered into any new contract, and pays rent (before which he is tenant on sufferance). See, also, **Tenant**, subtitle *Tenant from year to year*.

Years, estate for. See **Estate for years**.

Year and a day rule. At common law, death could not be attributed to defendant's wrongful conduct unless it occurred within a year and a day of the conduct. The rationale for this rule was the lack of medical precision in determining cause after such a long period of time, coupled with the very real probability of an intervening cause being responsible for the death. In view of the medical advances of the twentieth century, it can be argued that the year and a day rule

is obsolete and should be discarded. Although some jurisdictions have done this either by legislation or judicial decision, most jurisdictions have not. See *Elliott v. Mills*, Okl.Cr.App., 335 P.2d 1104.

Yearly. See **Annual**; **Annually**.

Year of mourning. The Roman "annus luctus" (*q.v.*).

The reason for the widow's year of mourning has been stated as follows: "But if a man dies, and his widow soon after marries again, and a child is born within such a time as by the course of nature it might have been the child of either husband, in this case he is said to be more than ordinarily legitimate; for he may, when he arrives at years of discretion, choose which of the fathers he pleases. To prevent this, the civil law ordained that no widow should marry for one year, and the same constitution was probably transmitted to our ancestors from the Romans, during their stay in Britain, for we find it established under the Saxon and Danish governments." 1 Bl. Comm. 456.

Year to year tenancy. See **Tenancy**.

Yeas and nays. The affirmative and negative votes on a bill or measure before a legislative assembly. "Calling the yeas and nays" is calling for the individual and oral vote of each member, usually upon a call of the roll.

Yellow dog contract. A contract by which employer requires employee to sign an instrument promising as condition that he will not join a union during its continuance, and will be discharged if he does join. *Denver Local Union No. 13 of International Brotherhood of Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Stablemen, and Helpers of America v. Perry Truck Lines*, 106 Colo. 25, 101 P.2d 436, 443. Such contracts are prohibited by the National Labor Relations Act, the Norris LaGuardia Act and the Railway Labor Act.

Yellow journalism. Type of journalism which distorts and exploits the news by sensationalism in order to sell copies of the newspapers or magazines.

Yeme /yým/. In old records, winter; a corruption of the Latin "*hiems*".

Yeoman /yówmán/. In English law, a commoner; a freeholder under the rank of gentleman. A man who has free land of forty shillings by the year; who was anciently thereby qualified to serve on juries, vote for knights of the shire, and do any other act, where the law requires one that is *probus et legalis homo*. 1 Bl. Comm. 406, 407.

This term is occasionally used in American law, but without any definite meaning, except in the United States navy, where it designates an appointive petty officer who performs clerical duties usually associated with office workers.

Yeomanry /yówmánri/. The collected body of yeomen.

Yeomen of the guard. Properly called "yeomen of the guard of the royal household;" a body of men of the best rank under the gentry, and of a larger stature than ordinary, every one being required to be six feet high.

Yeven, or yeoven /yívan/. Given; dated.

Yick Wo doctrine. Doctrine which takes its name from the case of *Yick Wo v. Hopkins*, 118 U.S. 356, 6 S.Ct. 1064, 30 L.Ed. 220, to the effect that a law or ordinance which gives a person or body of persons absolute discretion to give or withhold permission to carry on a lawful business is in violation of the 14th Amendment, U.S. Const.

Yiddish. A Middle High German dialect, or number of dialects, spoken by Jews, containing a large number of Germanized Hebrew words, and using Hebrew characters for its literature.

Yield. To give up, relinquish, or surrender. Term also refers to a return from an investment or expenditure. The dividends or interest paid by a company expressed as a percentage of the current price. See also **Net yield**; **Yield upon investment**.

In old English law, to perform a service due by a tenant to his lord. Hence the usual form of reservation of a rent in a lease began with the words "yielding and paying."

Yielding and paying. In conveyancing, the initial words of that clause in leases in which the rent to be paid by the lessee is mentioned and reserved.

Yield upon investment. Proportionate rate which the income upon an investment bears to the total cost, taking into consideration the time when the investment may be outstanding before being paid off. *Baltimore Mail S. S. Co. v. United States*, D.C.Md., 7 F.Supp. 651, 653.

Yokelet /yówklat/. A little farm, requiring but a yoke of oxen to till it.

Yom Kippur. Day of Atonement; is the most sacred and solemn holiday in the Jewish calendar, a day on which Jews throughout the world, after a period of fasting, congregate together at their respective synagogues to worship and pray and ask divine forgiveness for sins committed during the year. *Hoffman v. Graber*, Mo.App., 153 S.W.2d 817, 818.

York-Antwerp rules /yórk ántwərp rūwłz/. Certain rules relating to uniform bills of lading and also governing settlement of maritime losses among the several interests such as ship owners, cargo owners, etc. These rules are commonly incorporated in contracts of affreightment. They are the result of conferences of representatives of mercantile interests from several countries, in the interest of uniformity of law. They have no statutory authority.

York, Custom of. A custom of the province of York in England, by which the effects of an intestate, after payment of his debts, were in general divided according to the ancient universal doctrine of the *pars rationabilis*; that is, one-third each to the widow, children, and administrator. 2 Bl. Comm. 518.

York, Statute of. An important English statute passed at the city of York, in the twelfth year of Edward II, containing provisions on the subject of attorneys, witnesses, the taking of inquests by *nisi prius*, etc.

Youth. This word includes children and young persons of both sexes.

Youthful offenders. Those youths who are treated as delinquents and not as criminals in the juvenile courts. The qualifying age differs from state to state.

Z

Zamindar. See **Zemindar.**

Zanja /sánha/. Span. A water ditch or artificial canal, and particularly one used for purposes of irrigation.

Zanjero /sanhérow/. Span. A water commissioner or superintendent, or supervisor of an irrigation system.

Zealous witness. An untechnical term denoting a witness, on the trial of a cause, who manifests a partiality for the side calling him, and an eager readiness to tell anything which he thinks may be of advantage to that side.

Zeir /yír/. O. Sc. Year. "Zeir and day."

Zemindar /zəmiyndār/zémən°/zémən°/. In Hindu law, landkeeper. An officer who under the Mohammedan government was charged with the financial superintendence of the lands of a district, the protection of the cultivators, and the realization of the government's share of its produce, either in money or kind.

Zetetic. Proceeding by inquiry.

Zone of employment. Within which injuries to employees are compensable under workmen's compensation acts, is the place of employment and the area thereabout, including the means of ingress thereto and egress therefrom under the control of the employer. *Merz v. Industrial Commission of Ohio*, 134 Ohio St. 36, 15 N.E.2d 632, 633, 11 O.O. 414. It implies reasonable proximity to place of employment. *Evans v. Workmen's Compensation Commissioner*, 124 W.Va. 336, 20 S.E.2d 172, 173.

Zone theory. In law of trespass and nuisance, flights above one's property may be actionable depending upon whether they are in the airspace of the lower zone or in the zone beyond the owner's "effective possession". *Smith v. New England Aircraft Co.*, 270 Mass. 511, 170 N.E. 385.

Right of privacy is primarily restraint upon unwarranted governmental interference or intrusion into areas deemed to be within protected "zones of privacy." *Industrial Foundation of the South v. Texas Indus. Acc. Bd.*, Tex., 540 S.W.2d 668, 679.

Zoning. The division of a city by legislative regulation into districts and the prescription and application in each district of regulations having to do with structural and architectural designs of buildings and of regulations prescribing use to which buildings within designated districts may be put.

See also **Buffer-zone**; **Cluster zoning**; **Comprehensive zoning plan**; **Conforming use**; **Land use planning**; **Master plan**; **Official map**; **Planned unit development**; **Special exception**; **Special use permit**; **Spot zoning**; **Variance**.

Aesthetic zoning. Zoning regulations designed to preserve the aesthetic features or values of an area.

Cluster zoning. Zoning regulations and laws designed to provide no greater residential density than the basic minimum lot size zoning district.

Conditional zoning. The imposition of specific restrictions upon the landowner as a condition of full realization of the benefit of rezoning.

Contract zoning. Rezoning of a property to a less restrictive zoning classification subject to an agreement by the landowner to observe certain specified limitations on the uses and physical development of the property that other properties in the zone are not required to observe. This device is used particularly in dealing with property located in a more restrictive zone but on the borderline of the less restrictive zone, for which classification the rezoning is sought.

Density zoning. Type of cluster zoning which regulates open spaces, density of population and use of land. *Chrinko v. South Brunswick Township Planning Board*, 77 N.J. Super. 594, 187 A.2d 221. Density zoning requires state enabling legislation. Under this device, the city council determines what percentage of a particular district must be devoted to open space and what percentage may be used for dwelling units. The task of locating in the particular district the housing and open spaces devolves upon the planning commission working in conjunction with the developer. The latter will submit a series of plans and seek approval to go forward at each stage. See also **Planned Unit Development**.

Euclidean zoning. Type of zoning based on district-and-use. It envisions the specification of determined geographic areas separated according to zoning districts with the uses permitted in each district set forth in the ordinances. Thus, a property owner could from the zoning map determine in what type of district the property was located and by reference to the district's restrictions what uses are permitted. *Village of Euclid v. Ambler Realty Co.*, 272 U.S. 365, 47 S.Ct. 114, 71 L.Ed. 303.

Exclusionary zoning. Type of zoning which has been challenged on the grounds that it serves to erect exclusionary walls on the municipality's boundary

according to local selfishness for socially improper goals which are beyond the legitimate purpose of zoning. The trend in the courts is to strike down such zoning.

Floating zone. In an attempt to avoid the inflexibility of mapped districts, some communities have created exceptional use districts to allow small tracts for such uses as shopping centers, garden type apartments or light industry. At time of ordinance approval the district is unlocated.

Spot zoning. Changing the zoning of a particular piece of land without regard to the zoning plan for the area. See also **Spot zoning**.

Zoning map. The map created by a zoning ordinance which displays the various zoning districts.

Zygocephalum /zàygowséfàlɒm/. In the civil law, a measure or quantity of land. As much land as a yoke of oxen could plow in a day.

Zygostates /zàygowstéydiyɔz/. In the civil law, a weigher; an officer who held or looked to the balance in weighing money between buyer and seller; an officer appointed to determine controversies about the weight of money.

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APPENDICES

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TABLE OF ABBREVIATIONS

A	
A.	Atlantic Reporter.
A.2d	Atlantic Reporter, Second Series.
A.B.A.J.	American Bar Association Journal.
Abb.	Abbott, U.S.
Abb.Adm.	Abbott's Admiralty, U.S.
Abb.App.Dec.	Abbott's Appeals Decisions, N.Y.
Abb.Beech.Tr.	Abbott's Reports of the Beecher Trial.
Abb.Dec.	Abbott's Decisions, N.Y.
Abb.Dig.	Abbott New York Digest.
Abb.Law Dict.	Abbott's Law Dictionary.
Abb.N.C.	Abbott's New Cases, N.Y.
Abb.Prac.	Abbott's Practice, N.Y.
Abb.Prac.N.S.	Abbott's Practice, New Series, N.Y.
A'Beck.Res.Judgm.	A'Beckett's Reserved Judgments, Vict.
Abr.	Abridgment.
1917, A.C.	1917, Appeal Cases, Can.
1918, A.C.	Law Reports, 1918, Appeal Cases, Eng.
Acton	Acton, Eng.
ADAMHA	Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health Administration.
Adams	Adams Reports, N.H.
Adams, Eq.	Adams' Equity.
Adams L.J.	Adams County Legal Journal, Pa.
A.D.2d	Appellate Division, Second Series, N.Y.
Add.	Addams' Ecclesiastical Reports.
Add.	Addison, Pa.
Add.Ecc.	Addams' Ecclesiastical Reports.
Adj.Sess.	Adjourned Session.
Ad.L.	Administrative Law.
Ad.L.B.	Administrative Law Bulletin.
Ad.L.News	Administrative Law News.
Adol. & El.	Adolphus and Ellis' English King's Bench Reports.
Adol. & El.N.S.	Adolphus and Ellis' English Queen's Bench Reports, New Series.
A. & E.Cas.	American & English Annotated Cases.
A. & E. Enc.L. & Pr.	American & English Encyclopædia of Law & Practice.
A. & E. Ency.Law	American and English Encyclopedia of Law.
A. & E.R.Cas.	American & English Railroad Cases.
AFDC	Aid to Families with Dependent Children.
Aff'd	Affirmed.
Aff'g	Affirming.
AFTR	American Federal Tax Reports.
AID	Agency for International Development.
Aik.	Aikens, Vt.
Aik.Dig.	Aikin's Digest of Laws, Ala.
Air L.Rev.	Air Law Review.
Aka	Also known as
A.K.Marsh.	A. K. Marshall, Ky.
Akron L.Rev.	Akron Law Review.
Ala.	Alabama Reports.
Ala.App.	Alabama Appellate Court.
Ala.Civ.App.	Alabama Civil Appeals.
Ala.Cr.App.	Alabama Criminal Appeals.
Ala.L.J.	Alabama Law Journal.
Ala.L.Rev.	Alabama Law Review.
Ala.Sel.Cas.	Alabama Select Cases.
Alaska	Alaska Reporter.
Alaska	Alaska Reports.
Alaska B.J.	Alaska Bar Journal.
Alb.Law J.	Albany Law Journal.
Alb.L.Rev.	Albany Law Review.
Alc. & N.	Alcott & Napier, Eng.
Alc.Reg.Cas.	Alcock's Registry Cases, Eng.
Ald.	Alden's Condensed Reports, Pa.
Aleyn	Aleyn, Eng.
ALI	American Law Institute.
Allen	Allen, Mass.
Allen N.B.	Allen, New Brunswick.
Allinson	Allinson, Pennsylvania Superior and District Court.
A.L.R.	American Law Reports.
A.L.R.2d	American Law Reports, Second Series.
A.L.R.3d	American Law Reports, Third Series.
Alta.L.	Alberta Law.
Amb.	Ambler's English Chancery Reports.

Am.Bankr.L.J.	American Bankruptcy Law Journal.	Am.L.S.Rev.	American Law School Review.
Am.Bankr.Reg.	National Bankruptcy Register, U.S.	Am.L.T.Bankr.	American Law Times Bankruptcy Reports.
Am.Bankr.Rep.	American Bankruptcy Reports.	Am.Negl.Cas.	American Negligence Cases.
Am.Bankr.Rep.N.S.	American Bankruptcy Reports, New Series.	Am.Negl.R.	American Negligence Reports.
A.M.C.	American Maritime Cases.	A.M. & O.	Armstrong, Macartney & Ogle, Ir.
Am.C.L.J.	American Civil Law Journal, N.Y.	Am.Pol.Sci.Rev.	American Political Science Review.
Am.Corp.Cas.	American Corporation Cases.	Am.Pr.	American Practice.
Am.Cr.	American Criminal.	Am.Prob.	American Probate.
Am.Dec.	American Decisions.	Am.Prob.N.S.	American Probate, New Series.
Am.Dig.	American Digest.	Am.R. & Corp.	American Railroad & Corporation.
Am.Ed.	American Edition.	Am.Rep.	American Reports.
Am.Enc.Dict.	American Encyclopedic Dictionary.	Am.R.Rep.	American Railway Reports.
Amend.	Amendment.	Am.St.Rep.	American State Reports.
Am. & Eng.Corp.Cas.	American & English Corporation Cases.	Am.St.R.D.	American Street Railway Decisions.
Am. & Eng.Corp.Cas. N.S.	American & English Corporation Cases, New Series.	Amtrak	National Railroad Passenger Corporation.
Am. & Eng.Dec.Eq.	American and English Decisions in Equity.	Am.Tr.M.Cas.	Cox's American Trade Mark Cases.
Am. & Eng.Enc.Law	American and English Encyclopedia of Law.	Am.U.L.	American University Law Review.
Am. & Eng.Pat.Cas.	American and English Patent Cases.	Anc.Charters	Ancient Charters, 1692.
Am. & Eng.Ry.Cas.	American and English Railway Cases.	And.	Anderson, Eng.
Am. & Eng.Ry.Cas. N.S.	American & English Railway Cases, New Series.	Andr.	Andrews, Eng.
Am.Ins.Rep.	American Insolvency Reports.	Ann.	Queen Anne, as 8 Ann. c. 19; Annotated.
Am.J.Int.L.	American Journal of International Law.	Ann.Cas.	American & English Annotated Cases; American Annotated Cases.
Am.Jour.Pol.	American Journal of Politics.	Ann.Cas.1912A	American Annotated Cases 1912A, et seq.
Am.Jour.Soc.	American Journal of Sociology.	Ann.Code	Annotated Code.
Am.Lab.Leg.Rev.	American Labor Legislation Review.	Ann.Codes & St.	Bellinger and Cotton's Annotated Codes and Statutes, Or.
Am.Law Inst.	American Law Institute, Restatement of the Law.	Ann.St.	Annotated Statutes.
Am.Law J.	American Law Journal.	Ann.St.Ind.T.	Annotated Statutes of Indian Territory.
Am.Law J.N.S.	American Law Journal, New Series.	Ann.Survey	Annual Survey of Massachusetts Law.
Am.Law Mag.	American Law Magazine.	Anstr.	Anstruther's English Exchequer Reports.
Am.Law Rec.	American Law Record, Cin.	Anth.N.P.	Anthon's Nisi Prius Reports, N.Y.
Am.Law Reg.	American Law Register.	Antitrust L.J.	Antitrust Law Journal.
Am.Law Reg.N.S.	American Law Register, New Series.	APA	Administrative Procedure Act.
Am.Law Reg.O.S.	American Law Register, Old Series.	App.	Appleton, Me.
Am.Law Rev.	American Law Review.	App.Cas.	Appeal Cases, English Law Reports.
Am.Law T.Rep.	American Law Times Reports.	App.D.C.	Appeal Cases, D.C.
Am.Lead.Cas.	American Leading Cases, Hare & Wallace's.	App.Div.	Appellate Division, N.Y.
Am.Leg.N.	American Legal News.	App.Div.2d	Appellate Division, Second Series, N.Y.
		Append.	Appendix.
		A.R.C.	American Ruling Cases.
		Archb.Cr.Law	Archbold's Pleading and Evidence in Criminal Cases.
		Archb.Cr.Prac. & Pl.	Archbold's Pleading and Evidence in Criminal Cases.

Arch.Cr.PI.	Archbold's Criminal Pleading.	Bankr.Act	Bankruptcy Act.
Arch.N.P.	Archbold's Law of Nisi Prius.	Bankr.Form	Bankruptcy Forms.
Ariz.	Arizona Reports.	Bankr.Rule	Bankruptcy Rules.
Ariz.App.	Arizona Appeals.	Bann.	Bannister, Eng.
Ariz.B.J.	Arizona Bar Journal.	Bann. & A.	Banning & Arden, U.S.
Ariz.L.Rev.	Arizona Law Review.	Bar	Bar, The, West Virginia.
Ariz.State L.J.	Arizona State Law Journal.	Barb.	Barber, Ark.
Ark.	Arkansas Reports.	Barb.	Barbour, N.Y.
Ark.Just.	Arkley's Justiciary, Sc.	Barb.Ch.	Barbour's Chancery, N. Y.
Ark.L.J.	Arkansas Law Journal, Fort Smith.	Barb.Ch.Pr.	Barbour's Chancery Practice.
Ark.Stats.	Arkansas Statutes.	Barb. & C.Ky.St.	Barbour and Carroll's Kentucky Statutes.
Arms.Br.P.Cas.	Armstrong's Breach of Privilege Cases, N.Y.	Barn.	Barnadiston King's Bench, Eng.
Arms.Con.Elec.	Armstrong's Contested Elections, N.Y.	B. & Arn.	Barron & Arnold, Eng.
Arn.	Arnold, Eng.	Barn. & Adol.	Barnewall and Adolphus' English King's Bench Reports.
Arn. & H.	Arnold & Hodges, Eng.	Barn. & Ald.	Barnewall and Alderson's English King's Bench Reports.
A.R.S.	Arizona Revised Statutes.	Barn. & C.	Barnewall and Cresswell's English King's Bench Reports.
AS	Alaska Statutes.	Barn.Ch.	Barnadiston Chancery, Eng.
Ashm.	Ashmead, Pa.	Barnes	Barnes' Practice Cases, Eng.
Aspln.	Aspinall's Maritime Cases, Eng.	Barnes Notes	Barnes' Notes, Eng.
Assem.	Assembly, State Legislature.	Barr	Barr, Pa.
Atk.	Atkyns' English Chancery Reports.	Bates' Ann.St.	Bates' Annotated Revised Statutes, Ohio.
A.T.L.A.J.	American Trial Lawyers Association Journal.	Bates Ch.	Bates's Chancery Reports, Del.
Att'y Gen.	Attorney General.	Bat.Rev.St.	Battle's Revisal of the Public Statutes of North Carolina.
Att'y Gen.Rep.	United States Attorney General's Reports.	Battle's Revisal	Battle's Revisal of the Public Statutes of North Carolina.
Aust.Jur.	Austin's Jurisprudence.	Batts' Rev.St.	Batts' Annotated Revised Civil Statutes, Tex.
Austr.C.L.R.	Commonwealth Law Reports, Australia.	Batty	Batty, Ir.
Austr.Jur.	Australian Jurist.	B. & Aust.	Barron & Austin, Eng.
Austr.L.T.	Australian Law Times.	Baxt.	Baxter, Tenn.
B			
Bac.Abr.	Bacon's Abridgment.	Bay	Bay, S.C.
Bac.Law Tracts	Bacon's Law Tracts.	B. & B.	Broderip & Bingham, Eng.
Bac.Max.	Bacon's Maxims of the Law.	B.C.	British Columbia.
B. & Ad.	Barnewall & Adolphus, Eng.	B. & C.	Barnewall and Cresswell's English King's Bench Reports.
Bail.	Bailey, S.C.	B. & C.Comp.	Bellinger and Cotton's Annotated Codes and Statutes, Or.
Bailey, Dict.	Nathan Bailey's English Dictionary.	B.C.Ind. & Com.L. Rev.	Boston College Industrial and Commercial Law Review.
Bailey, Eq.	Bailey's Equity, S.C.	B.D. & O.	Blackham, Dundas & Osborne, Ir.
B. & Ald.	Barnewall and Alderson's English King's Bench Reports.	Beasl.	Beasley, N.J.
Baldw.	Baldwin, U.S.	Beatty	Beatty, Ir.
Ball & B.	Ball & Beatty, Ir.	Beav.	Beavan's English Rolls Court Reports.
Ballinger's Ann. Codes & St.	Ballinger's Annotated Codes and Statutes, Wash.	Beavan, Ch.	Beavan's English Rolls Court Reports.
Balt.L.Tr.	Baltimore Law Transcript.	Beaver	Beaver County Legal Journal, Pa.
Ban. & A.	Banning & Arden's Patent Cases, U.S.		
Bank.Cas.	Banking Cases.		
Bank.Ct.Rep.	Bankrupt Court Reports.		
Bank. & Ins.R.	Bankruptcy and Insolvency Reports, Eng.		
Bank.L.J.	Banking Law Journal.		

Beav.R. & C.Cas.	English Railway and Canal Cases.	Bland	Bland, Md.
Beav. & Wal.Ry.Cas.	Beavan & Walford's Railway and Canal Cases, Eng.	Bland's Ch.	Bland Chancery, Md.
Beawes' Lex Merc.	Beawes' Lex Mercatoria.	Blatchf.	Blatchford, U.S.
Bee	Bee, U.S.	Blatchf. & H.	Blatchford & Howland, U.S.
Bell.	Bellewe, Eng.	Blatchf.Prize Cas.	Blatchford's Prize Cases, U.S.
Bell App.Cas.	Bell's Appeal Cases, Sc.	Bl.Comm.	Blackstone's Commentaries on the Laws of England.
Bell Cas.	Bell's Cases, Sc.	Bligh	Bligh, Eng.
Bell C.C.	Bell's Crown Cases, Eng.	Bligh N.S.	Bligh, New Series, Eng.
Bell, Comm.	Bell's Commentaries on the Law of Scotland.	BLM	Bureau of Land Management.
Bell Sc.Cas.	Bell's Scotch Court of Session Cases.	BLS	Bureau of Labor Statistics.
Ben.	Benedict, U.S.	B. & Macn.	Browne & Macnamara, Eng.
Ben.Adm.	Benedict's American Admiralty Practice.	B.Mon.	B. Monroe, Ky.
Bench & Bar	Bench and Bar.	BNA	Bureau of National Affairs.
Benl.	Benloe, Eng.	Bond	Bond, U.S.
Benl. & D.	Benloe & Dallison, Eng.	Bos. & P.	Bosanquet and Puller's English Common Pleas Reports.
Benn.	Bennett, Cal.	Bos. & P.N.R.	Bosanquet and Puller's New Reports, English Common Pleas.
Benth.Jud.Ev.	Bentham's Judicial Evidence.	Bost.L.R.	Boston Law Reporter.
Berks	Berks County Law Journal, Pa.	Boston B.J.	Boston Bar Journal.
Best & S.	Best and Smith's English Queen's Bench Reports.	Boston College L.Rev.	Boston College Law Review.
B. & H.Cr.Cas.	Bennett & Heard Leading Criminal Cases, Eng.	Boston U.L.Rev.	Boston University Law Review.
BIA	Bureau of Indian Affairs.	Bost.Pol.Rep.	Boston Police Court Reports.
Bibb.	Bibb, Ky.	Bosw.	Bosworth, N.Y.
Big.	Bignell's Reports, India.	Bouv.Inst.	Bouvier's Institutes of American Law.
Bi-Mo.L.Rev.	Bi-Monthly Law Review.	Bouv.Law Dict.	Bouvier's Law Dictionary.
Bin.	Binney, Pa.	Boyce	Boyce, Del.
Bing.	Bingham's English Common Pleas Reports.	B. & P.	Bosanquet & Puller's English Common Pleas Reports.
Bing.N.C.	Bingham's New Cases, English Common Pleas.	B. & P.N.R.	Bosanquet & Puller's New Reports, Eng.
Biss.	Bissell, U.S.	Bract.	Bracton de Legibus et Consuetudinibus Angliæ.
Bitt.W. & P.	Bittleston, Wise & Parnell, Eng.	Bradb.	Bradbury's Pleading and Practice Reports, N.Y.
Bl.	Henry Blackstone's English Common Pleas Reports.	Bradf.Sur.	Bradford's Surrogate, N. Y.
Black	Black, U.S.	Bradw.	Bradwell, Ill.
Black.Com.	Blackstone's Commentaries on the Laws of England.	Branch	Branch, Fla.
Black.Cond.Rep.	Blackwell's Condensed Reports, Ill.	Brayt.	Brayton, Vt.
Black, Const.Law	Black on Constitutional Law.	B.R.C.	British Ruling Cases.
Black.Dict.	Black's Law Dictionary.	Breese	Breese, Ill.
Blackf.	Blackford, Ind.	Brev.	Brevard, S.C.
Black, Interp.Laws	Black on the Construction and Interpretation of Laws.	Brev.Dig.	Brevard's Digest of the Public Statute Law, S. C.
Black, Judg.	Black on Judgments.	Brewst.	Brewster, Pa.
Black, Law Dict.	Black's Law Dictionary.	Brick.Dig.	Brickell's Digest, Ala.
Black, St.Const.	Black on Construction and Interpretation of Laws.	Brightly	Brightly, Pa.
Black, Tax Titles	Black's Treatise on Tax Titles.	Brightly, Dig.	Brightly's Analytical Digest of the Laws of the United States.
Blackw. Tax Titles	Blackwell's Tax Titles.	Brightly, N.P.	Brightly's Nisi Prius Reports, Pa.
Bla.H.	Henry Blackstone's English Common Pleas, Eng.		
Blair Co.	Blair County, Pa.		

Bro.C.C. Brown's English Chancery Cases or Reports.
Bro.Ch. Brown's Chancery, Eng.
Bro.Civ.Law Brown's Civil and Admiralty Law.
Brock. Brockenbrough, U.S.
Brock.Cas. Brockenbrough's Virginia Cases.
Brock. & H. Brockenbrough & Holmes, Va.
Brod. & B. Broderip & Bingham's English Common Pleas Reports.
Brod. & Fr. Broderick & Fremantle's Ecclesiastical Cases.
Brodix Am. & E. Pat.Cas. Brodix's American & English Patent Cases.
Bro.Just. Brown's Justiciary, Sc.
Brooke, Abr. Brooke's Abridgment.
Brooke N.C. Brooke's New Cases.
Brooklyn Daily Rec. Brooklyn Daily Record.
Brooklyn L.Rev. Brooklyn Law Review.
Brook N.Cas. Brook's New Cases, Eng.
Broom & H.Comm. Broom and Hadley's Commentaries on the Laws of England.
Broom, Leg.Max. Broom's Legal Maxims.
Broom's Com.Law Broom's Commentaries on the Common Law.
Bro.P.C. Brown's Parliament Cases, Eng.
Brown, Adm. Brown's Admiralty, U.S.
Brown, C.C. Brown's English Chancery Cases or Reports.
Brown, Ch. Brown's English Chancery Reports.
Browne Browne, Pa.
Brown Eco. Brown Ecclesiastical, Eng.
Browne, Civ.Law Browne's Civil and Admiralty Law.
Browne, Jud.Interp. Browne's Judicial Interpretation of Common Words and Phrases.
Brown. & L. Browning & Lushington, Eng.
Brownl. & G. Brownlow and Goldsborough, English Common Pleas Reports.
Brown N.P. Brown's Michigan Nisi Prius.
Brown, Parl.Cas. Brown, Parliamentary Cases, Eng.
Brown's Roman Law Brown's Epitome and Analysis of Savigny's Treatise on Obligations in Roman Law.
BRTA Bureau of Resources and Trade Assistance.
Bruce Bruce, Sc.
Brunner, Col.Cas. Brunner's Collected Cases, U.S.
B. & S. Best & Smith, Eng.
BTA Board of Tax Appeals Reports.
Buck Buck, Eng.
Bucks Bucks County Law Reporter, Pa.
Buffalo L.Rev. Buffalo Law Review.

Buff.Super.Ct. Sheldon's Buffalo Superior Court Reports, N. Y.
B.U.L.Rev. Boston University Law Review.
Bulletin Comp.L. Bulletin, Comparative Law Bureau.
Bull.N.P. Buller's Law of Nisi Prius.
Bulst. Bulstrode's English King's Bench Reports.
Bump Fraud.Conv. Bump on Fraudulent Conveyances.
Bump's Int.Rev.Law Bump's Internal Revenue Laws.
Bunb. Bunbury, Eng.
Burl.Natural & Pol. Law Burlamaqui's Natural and Politic Law.
Burn. Burnett, Wis.
Burn, J.P. Burn's Justice of the Peace.
Burns' Ann.St. Burns' Annotated Statutes, Ind.
Burns' Ecc.Law Burns' Ecclesiastical Law.
Burns' Rev.St. Burns' Annotated Statutes, Ind.
Burr. Burrows' English King's Bench Reports.
Burr.S.Cas. Burrows' Settlement Cas., Eng.
Busb. Busbee, N.C.
Busb.Eq. Busbee's Equity, N.C.
Bush Bush, Ky.
Bus.Law The Business Lawyer.
Bus.L.Rev. Business Law Review.

C

C. California Reports.
C.2d California Reports, Second Series.
C.3d California Reports, Third Series.
C.A. California Appellate Reports.
C.A.2d California Appellate Reports, Second Series.
C.A.3d California Appellate Reports, Third Series.
C.A.Supp. California Appellate Department of the Superior Court.
C.A.2d Supp. California Appellate Department of the Superior Court, Second Series.
C.A.3d Supp. California Appellate Department of the Superior Court, Third Series.
CAB Civil Aeronautics Board.
Cab. & El. Cababé and Ellis' Queen's Bench Reports.
Caines Caines, N.Y.
Caines, Cas. Caines' Cases, N.Y.
Cal. California Reports.
Cal.2d California Reports, Second Series.
Cal.3d California Reports, Third Series.

Cal.App.	California Appellate Reports.	Cartwr.Cas.	Cartwright's Cases, Can.
Cal.App.Dec.	California Appellate Decisions.	Carv.Carr.	Carver's Treatise on the Law Relating to the Carriage of Goods by Sea.
Cal.App.2d	California Appellate Reports, Second Series.	Cary	Cary, Eng.
Cal.App.3d	California Appellate Reports, Third Series.	Case & Com.	Case and Comment.
Calcutta L.J.	Calcutta Law Journal.	Case W.Res.L.Rev.	Case Western Reserve Law Review.
Calcd.	Caldecott, Eng.	Casey	Casey, Pa.
Cal.Dec.	California Decisions.	Cas.temp.Hard.	Cases temp. Hardwicke by Lee and Hardwicke.
Cal.Jur.	California Jurisprudence.	Cas.t.Hardw.	Cases temp. Hardwicke, Eng.
Call	Call, Va.	Cas.t.Holt	Cases temp. Holt, Eng.
Cal.Leg.Rec.	California Legal Record, San Francisco.	Cas.t.King	Cases temp. King, Eng.
Cal.L.J.	California Law Journal, San Francisco.	Cas.t.Talb.	Cases temp. Talbot, Eng.
Cal.L.Rev.	California Law Review.	Cates	Cates Reports, Tenn.
Cal.Rptr.	California Reporter.	Catholic U.L.Rev.	Catholic University of America Law Review.
Calthr.	Calthrop, Eng.	CB	Cumulative Bulletin of Internal Revenue Service.
Cal.Unrep.	California Unreported Cases.	C.B.	English Common Bench Reports, Manning, Granger & Scott.
Calvin, Lex.	Calvin's Lexicon Juridicum.	C.B.N.S.	English Common Bench Reports, New Series, by John Scott.
Cambria	Cambria County Legal Journal, Pa.	CBO	Congressional Budget Office.
Cambridge L.J.	Cambridge Law Journal.	C.C.A.	Circuit Court of Appeals U.S.
Cam.Cas.	Cameron's Cases, Can.	CCC	Commodity Credit Corporation.
Cam. & N.	Cameron & Norwood's Conference, N.C.	CCH	Commerce Clearing House.
Camp.	Campbell's English Nisi Prius Reports.	C.C.P.	Code of Civil Procedure, Calif.
Canada L.T.	Canadian Law Times.	C.C.P.A.	Court of Customs and Patent Appeals.
Canal Zone	Canal Zone Supreme Court.	C.D.	Current Digest, American Digest System; Certificate of Deposit.
Can.App.Cas.	Canadian Appeal Cases.	CDC	Center for Disease Control.
Can.Cr.Cas.	Canadian Criminal Cases.	CEA	Council of Economic Advisers.
Cane & L.	Cane & Leigh Crown Cases Reserved, Eng.	C.E.Green	C. E. Green, N.J.
Can.Exch.	Canadian Exchequer.	Cent.Dict.	Century Dictionary.
Can.Leg.N.	Canada Legal News.	Cent.Dict. & Ency.	Century Dictionary and Encyclopedia.
Can.L.J.	Canada Law Journal.	Cent.Dig.	Century Digest.
Can.L.J.N.S.	Canada Law Journal, New Series.	Cent.Law J.	Central Law Journal, St. Louis, Mo.
Can.L.T.Occ.Notes	Canadian Law Times Occasional Notes.	CEQ	Council on Environmental Quality.
Can.R.Cas.	Canadian Railway Cases.	Cert. denied	Certiorari denied.
Can.S.C.	Canada Supreme Court.	CFR	Code of Federal Regulations.
CAP	Civil Air Patrol.	CFTC	Commodity Futures Trading Commission.
Car.	Carolus, as 22 & 23 Car. II.	C.G.S.A.	Connecticut General Statutes Annotated.
Car.H. & A.	Carrow, Hamerton & Allen, Eng.	1891 Ch.	Law Reports, 1891, Chancery, Eng.
Car. & K.	Carrington and Kirwan's English Nisi Prius Reports.	Chambers' Cyclopædia	Ephraim Chambers' English Cyclopædia.
Car.Law Repos.	Carolina Law Repository, N.C.	Chamb.Rep.	Chamber, Ont.
Car. & P.	Carrington & Payne's English Nisi Prius Reports.	Chand.	Chandler, Wis.
Carp.P.C.	Carpmael Patent Cases, Eng.	Chan.Sentinel	Chancery Sentinel, N.Y.
Carr. & M.	Carrington and Marshman's English Nisi Prius Reports.		
Cart.	Carter, Ind.		
Carter	Carter, Eng.		
Carth.	Carthew's English King's Bench Reports.		

Ch.App.	Chancery Appeal Cases, English Law Reports.	Cir.Ct.R.	Circuit Court Reports, Ohio.
Charlt., R.M.	R. M. Charlton, Ga.	Cir.Ct.Rule	Circuit Court Rule.
Charlt., T.U.P.	T. U. P. Charlton, Ga.	City Ct.R.	City Court Reports, N.Y.
Chase	Chase, U.S.	City Ct.R.Supp.	City Court Reports, Supplement, N.Y.
Chase's St.	Chase's Statutes at Large, Ohio.	City Hall Rep.	City Hall Reporter, Lomas, N.Y.
Chase, Steph.Dig.Ev.	Chase on Stephens' Digest of Evidence.	City H.Rec.	City Hall Recorder, N.Y.
Ch.Cas.	English Cases in Chancery.	Civ.Code	Civil Code.
Ch.Chamb.	Chancery Chambers, U.C.	Civ.Code Practice	Civil Code of Practice.
Ch.Col.Op.	Chalmers' Colonial Opinions.	Civ.Prac.Act	Civil Practice Act.
Ch.D.	Law Reports Chancery Division, Eng.	Civ.Proc.R.	Civil Procedure Reports, N.Y.
Ch.Div.	Chancery Division, English Law Reports.	C.J.	Corpus Juris.
Chest.Co.Rep.	Chester County Reports, Pa.	C.J.Ann.	Corpus Juris Annotations.
Cheves	Cheves, S.C.	C.J.S.	Corpus Juris Secundum.
Cheves, Eq.	Cheves' Equity, S.C.	C. & K.	Carrington and Kirwan's English Nisi Prius Reports.
Chicago Bar Rec.	Chicago Bar Record.	C.L.	English Common Law Reports, American Report.
Chicago-Kent L.Rev.	Chicago-Kent Law Review.	C. & L.	Connor & Lawson, Ir.
Chicago L.B.	Chicago Law Bulletin, Ill.	Cl.App.	Clark's Appeal Cases, Eng.
Chicago L.J.	Chicago Law Journal.	Clark	Clark, Pa.
Chicago L.Rec.	Chicago Law Record.	Clarke	Clarke, Iowa.
Chicago L.T.	Chicago Law Times.	Clarke, Ch.	Clarke's Chancery, N.Y.
Chi.Leg.N.	Chicago Legal News, Ill.	Clarke & S.Dr.Cas.	Clarke & Scully's Drainage Cases, Ont.
Chip., D.	D. Chipman, Vt.	Clark & F.	Clark and Finnely's House of Lords Reports.
Chip., N.	N. Chipman, Vt.	Clark's Code	Clark's Annotated Code of Civil Procedure, N.C.
Chit.	Chitty, Eng.	Clay's Dig.	Clay's Digest of Laws of Alabama.
Chit.Bills	Chitty on Bills.	Clayt.	Clayton's Reports, York Assizes, Eng.
Chit.Bl.Comm.	Chitty's Edition of Blackstone's Commentaries.	Cl.Ch.	Clarke's Chancery, N.Y.
Chit.Cont.	Chitty on Contracts.	C.L.Chamb.	Chamber's Common Law, U.C.
Chit.Cr.Law	Chitty's Criminal Law.	Cleve.Law Rec.	Cleveland Law Recorder, Ohio.
Chit.Gen.Pr.	Chitty's General Practice.	Cleve.Law Rep.	Cleveland Law Reporter, Ohio.
Chit.Pl.	Chitty on Pleading.	Clev.Insan.	Clevenger's Medical Jurisprudence of Insanity.
Chit.Pr.	Chitty's General Practice.	Clev.St.L.Rev.	Cleveland State Law Review.
Chitty	Chitty on Bills.	Clev.-Mar.L.Rev.	Cleveland-Marshall Law Review.
Chitty, Bl.Comm.	Chitty's Edition of Blackstone's Commentaries.	Cl. & F.	Clark & Finnely, Eng.
Chitty, Com.Law	Chitty on Commercial Law.	Clif.El.Cas.	Clifford's Southwick Election Cases.
Choyce Cas.Ch.	Choyce Cases in Chancery, Eng.	Cliff.	Clifford, U.S.
Ch.Pl.	Chitty on Pleading.	C.L.R.	California Law Review.
Ch.Rep.	Chancery Reports, Eng.	C.L.R.	Common Law Reports, Eng.
CIA	Central Intelligence Agency.	C. & M.	Carrington & Marshman, Eng.
CIEP	Council on International Economic Policy.	C.M.R.	Court-Martial Reports.
Cinc.L.Bul.	Weekly Law Bulletin, Ohio.	C., M. & R.	Crompton, Meeson, and Roscoe's English Exchequer Reports.
Cin.Law Bull.	Cincinnati Law Bulletin, Ohio.	Co.	Coke's English King's Bench Reports; Company.
Cin.L.Rev.	Cincinnati Law Review.		
Cin.R.	Cincinnati Superior Court Reports, Ohio.		
Cin.Super.Ct.Rep'r	Cincinnati Superior Court Reporter, Ohio.		
Cir.	Circuit (Court of Appeals).		
Cir.Ct.Dec.	Circuit Decisions, Ohio.		

Cobb, Dig.	Cobb's Digest of Statute Laws, Ga.	Cong.	Congress.
Cobbey, Repl.	Cobbey's Practical Treatise on the Law of Replevin.	Cong.Rec.	Congressional Record.
Cobbey's Ann.St.	Cobbey's Annotated Statutes, Neb.	Con. & Law.	Connor & Lawson, Ir.
Cock. & Rowe	Cockburn & Rowe's Election Cases.	Conn.	Connecticut Reports.
Code Civ.Proc.	Code of Civil Procedure.	Conn.Bar J.	Connecticut Bar Journal.
Code Cr.Proc.	Code of Criminal Procedure.	Conn.Cir.	Connecticut Circuit Court Reports.
Code Gen.Laws	Code of General Laws.	Conn.L.Rev.	Connecticut Law Review.
Code Prac.	Code of Practice.	Conn.Supp.	Connecticut Supplement.
Code Proc.	Code of Procedure.	Conn.Surr.	Connecticut Surrogate.
Code Pub.Gen.Laws	Code of Public General Laws.	Const.	Constitution.
Code Pub.Loc.Laws	Code of Public Local Laws.	Con.St.	Consolidated Statutes.
Code Rep.	Code Reporter, N.Y.	Const.Amend.	Amendment to Constitution.
Code R.N.S.	Code Reports, New Series, N.Y.	Const.Rep.	Constitutional Reports, S.C.
Code Supp.	Supplement to the Code.	Const.Rev.	Constitutional Review.
Cod.St.	Codified Statutes.	Const.U.S.Amend.	Amendment to the Constitution of the United States.
Co.Inst.	Coke's Institutes.	Con.Sur.	Connolly's Surrogate, N.Y.
Coke	Coke's English King's Bench Reports.	Cooke	Cooke, Eng.
Col.C.C.	Collyer's Chancery Cases, Eng.	Cooke	Cooke, Tenn.
Cold.	Coldwell, Tenn.	Cooke & A.	Cooke & Alcock, Ir.
Colem.Cas.	Coleman's Cases, N.Y.	Cook Vice-Adm.	Cook's Vice-Admiralty, L.C.
Colem. & C.Cas.	Coleman & Caines' Cases, N.Y.	Cooley, Bl.Comm.	Cooley's Edition of Blackstone's Commentaries.
Co.Litt.	Coke on Littleton.	Cooley, Const.Law	Cooley's Constitutional Law.
Coll.	Collyer, Eng.	Cooley, Const.Lim.	Cooley's Constitutional Limitations.
Col.Law Review	Columbia Law Review.	Coop.	Cooper's English Chancery Reports temp. Eldon.
Coll. & E.Bank	Collier and Eaton's American Bankruptcy Reports.	Coop.Eq.Pl.	Cooper's Equity Pleading.
Colles	Colles' Cases in Parliament, Eng.	Cooper Tenn.Ch.	Cooper's Tennessee Chancery Reports.
Colly.	Collyer's English Chancery Cases.	Coop.Pr.Cas.	Cooper's Practice Cases, Eng.
Colo.	Colorado Reports.	Coop.t.Brough.	Cooper's Cases temp. Brougham, Eng.
Colo.App.	Colorado Court of Appeals Reports.	Coop.t.Cott.	Cooper's Cases temp. Cottenham, Eng.
Colo.Law.	Colorado Lawyer.	Coop.t.Eld.	Cooper's Cases temp. Eldon, Eng.
Colo.Law Rep.	Colorado Law Reporter.	Copp, Pub.Land Laws	Copp's United States Public Land Laws.
Colq.	Colquit.	Copy.Bull.	Copyright Bulletin.
Colq.Rom.Civ.Law	Colquhoun's Roman Civil Law.	Corb. & D.	Corbett & Daniell's Election Cases, Eng.
Coltm.	Coltman, Eng.	Co.Rep.	Coke's English King's Bench Reports.
Colum.L.Rev.	Columbia Law Review.	Cornell L.F.	Cornell Law Forum.
Comb.	Comberbach, Eng.	Cornell L.J.	Cornell Law Journal.
Com.Cas.	Commercial Cases, Eng.	Cornell L. Q.	Cornell Law Quarterly.
Com.Dig.	Comyns' Digest of the Laws of England.	Cornell L.Rev.	Cornell Law Review.
Com.L.	Commercial Law, Can.	Court. & Macl.	Courtney & Maclean, Sc.
Com.L.J.	Commercial Law Journal.	Cow.	Cowen, N.Y.
Comm.	Commentaries.	Cow.Cr.R.	Cowen's Criminal Reports, N.Y.
Comp.Gen.	Comptroller General Decisions.	Cowell	Cowell's Law Dictionary.
Comp.Laws	Compiled Laws.	Cowp.	Cowper's English King's Bench Reports.
Comp.St.	Compiled Statutes.	Cox	Cox, Ark.
Comptr.Treas.Dec.	Comptroller Treasury Decisions.	Cox	Cox's English Chancery Cases.
Comst.	Comstock, N.Y.	Cox Am.T.M.Cas.	Cox's American Trade-Mark Cases.
Comyn	Comyns' English King's Bench Reports.		
Comyns' Dig.	Comyns' Digest, Eng.		
Conf.R.	Conference Reports, N.C.		

Cox & Atk.	Cox & Atkinson, Eng.	Crompt., M. & R. ...	Crompton, Meeson, and Roscoe's English Exchequer Reports.
Cox, C.C.	Cox's English Criminal Cases.	Crompt.	Star Chamber Cases by Crompton.
Cox Ch.	Cox's Chancery, Eng.	Crow.Pat.Cas.	Croswell's Collection of Patent Cases, U. S.
Cox, Cr.Cas.	Cox's English Criminal Cases.	Cr. & Ph.	Craig & Phillips, Eng.
Coxe	Coxe, N.J.	Cr.Prac.Act	Criminal Practice Act.
C. & P.	Carrington and Payne's English Nisi Prius Reports.	Cr.Proc.Act	Criminal Procedure Act.
CPA	Certified Public Accountant.	C.R.S.	Colorado Revised Statutes.
C.P.C.	C. P. Cooper's Chancery Practice Cases, Eng.	Cr.St.	Criminal Statutes.
C.P.D.	Law Reports Common Pleas Division, Eng.	Cruise's Dig.	Cruise's Digest of the Law of Real Property.
C.P.Div.	Common Pleas Division, English Law Reports.	CSC	Civil Service Commission.
C.P.Rep.	Common Pleas Reporter, Pa.	Ct.Cl.	Court of Claims, U.S.
Crabbe	Crabbe, U.S.	Cr.St.	Criminal Statutes.
Crabb, Eng.	Crabb's English Synonyms.	Cruise's Dig.	Cruise's Digest of the Law of Real Property.
Cr.Act	Criminal Act.	Ct.Cl.	Court of Claims, U. S.
Craig, Dict.	Craig's Etymological, Technological, and Pronouncing Dictionary.	Ct.Cust. & Pat.App.	Court of Customs and Patent Appeals.
Craig & P.	Craig and Phillips' English Chancery Reports.	Cumb.	Cumberland Law Journal, Pa.
Cranch	Cranch, U.S.	Cumb.L.Rev.	Cumberland Law Review.
Cranch, C.C.	Cranch's Circuit Court, U.S.	Cumb.-Sam.L.Rev.	Cumberland-Samford Law Review.
Cranch, Pat.Dec.	Cranch's Patent Decisions, U.S.	Cunn.	Cunningham, Eng.
Cr.App.	Criminal Appeals, Eng.	Current Ct.Dec.	Current Court Decisions.
Crawf. & D.	Crawford & Dix, Ir.	Curt.	Curtis, U. S.
Cas.	Crawford & Dix's Abridged Cases, Ir.	Curt.Ecc.	Curteis English Ecclesiastical Reports.
Cr.Cir.Comp.	Crown Circuit Companion, Irish.	Cush.	Cushing, Mass.
Cr.Code	Criminal Code.	Cush.Law & Prac.	Cushing's Law and Practice of Legislative Assemblies.
Creighton L.Rev.	Creighton Law Review.	Leg.Assem.	Cushing's Law and Practice of Legislative Assemblies.
Crim.L.Rptr.	Criminal Law Reporter.	Cushm.	Cushman, Miss.
Cripp's Ch.Cas.	Cripp's Church and Clergy Cases.	Cust.A.	United States Customs Appeals.
Cr.Law Mag.	Criminal Law Magazine, N. J.	C.W.L.R.	California Western Law Review.
C.Rob.Adm.	Charles Robinson's English Admiralty Reports.	Cyc.	Cyclopedia of Law and Procedure.
Cro.Car.	Croke's English King's Bench Reports temp. Charles I, 3 Cro.	Cyc.Ann.	Cyclopedia of Law & Procedure Annotations.
Cro.Cas.	Croke's English King's Bench Reports temp. Charles I, 3 Cro.	Cyc.Law & Proc.	Cyclopedia of Law and Procedure.
Cro.Eliz.	Croke's English King's Bench Reports, temp. Elizabeth, 1 Cro.	C.Z.C.	Canal Zone Code.
Cro.Jac.	Croke's English King's Bench Reports temp. James, Jacobus, 1, 2 Cro.		
Crompt. & J.	Crompton & Jervis' English Exchequer Reports.		
Crompt.Just.	Crompton's Office of Justice of the Peace.		
Crompt. & M.	Crompton & Meeson, Eng.		

D

Daily Transc.	Daily Transcript.
Dak.	Dakota Reports (Territorial).
Dak.L.Rev.	Dakota Law Review.
Dal.C.P.	Dalison's Common Pleas, Eng.
Dall.	Dallas, Pa.
Dall.	Dallas, U. S.
Dall.Dig.	Dallam's Digest and Opinions, Tex.
Dall.Laws	Dallas' Laws, Pa.
Dair.Dec.	Dalrymple's Decisions, Sc.
Daly	Daly, N. Y.
Dan.	Daniell, Eng.

ABBREVIATIONS

Dana ----- Dana, Ky.
 Dane's Abr. ----- Dane's Abridgment of American Law.
 Daniell, Ch.PI. & Prac. ----- Daniell's Chancery Pleading and Practice.
 Daniell, Ch.Prac. ----- Daniell's Chancery Pleading and Practice.
 Daniel, Neg.Inst. ----- Daniel's Negotiable Instruments.
 Dans. & L. ----- Danson & Lloyd, Eng.
 D'Anv.Abr. ----- D'Anver's Abridgment, Eng.
 Dass.Ed. ----- Dassler's Edition, Kansas Reports.
 Dauph.Co. ----- Dauphin County, Pa.
 Davis, Cr.Law ----- Davis Criminal Law.
 Dav. & M. ----- Davison & Merivale, Eng.
 Davys ----- Davys, Ir.
 Dawson's Code ----- Dawson's Code of Civil Procedure, Colo.
 Day ----- Day, Conn.
 Dayton ----- Dayton Ohio Reports.
 d.b.a. ----- doing business as.
 D.B. & M. ----- Dunlop, Bell & Murray, Sc.
 D.C. ----- District of Columbia; District Court.
 D. & C. ----- District and County, Pa.
 D. & C.2d ----- District and County, Second Series, Pa.
 DCA ----- Defense Communications Agency.
 DCAA ----- Defense Contract Audit Agency.
 D.C.App. ----- District of Columbia Appeals.
 D.C.B.J. ----- District of Columbia Bar Journal.
 D.C.C.E. ----- District of Columbia Code Encyclopedia.
 D.Chip. ----- D. Chipman, Vt.
 D.C.Mun.App. ----- Municipal Court of Appeals, D.C.
 DCPA ----- Defense Civil Preparedness Agency.
 DEA ----- Drug Enforcement Administration.
 Deac. ----- Deacon, Eng.
 Deac. & C. ----- Deacon & Chitty, Eng.
 Deac.Cr.Law ----- Deacon on Criminal Law of England.
 Deady ----- Deady, U. S.
 Dears. & B. ----- Dearsley & Bell, Eng.
 Dears. & B. Crown Cas. ----- Dearsley and Bell's English Crown Cases.
 Dears.C.C. ----- Dearsley's Crown Cases, Eng.
 Deas & A. ----- Deas & Anderson, Eng.
 Dec.Dig. ----- Decennial Digest.
 Defense L.J. ----- Defense Law Journal.
 De Gex ----- De Gex, Eng.
 De Gex, F. & J. ----- De Gex, Fisher & Jones' English Chancery Reports.
 De Gex, J. & S. ----- De Gex, Jones, and Smith's English Chancery Reports.

De Gex, M. & G. ----- De Gex, Macnaghten, and Gordon's English Chancery Reports.
 De G. & J. ----- De Gex & Jones, Eng.
 De G. & Sm. ----- De Gex & Smale, Eng.
 De Jure Mar. ----- Hale's De Jure Maris, Appendix to Hall on the Sea Shore.
 Del. ----- Delaware Reports.
 Del.Ch. ----- Delaware Chancery Reports.
 Del.County ----- Delaware County Reports.
 Del.Term R. ----- Delaware Term Reports.
 Dem.Sur. ----- Demarest's Surrogate, N. Y.
 Denio ----- Denio, N. Y.
 Denison, Cr.Cas. ----- Denison's English Crown Cases.
 Denver L.J. ----- Denver Law Journal.
 Denver L.N. ----- Denver Legal News.
 De Paul L.Rev. ----- De Paul Law Review.
 Desaus. ----- Desaussure's Equity, S. C.
 Detroit B.Q. ----- Detroit Bar Quarterly.
 Det.Coll.L.Rev. ----- Detroit College Law Review.
 Det.L.J. ----- Detroit Law Journal.
 Detroit L. ----- Detroit Lawyer.
 Det.L.Rev. ----- Detroit Law Review.
 Detroit Leg.N. ----- Detroit Legal News, Mich.
 Detroit L.Rev. ----- Detroit Law Review.
 Dev. ----- Devereux, N. C.
 Dev. & B. ----- Devereux & Battle, N. C.
 Dev. & B.Eq. ----- Devereux & Battle's Equity, N. C.
 Dev.Ct.Cl. ----- Devereux's Court of Claims, U. S.
 Dev.Eq. ----- Devereux's Equity, N. C.
 DIA ----- Defense Intelligence Agency.
 Dicey, Confl.Laws ----- Dicey on Conflict of Laws.
 Dick. ----- Dickens, Sc.
 Dickinson ----- Dickinson, N. J.
 Dickens ----- Dickens' English Chancery Reports.
 Dick.L.Rev. ----- Dickinson Law Review.
 Dict. ----- Dictionary.
 Dict.Droit Civil ----- Dictionnaire Droit Civil.
 Dig. ----- Digest.
 Dig.Fla. ----- Thompson's Digest of Laws, Fla.
 Dig.St. ----- English's Digest of the Statutes, Ark.
 Dill. ----- Dillon, U.S.
 Dill.Laws Eng. & Am. ----- Dillon's Laws and Jurisprudence of England and America.
 Dill.Mun.Corp. ----- Dillon on Municipal Corporations.
 DirI.Dec. ----- Dirleton's Decisions, Sc.
 Disn. ----- Disney, Ohio.
 D. & L. ----- Dowling & Lowndes, Eng.
 DOD ----- Department of Defense.

Dods.	Dodson's Admiralty, Eng.	E	
DOE	Department of Energy.	East	East's English King's Bench Reports.
Dom.Civ.Law	Domat's Civil Law.	East.L.R.	Eastern Law Reporter, Can.
Dom.L.R.	Dominion Law Reports, Can.	East, P.C.	East's Pleas of the Crown.
Donnelly	Donnelly, Eng.	East.T.	Eastern Term, Eng.
Dorion	Dorion, L.C.	E. & B.	Ellis and Blackburn's English Queen's Bench Reports.
DOT	Department of Transportation.	E.B. & E.	Ellis, Blackburn & Ellis, Eng.
Doug.	Douglas' English King's Bench Reports.	E.B. & S.	Ellis, Best & Smith, Eng.
Doug.	Douglas, Mich.	Eccl.R.	English Ecclesiastical Reports.
Dougl.El.Cas.	Douglas' Election Cases, Eng.	E.C.L.	English Common Law Reports, American Reprint.
Dow	Dow, Eng.	Ecology L.Q.	Ecology Law Quarterly.
Dow & C.	Dow and Clark's English House of Lord's Cases.	Ed.	Edition.
Dowl.	Dowling's English Bail Court Cases.	Eden	Eden, Eng.
Dowl. & L.	Dowling & Lowndes' English Bail Court Reports.	Eden, Pen.Law	Eden's Principles of Penal Law.
Dowl.P.C.	Dowling's Practice Cases, Eng.	Eden's Prin.P.L.	Eden's Principles of Penal Law.
Dowl.P.C.N.S.	Dowling's Practice Cases, New Series, Eng.	Edgar	Edgar, Sc.
Dowl. & R.	Dowling and Ryland's English King's Bench Reports.	Edmonds' St. at Large	Edmonds' Statutes at Large, N.Y.
Dow.N.S.	Dowling, New Series, Eng.	Edm.Sel.Cas.	Edmonds' Select Cases, N.Y.
D. & R.	Dowling & Ryland, Eng.	E.D.Smith	E.D.Smith, N.Y.
Drake, Attachm.	Drake on Attachment.	Edw.	King Edward, as 4 Edw. I.
Drake L.Rev.	Drake Law Review.	Edw.Abr.	Edwards' Abridgment of Prerogative Court Cases.
Draper	Draper, U.C.	Edw.Adm.	Edwards' Admiralty, Eng.
Drew.	Drewry, Eng.	Edw.Bailm.	Edwards on the Law of Bailments.
Drinkw.	Drinkwater, Eng.	Edw.Bills & N.	Edwards on Bills and Notes.
D. & R.Mag.Cas.	Dowling & Ryland's Magistrate Cases, Eng.	Edw.Brok. & F.	Edwards on Factors and Brokers.
D. & R.N.P.	Dowling & Ryland's Nisi Prius, Eng.	Edw.Ch.	Edwards' Chancery, N.Y.
Dr. & Sm.	Drewry & Smale, Eng.	Edw.Rec.	Edwards on Receivers in Equity.
Drury	Drury, Ir.	E. & E.	Ellis & Ellis, Eng.
Dr. & Wal.	Drury & Walsh, Ir.	EEOC	Equal Employment Opportunity Commission.
Dr. & War.	Drury & Warren, Ir.	EHS	Environmental Health Services.
D. & Sw.	Deane & Swabey, Eng.	El. & Bl.	Ellis and Blackburn's English Queen's Bench Reports.
Dud.	Dudley, Ga.	El., Bl. & El.	Ellis, Blackburn, and Ellis' English Queen's Bench Reports.
Dud.Eq.	Dudley's Equity, S.C.	E.L. & Eq.	English Law and Equity, American Reprint.
Dud.Law	Dudley's Law, S.C.	Eliz.	Queen Elizabeth, as 13 Eliz.
Duer	Duer's Superior Court, N.Y.	Elliot, Deb.Fed. Const.	Elliot's Debates on the Federal Constitution.
Duke L.J.	Duke Law Journal.	Elliott, Supp.	Elliott Supplement to the Indiana Revised Statutes.
Dunl. B. & M.	Dunlop, Bell & Murray, Sc.		
Dunlop	Dunlop, Sc.		
Dunn.	Dunning, Eng.		
Dup.Jur.	Duponceau on Jurisdiction of United States Courts.		
Duquesne L.Rev.	Duquesne University Law Review.		
Durie	Durie, Sc.		
Durn. & E.	Durnford and East's English King's Bench Reports, Term Reports.		
Dutch.	Dutcher, N.J.		
Duv.	Duvall, Ky.		
Dyer	Dyer's English King's Bench Reports.		

Ellis & Bl. Ellis and Blackburn's English Queen's Bench Reports.
Elm.Dig. Elmer's Digest of Laws, N.J.
Em.App. Emergency Court of Appeals, U.S.
Emerig.Assur. Emerigon, *Traité des Assurances et des Contrats à la Grosse.*
Emory L.J. Emory Law Journal.
Enc.Amer. Encyclopædia Americana.
Enc.Brit. Encyclopædia Britannica.
Enc.Ins.U.S. Insurance Year-Book.
Enc.Law American and English Encyclopædia of Law.
Enc.Pl. & Prac. Encyclopedia of Pleading and Practice.
End.Interp.St. Endlich's Commentaries on the Interpretation of Statutes.
Eng. English, Ark.
Eng.Ad. English Admiralty.
Eng.C.C. English Crown Cases.
Eng.Ch. English Chancery.
Eng.C.L. English Common Law Reports, American Reprint.
Eng.Ecc.R. English Ecclesiastical Reports, American Reprint.
Eng.Exch. English Exchequer Reports.
Eng. & Ir.App. Law Reports, English and Irish Appeal Cases.
Eng.Law & Eq. English Law and Equity Reports, American Reprint.
Eng.Rep.R. English Reports, Full Reprint.
Eng.Ry. & C.Cas. English Railway and Canal Cases.
Env.L.Rev. Environmental Law Review.
Env.L.Rptr. Environmental Law Reporter.
EO Executive Order.
EPA Environmental Protection Agency.
Eq. Equity.
Eq.Cas.Abr. English Equity Cases Abridged.
Eq.Rep. Equity Reports, Eng.
E.R.C. English Ruling Cases.
ERDA Energy Research and Development Administration.
Erie Erie County Legal Journal, Pa.
ERISA Employee Retirement Income Security Act.
Ersk.Inst. Erskine's Institutes of the Law of Scotland.
ESA Employment Standards Administration.
Escriche, Dict. Escriche's Dictionary of Jurisprudence.
ESA Employment Standards Administration.
ESOP Employee Stock Ownership Plan.

Esp. Espinasse's English Nisi Prius Reports.
Euer Euer, Eng.
Eur.L.Rev. European Law Review.
Ev. Evidence.
Ex. English Exchequer Reports, Welsby, Hurlstone & Gordon.
Exch. English Exchequer Reports, Welsby, Hurlstone & Gordon.
Exch.Cas. Exchequer Cases, Sc.
Exch.Div. Exchequer Division, English Law Reports.
Ex.D. Law Reports, Exchequer Division, Eng.
Exec.Order Executive Order.
Ex.Sess. Extra Session.
Eyre Eyre's Reports, Eng.

F

F. Federal Reporter.
F.2d Federal Reporter, Second Series.
FAA Federal Aviation Administration.
Fairf. Fairfield, Me.
Falc. Falconer's Court of Sessions, Sc.
Falc. & F. Falconer & Fitzherbert, Eng.
Falc.Marine Dict. Falconer's Marine Dictionary.
Family L.Q. Family Law Quarterly.
Far. Farresley, Eng.
Faust Faust's Compiled Laws, S. C.
Fay.L.J. Fayette Legal Journal, Pa.
FBI Federal Bureau of Investigation.
FCA Farm Credit Administration.
FCC Federal Communications Commission.
FCIA Foreign Credit Insurance Association.
FCIC Federal Crop Insurance Corporation.
FCS Farmer Cooperative Service.
F.Ct.Sess. Fraser's Court of Sessions Cases, Sc.
FDA Food and Drug Administration.
FDAA Federal Disaster Assistance Administration.
FDIC Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation.
FDPC Federal Data Processing Centers.
FEA Federal Energy Administration.
FEBs Federal Executive Boards.
Fed.B.News Federal Bar News.
Fed.Cas. Federal Cases, U.S.
Fed.Evid.R. Federal Rules of Evidence.
Fed.L.Rev. Federal Law Review.

Fed.R.App.P.	Federal Rules of Appellate Procedure.	Fonbl.R.	Fonblanque's English Cases.
Fed.R.Civil P.	Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.	Forbes	Forbes, Eng.
Fed.R.Crim.P.	Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure.	Ford.L.Rev.	Fordham Law Review.
Fed.Reg.	Federal Register.	Forr.	Forrest, Eng.
Ferg.Cons.	Ferguson's Consistory, Eng.	Forrester	Forrester's Cases, Eng.
Fernald, Eng. Synonyms	Fernald's English Synonyms.	Fortesc.	Fortescue, Eng.
F. & F.	Foster & Finlason, Eng.	Fost.	Foster, Eng.
FGIS	Federal Grain Inspection Service.	Fost.	Foster, N. H.
FHA	Federal Housing Administration.	Fost.Crown Law	Foster's English Crown Law or Crown Cases.
FHLB	Federal Home Loan Bank.	Foster	Legal Chronicle Reports by Foster, Pa.
FHLBB	Federal Home Loan Bank Board.	Fost. & F.	Foster and Finlason's English Nisi Prius Reports.
FHLMC	Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation (Freddie Mac).	Fount.Dec.	Fountainhall's Decisions, Sc.
FHWA	Federal Highway Administration.	Fox	Fox Reports, Eng.
FIA	Federal Insurance Administration.	Fox & S.	Fox & Smith, Ir.
FIC	Federal Information Centers.	FPA	Federal Preparedness Agency.
FICA	Federal Income Contribution Act; Federal Insurance Contribution Act.	FPC	Federal Power Commission.
Fiduciary	Fiduciary Reporter. Pa.	F.R.	Federal Register.
Finch, Law	Finch, Sir Henry; a Discourse of Law, 1759.	FRB	Federal Reserve Board.
Fish.Dig.	Fisher's English Common Law Digest.	F.R.D.	Federal Rules Decisions.
Fish.Pat.Cas.	Fisher's Patent Cases, U. S.	Freem.	Freeman, Ill.
Fish.Pat.Rep.	Fisher's Patent Reports, U. S.	Freem.Ch.	Freeman's Chancery, Eng.
Fish.Prize Cas.	Fisher's Prize Cases, U. S.	Freem.Ch.	Freeman's Chancery, Miss.
Fitz.Abridg.	Fitzherbert's Abridgment, Eng.	Freem.K.B.	Freeman's King's Bench, Eng.
Fitzg.	Fitzgibbon, Eng.	FRS	Federal Reserve System.
Fitzh.N.Br.	Fitzherbert's Natura Brevium, Eng.	F.S.A.	Florida Statutes Annotated.
Fla.	Florida Reports.	FSLIC	Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation.
Fla.B.J.	Florida Bar Journal.	FSQS	Food Safety and Quality Service.
Fla.L.J.	Florida Law Journal.	FSS	Federal Supply Service.
Fla.St.U.L.Rev.	Florida State University Law Review.	F.Supp.	Federal Supplement.
Flip.	Flippin, U. S.	FTC	Federal Trade Commission.
Flipp.	Flippin, U. S.	FTS	Federal Telecommunications System.
Fl. & K.	Flanagan & Kelly, Ir.	FWS	Fish and Wildlife Service.
FMC	Federal Maritime Commission.		
FMCS	Federal Mediation and Conciliation Service.	G	
FmHA	Farmers Home Administration.	G.	King George, as 15 Geo. II.
FNMA	Federal National Mortgage Association (Fannie Mae).	Ga.	Georgia Reports.
FOIA	Freedom of Information Act.	Ga.App.	Georgia Appeals.
Fonbl.	Fonblanque, Eng.	Ga.B.J.	Georgia Bar Journal.
Fonbl.Eq.	Fonblanque's Equity, Eng.	Gabb.Cr.Law	Gabbett's Criminal Law.
		Ga.Code Ann.	Georgia Code Annotated.
		Ga.Dec.	Georgia Decisions.
		Ga.L.J.	Georgia Law Journal.
		Ga.L.Rev.	Georgia Law Review.
		Gale	Gale, Eng.
		Gale's St.	Gale's Statutes, Ill.
		Gall.	Garrison, U.S.
		Ga.L.Rep.	Georgia Law Reporter.
		GAO	General Accounting Office.
		Gard.N.Y.Rep.	Gardner's New York Reporter.

Ga.St.B.J. ----- Georgia State Bar Journal.
GATT ----- General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade.
Gav. & H.Rev.St. ----- Gavin and Hord's Revised Statutes, Ind.
Gavel ----- Milwaukee Bar Ass'n Gavel.
G.Coop. ----- G. Cooper, Eng.
G. & D. ----- Gale & Davidson, Eng.
Gear, Landl. & T. ----- Gear on Landlord and Tenant.
Geld. & M. ----- Geldart & Maddock, Eng.
Gen.Assem. ----- General Assembly.
Gen.Dig.U.S. ----- General Digest of the United States.
Gen.Laws ----- General Laws.
Gen.R.R.Act ----- General Railroad Act.
Gen.St. ----- General Statutes.
Geo. ----- King George, as 15 Geo. II.
George ----- George, Miss.
Georgetown L.J. ----- Georgetown Law Journal.
Geo.Wash.L.Rev. ----- George Washington Law Review.
Gibb.Surr. ----- Gibbon's Surrogate, N.Y.
Giffard ----- Giffard, Eng.
Giff. & H. ----- Giffard and Hemming, Eng.
Gil. ----- Gilfillan, Minn.
Gilb. ----- Gilbert's Eng.
Gilb.Cas. ----- Gilbert's Cases, Eng.
Gilb.C.P. ----- Gilbert's Common Pleas, Eng.
Gilb.Exch. ----- Gilbert's Exchequer, Eng.
Gild. ----- Gildersleeve Reports, N.M.
Gill ----- Gill, Md.
Gill & J. ----- Gill & Johnson, Md.
Gilman ----- Gilman, Ill.
Gilmer ----- Gilmer, Va.
Gilm. & Falc. ----- Gilmour & Falconer, Sc.
Gilp. ----- Gilpin, U.S.
Glasc. ----- Glascock, Ir.
Glyn & J. ----- Glyn & Jameson, Eng.
G.M.Dudl. ----- G. M. Dudley's Reports, Ga.
GNMA ----- Government National Mortgage Association.
GNP ----- Gross National Product.
Godb. ----- Godbolt, Eng.
Godol. ----- Godolphin's Abridgment of Ecclesiastical Law.
Goeb. ----- Goebel's Probate Court Cases.
Golden Gate L.Review ----- Golden Gate Law Review.
Gonzaga L.Rev. ----- Gonzaga Law Review.
Gosf. ----- Gosford, Eng.
Gould, Pl. ----- Gould on the Principles of Pleading in Civil Actions.
Gouldsb. ----- Gouldsborough, Eng.
Gould's Dig. ----- Gould's Digest of Laws, Ark.
Gow ----- Gow, Eng.
Gow N.P. ----- Gow's English Nisi Prius Cases.
GPO ----- Government Printing Office.
Grant, Cas. ----- Grant's Cases, Pa.

Grant Ch. ----- Grant's Chancery, U.C.
Grant Err. & App. ----- Grant's Error & Appeal, U.C.
Grat. ----- Grattan, Va.
Gray ----- Gray, Mass.
Green Bag ----- Green Bag, A Legal Journal, Boston.
Green, C.E. ----- C. E. Green, N.J.
Green Cr. ----- Green's Criminal Law, Eng.
Green, Cr.Law R. ----- Green's Criminal Law Reports, N.Y.
Greene, G. ----- G. Greene, Iowa.
Green, H.W. ----- H. W. Green, N.J.
Green, J.S. ----- J. S. Green, N.J.
Greenl. ----- Greenleaf, Me.
Gross, St. ----- Gross' Illinois Compiled Laws, or Statutes.
Grotius ----- Grotius' Latin Law.
GSA ----- General Services Administration.
Gwill.T.Cas. ----- Gwillim's Tithe Cases, Eng.

H

Hadd. ----- Haddington, Eng.
Hagg.Adm. ----- Haggard's English Admiralty Reports.
Hagg.Cons. ----- Haggard's English Consistory Reports.
Hagg.Ecc. ----- Haggard's English Ecclesiastical Reports.
Hailes Dec. ----- Hailes' Decisions, Sc.
Hale ----- Hale's Common Law, Eng.
Hale, Com.Law ----- Hale's History of the Common Law.
Hale, De Jure Mar. ----- Hale's De Jure Maris, Appendix to Hall on the Sea Shore.
Hale Ecc. ----- Hale's Ecclesiastical, Eng.
Hale P.C. ----- Hale's Pleas of the Crown.
Hall ----- Hall's Superior Court, N.Y.
Hall, Mex.Law ----- Hall's Mexican Law.
Hall & T. ----- Hall & Twells, Eng.
Halsbury L.Eng. ----- Halsbury's Law of England.
Halst. ----- Halsted, N.J.
Halst.Ch. ----- Halsted's Chancery, N.J.
Ham. ----- Hammond, Ohio.
Hand ----- Hand, N.Y.
Handy ----- Handy, Ohio.
Han., N.B. ----- Hannay's Reports, New Brunswick.
Har. ----- Harrington, Del.
Har. ----- Harrington, Mich.
Har. ----- Harrison, N.J.
Hardin ----- Hardin, Ky.
Hardres ----- Hardres, Eng.
Hardw.Cas.temp. ----- Cases temp. Hardwicke, by Lee and Hardwicke.
Hare ----- Hare's English Vice Chancellors' Reports.
Har. & G. ----- Harris & Gill, Md.
Har. & J. ----- Harris & Johnson, Md.
Har. & McH. ----- Harris & McHenry, Md.
Harg.Co.Litt. ----- Hargrave's Notes to Coke on Littleton.

Hargrave & Butler's Notes on Co.Litt.	Hargrave and Butler's Notes on Coke on Lit- tleton.	HEW	Department of Health, Education, and Wel- fare.
Harp.	Harper, S.C.	H. & H.	Horn & Hurlstone, Eng.
Harp.Eq.	Harper's Equity, S.C.	Hil.Abr.	Hilliard's American Law.
Harr.	Harrison's Chancery, Mich.	Hill	Hill, N.Y.
Harr.Ch.	Harrison's Chancery, Eng.	Hill	Hill, S.C.
Harr. & H.	Harrison & Hodgins, U. C.	Hill.Am.Law	Hilliard's American Law.
Harr. & R.	Harrison & Rutherford, Eng.	Hill & Den.	Hill & Denio, N.Y.
Harr. & W.	Harrison & Wollaston, Eng.	Hill & D.Supp.	Hill & Denio, Lolor's Supplement, N.Y.
Harris	Harris, Pa.	Hill, Eq.	Hill's Equity, S.C.
Harrison, Ch.	Harrison's Chancery Practice.	Hill, Law	Hill's Law, S.C.
Hart.Dig.	Hartley's Digest of Laws, Tex.	Hill's Ann.Codes & Laws	Hill's Annotated Codes and General Laws, Or.
Harv.Intl.L.J.	Harvard International Law Journal.	Hill's Ann.St. & Codes	Hill's Annotated General Statutes and Codes, Wash.
Harv.J.Legis.	Harvard Journal on Legislation.	Hill's Code	Hill's Annotated Codes and General Laws, Or.
Harv.L.Rev.	Harvard Law Review.	Hill's Code	Hill's Annotated General Statutes and Codes, Wash.
Hasb.	Hasbrouck's Reports, Idaho.	Hilt.	Hilton, N.Y.
Hask.	Haskell, U.S.	Hil.T.	Hilary Term, Eng.
Hastings L.J.	Hastings Law Journal.	Hil.Term 4, Will. IV.	Hilary Term 4, William IV.
Hats.	Hatsell's Parliamentary Precedents.	Hittell's Laws	Hittell's General Laws, Cal.
Havil.	Haviland, Pr.Edw.Isl.	H.L.Cas.	House of Lords' Cases, English.
Haw.	Hawaii Reports.	H. & N.	Hurlstone & Norman, Eng.
Hawaii B.J.	Hawaii Bar Journal.	Hob.	Hobart's English King's Bench Reports.
Haw.Fed.	Hawaii Federal.	Hodg.El.	Hodgins' Election, U.C.
Hawes, Jur.	Hawes on Jurisdiction of Courts.	Hodges	Hodges, Eng.
Hawk.	Hawkins' Pleas of the Crown.	Hoff.Ch.	Hoffman's Chancery, N. Y.
Hawk.P.C.	Hawkins' Pleas of the Crown.	Hoff.Land Cas.	Hoffman's Land Cases, U.S.
Hawks	Hawks, N.C.	Hoff.Mast.	Hoffman's Master in Chancery.
Hawk.Wills	Hawkins' Construction of Wills.	Hofstra L.Rev.	Hofstra Law Review.
Hay & M.	Hay & Marriott, Eng.	Hog.	Hogan, Ir.
Hayes	Hayes' Irish Exchequer Reports.	Holl.Jur.	Holland's Elements of Jurisprudence.
Hayes & J.	Hayes & Jones, Ir.	Holmes	Holmes, U.S.
Hayw.	Haywood, N.C.	Holt	Holt's English King's Bench Reports.
Hayw.	Haywood, Tenn.	Holt Adm.Cas.	Holt's English Admiralty Cases.
Hayw. & H.	Hayward & Hazelton, U. S.	Holt Eq.	Holt's Equity, Eng.
Haz.Reg.	Hazard's Register, Pa.	Holthouse, Law Dict.	Holthouse's Law Diction- ary.
H.BI.	Henry Blackstone's Eng- lish Common Pleas Re- ports.	Holt K.B.	Holt's King's Bench, Eng.
H. & C.	Hurlstone & Coltman, Eng.	Holt, N.P.	Holt's English Nisi Prius Reports.
Head	Head, Tenn.	Home	Home, Sc.
Heisk.	Heiskell, Tenn.	Hope Dec.	Hope's Decisions, Sc.
Hem. & M.	Hemming & Miller, Eng.	Hopk.Ch.	Hopkins' Chancery, N.Y.
Hemp.	Hempstead, U.S.	Hopk.Dec.	Hopkins' Decisions, Pa.
Hen.	King Henry, as 8 Hen. VI.	Hopw. & C.	Hopwood & Coltman, Eng.
Hen. & M.	Hening & Munford, Va.	Hopw. & P.	Hopwood & Philbrick, Eng.
Hen.St.	Hening's Statutes, Va.	Horner's Ann.St.	Horner's Annotated Re- vised Statutes, Ind.
Het.	Hetley, Eng.		
Het.C.P.	Hetley's Common Pleas, Eng.		

Horner's Rev.St. Horner's Annotated Revised Statutes, Ind.
Hosea Hosea, Ohio.
Houst. Houston, Del.
Houst.Cr.Cas. Houston's Criminal Cases, Del.
Houst.L.Rev. Houston Law Review.
How. Howard, Miss.
How. Howard, U.S.
How.Ann.St. Howell's Annotated Statutes, Mich.
How.App.Cas. Howard's Appeal Cases, N.Y.
Howard L.J. Howard Law Journal.
Howell, N.P. Howell's Nisi Prius Reports, Mich.
Howell, St.Tr. Howell's English State Trials.
How. & H.St. Howard and Hutchinson's Statutes, Miss.
How.St. Howell's Annotated Statutes, Mich.
HRA Health Resources Administration.
HRS Hawaii Revised Statutes.
HSA Health Services Administration.
HUD Department of Housing and Urban Development.
Hud. & B. Hudson & Brooke, Ir.
Hughes Hughes, Ky.
Hughes Hughes, U.S.
Hume Hume's Decisions, Sc.
Hume's Hist.Eng. Hume's History of England.
Humph. Humphrey, Tenn.
Hun Hun, N. Y.
Hurd's Rev.St. Hurd's Revised Statutes, Ill.
Hurl. & C. Hurlstone & Coltman's English Exchequer Reports.
Hurl. & G. Hurlstone and Gordon's Reports, 10, 11, English Exchequer Reports.
Hurl. & N. Hurlstone and Norman's English Exchequer Reports.
Hurl. & W. Hurlstone & Walmsley, Eng.
Hutch.Code Hutchinson's Code, Miss.
Hutt. Hutton, Eng.

I

I.C. Idaho Code; Indiana Code; Iowa Code.
ICA Iowa Code Annotated.
ICC Indian Claims Commission; Interstate Commerce Commission.
I.C.C. Interstate Commerce Commission Reports.
IDA International Development Association.
Iddings D.R.D. Iddings Dayton Term Reports.
Idaho Idaho Reports.
Idaho L.J. Idaho Law Journal.
Idaho L.Rev. Idaho Law Review.

IFC International Finance Corporation.
Ill. Illinois Reports.
Ill.2d Illinois Reports, Second Series.
Ill.App. Illinois Appellate Court Reports.
Ill.App.2d Illinois Appellate Court Reports, Second Series.
Ill.App.3d Illinois Appellate Court Reports, Third Series.
Ill.Bar J. Illinois Bar Journal.
Ill.C.C. Illinois Circuit Court.
Ill.L.B. Illinois Law Bulletin.
Ill.L.Q. Illinois Law Quarterly.
Ill.L.Rev. Illinois Law Review.
Ill.Rev.Stat. Illinois Revised Statutes, State Bar Association Edition.
ILO International Labor Organization.
IMF International Monetary Fund.
Imp.Dict. Imperial Dictionary.
Inc. Incorporated.
Ind. Indiana Reports.
Ind. & Lab.Rel.Rev. Industrial and Labor Relations Review.
Ind.App. Indiana Appellate Court Reports.
Ind.J.Int'l. Indiana Journal of International Law.
Ind.Law J. Indiana Law Journal.
Ind.Leg.Forum Indiana Legal Forum.
Ind.L.Reg. Indiana Legal Register.
Ind.L.Rep. Indiana Law Reporter.
Ind.L.Rev. Indiana Law Review; Indian Law Review.
Ind.Super. Indiana Superior Court Reports (Wilson).
Ind.T. Indian Territory.
Ind.T.Ann.St. Indian Territory Annotated Statutes.
Indus.L.J. Industrial Law Journal.
Indus.L.Rev. Industrial Law Review.
INS Immigration and Naturalization Service.
Ins.Law J. Insurance Law Journal, Pa.
Ins.Rep. Insurance Reporter, Phila.
Inst. Coke's Institutes.
Int.Com.Commn. Interstate Commerce Commission.
Int.Com.Rep. Interstate Commerce Reports.
Internat.Dict. Webster's International Dictionary.
INTERPOL International Criminal Police Organization.
Interst.Com.R. Interstate Commerce Reports.
Int.L.N. International Law Notes.
Int.Rev.Bull. Internal Revenue Bulletin.
Int.Rev.Code Internal Revenue Code.
Int.Rev.Manual Internal Revenue Manual.
Int.Rev.Rec. Internal Revenue Record, N. Y.
Iowa Iowa Reports.
Iowa L.B. Iowa Law Bulletin.

Iowa L.Rev.	Iowa Law Review.
1891 Ir.	Law Reports, 1891, Irish.
IRA	Individual Retirement Account.
I.R.B.	Internal Revenue Bulletin (Weekly).
I.R.C.	Internal Revenue Code.
Ir.Ch.	Irish Chancery.
Ir.C.L.	Irish Common Law.
Ir.Eccl.	Irish Ecclesiastical Reports.
Ired.	Iredell's Law, N. C.
Ired.Eq.	Iredell's Equity, N. C.
Ir.Eq.	Irish Equity.
Ir.Law & Eq.	Irish Law and Equity Reports.
Ir.Law Rep.	Irish Law Reports.
Ir.R.1894	Irish Law Reports for year 1894.
Ir.R.C.L.	Irish Reports Common Law.
Ir.R.Eq.	Irish Reports Equity.
I.R.S.	Illinois Revised Statutes; Internal Revenue Service.
Irv.Just.	Irvine's Justiciary Cases, Eng.
Irwin's Code	Clark, Cobb and Irwin's Code, Ga.
I.T.	Income Tax Ruling.
ITU	International Telecommunications Union.

J

Jac.	Jacob, Eng.
Jac.	King James, as 21 Jac. I.
Jac.Law Dict.	Jacob's Law Dictionary.
Jac. & W.	Jacob & Walker, Eng.
JAG	Judge Advocate General.
JAG Bull.	JAG Bulletin (USAF)
JAG J.	JAG Journal.
JAG L.Rev.	United States Air Force JAG Law Review.
JATLA L.J.	Journal of American Trial Lawyers Association.
J.Bridgm.	John Bridgman, Eng.
J. & C.	Jones & Carey, Ir.
JCS	Joint Chiefs of Staff.
Jebb & B.	Jebb & Bourke, Ir.
Jebb C.C.	Jebb's Crown Cases, Ir.
Jebb & S.	Jebb & Symes, Ir.
Jeff.	Jefferson, Va.
Jenk.	Jenkins, Eng.
Jeremy, Eq.	Jeremy's Equity Jurisdiction.
J.J.Marsh.	J. J. Marshall, Ky.
J. & L.	Jones & La Touche, Eng.
JOBS	Job Opportunities in the Business Sector.
John.	Johnson, N. M.
John.Dict.	Johnson's English Dictionary.
John.Eng.Ch.	Johnson's English Vice-Chancellors' Reports.
John Marshall L.J.	John Marshall Law Journal.
John Marshall L.Q.	John Marshall Law Quarterly.
Johns.	Johnson, Eng.

Johns.	Johnson, N. Y.
Johns.Cas.	Johnson's Cases, N. Y.
Johns.Ch.	Johnson's Chancery, N. Y.
Johns. & H.	Johnson & Hemming, Eng.
Johnson's Quarto Dict.	Johnson's Quarto Dictionary.
Jones	Jones, Pa.
Jones, Eq.	Jones' Equity, N. C.
Jones Exch.	Jones Exchequer, Ir.
Jones, Law	Jones' Law, N. C.
Jones & S.	Jones & Spencer, N. Y.
Jones T.	Sir Thomas Jones' English King's Bench Reports.
Jones & V.Laws	Jones and Varick's Laws, N. Y.
Jones W.	Sir William Jones' English King's Bench Reports.
Jour.Am.Jud.Soc.	Journal of the American Judicature Society.
Jour.Comp.Leg.	Journal of the Society of Comparative Legislation.
Jour.Conat.Law	Journal of Conational Law.
Jour.Crim.L.	Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology.
Jour.Juris.	Journal of Jurisprudence.
J.P.	The Justice of the Peace, London, periodical; Justice of the Peace.
J.P.Smith	J. P. Smith's English King's Bench Reports.
J.Scott, N.S.	English Common Bench Reports, New Series, by John Scott.
Jud.Pan.Mult.Lit.	Judicial Panel on Multi-district Litigation.
Jud.Repos.	Judicial Repository, N. Y.
Jur.	The Jurist, London.
Jurid.Rev.	Juridical Review.
Jur.N.S.	The Jurist, New Series, London.
Just.Inst.	Institutes of Justinian.
Just.L.R.	Justices' Law Reporter, Pa.

K

Kames Dec.	Kames' Decisions, Sc.
Kames Elucid.	Kames' Elucidation, Sc.
Kames Rem.Dec.	Kames' Remarkable Decisions, Sc.
Kames Sel.Dec.	Kames' Select Decisions, Sc.
Kan.	Kansas Reports.
Kan.App.	Kansas Appeals.
Kan.C.L.Rep.	Kansas City Law Reporter.
Kan.Law.	Kansas Lawyer.
Kan.L.J.	Kansas Law Journal.
Kan.L.Rev.	University of Kansas Law Review.
Kay	Kay, Eng.

Kay & J. Kay and Johnson's English Vice Chancellors' Reports.
1917 K.B. Law Reports, 1917, King's Bench, Eng.
K.B.J. Kansas Bar Journal.
Keane & Gr. Keane & Grant, Eng.
Kebl. Keble's English King's Bench Reports.
Keen Keen's English Rolls Court Reports.
Keen, Ch. Keen's English Rolls Court Reports.
Keilway Keilway's English King's Bench Reports.
Kel. Sir John Kelyng's English Crown Cases.
Kelly Kelly, Ga.
Kelyng, J. Kelyng's English Crown Cases.
Kelynge, W. Kelynge's Chancery, Eng.
Kent, Comm. Kent's Commentaries on American Law.
Kent & R.St. Kent and Radcliff's Law of New York, Revision of 1801.
Kern. Kernan, N.Y.
Kersey, Dict. John Kersey's English Dictionary, 1708.
Keyes Keyes, N.Y.
Keyl. Keilway, Eng.
K. & G. Keane & Grant, Eng.
Kilk. Kilkerran's Decisions, Sc.
Kinney, Law Dict. & Glos. Kinney's Law Dictionary and Glossary.
Kirby Kirby, Conn.
Knapp Knapp, Eng.
Knapp & O. Knapp & Ombler, Eng.
Kn. & Moo. Knapp & Moore, Eng.
Knox Knox, N.S.Wales.
Knox & F. Knox & Fitzhardinge, N. S.Wales.
K. & R. Kent and Radcliff's Law of New York, Revision of 1801.
KRS Kentucky Revised Statutes.
K.S.A. Kansas Statutes Annotated.
Kulp Kulp, Pa.
Ky. Kentucky Reports.
Ky.Dec. Kentucky Decisions.
Ky.Law Rep. Kentucky Law Reporter.
Ky.L.J. Kentucky Law Journal.
Ky.Op. Kentucky Opinions.
Ky.St.Law Morehead and Brown Digest of Statute Laws, Ky.

L

La. Louisiana.
La.A. (Orleans) Court of Appeal, Parish of Orleans.
La.Ann. Louisiana Annual.
La.App. Louisiana Court of Appeals.
Lab. Labatt's District Court, Cal.
Lack.Bar Lackawanna Bar, Pa.
Lack.Jur. Lackawanna Jurist, Pa.

Lack.Leg.N. Lackawanna Legal News, Pa.
Lack.Leg.Rec. Lackawanna Legal Record, Pa.
La.L.J. Louisiana Law Journal, Schmidt's.
Lalor, Supp. Lalor's Supplement to Hill & Denio's Reports, N.Y.
Lamb.Eir. Lambard's Eiranarcha.
Lanc.Bar Lancaster Bar.
Lanc.Law Rev. Lancaster Law Review.
Land Dec. Land Decisions, U.S.
Land & Water L.R. Land & Water Law Review.
Lane Lane, Eng.
Lans. Lansing, N.Y.
Lans.Ch. Lansing's Chancery, N. Y.
Latch Latch, Eng.
Law. & Bank. Lawyer and Banker.
Law Bull. Law Bulletin, San Francisco.
Law Forum University of Ill. Law Forum.
Law J.Ch. Law Journal, New Series, Chancery.
Law J.Exch. Law Journal, New Series, Exchequer.
Law J.Q.B. Law Journal, New Series, Queen's Bench, Eng.
Law Lib.J. Law Library Journal.
Law.L.J. Lawrence Law Journal, Pa.
Law Mag. & Rev. Law Magazine and Review.
Law Notes Law Notes.
Law Q.Rev. Law Quarterly Review.
Law Rep. Monthly Law Reporter, Boston, Mass.
Law Rep.Ex. English Law Reports, Exchequer.
Law Rep.N.S. Law Reports, New Series, N.Y.
Law Stud.H. Law Students' Helper.
Law T. English Law Times Reports.
Law T., N.S. English Law Times Reports, New Series.
L.C. Lower Canada.
L. & C. Leigh & Cave, Eng.
L.C.Jur. Lower Canada Jurist.
L.C.L.J. Lower Canada Law Journal.
L.C.Rep.S.Qu. Lower Canada Reports Seigniorial Questions.
L.D. Law Dictionary.
Ld.Ken. Lord Kenyon, Eng.
Ld.Raym. Lord Raymond's English King's Bench Reports.
Lea Lea, Tenn.
LEAA Law Enforcement Assistance Administration.
Leach, Cr.Cas. Leach's English Crown Cases.
Leach's C.L. Leach's Club Cases, London.
Leam. & Spic. Leaming and Spicer's Laws, Grants, Concessions and Original Constitutions, N.J.

Lebanon	Lebanon County Legal Journal, Pa.	L.J.C.P.	Law Journal Common Pleas, New Series, Eng.
L.Ed.	Lawyers' Edition Supreme Court Reports.	L.J.C.P.O.S.	Law Journal Common Pleas, Old Series, Eng.
L.Ed.2d	Lawyers' Edition Supreme Court Reports, Second Series.	L.J.Eccl.	Law Journal Ecclesiastical, New Series, Eng.
Lee	Lee, Cal.	L.J.Exch.	Law Journal, New Series, Exchequer.
Lee Eccl.	Lee's Ecclesiastical, Eng.	L.J.Exch.O.S.	Law Journal Exchequer, Old Series, Eng.
Lee t.Hardw.	Lee temp. Hardwicke, Eng.	L.J.K.B.	Law Journal King's Bench, New Series, Eng.
Lef.Dec.	Lefevere's Parliamentary Decisions, Eng.	L.J.K.B.O.S.	Law Journal King's Bench, Old Series, Eng.
Leg.	Acts of the Legislature.	L.J.M.Cas.	Law Journal, New Series, Magistrates' Cases.
Leg.Chron.	Legal Chronicle.	L.J.M.C.O.S.	Law Journal Magistrate Cases, Old Series, Eng.
Leg.Gaz.	Legal Gazette, Pa.	L.J.P.C.	Law Journal Privy Council, New Series, Eng.
Leg.Gaz.R.	Legal Gazette Reports, Pa.	L.J.P.D. & Adm.	Law Journal Probate Divorce & Admiralty, New Series, Eng.
Leg. & Ins.Rep.	Legal & Insurance Reporter.	L.J.P. & M.	Law Journal Probate & Matrimonial, New Series, Eng.
Leg.Int.	Legal Intelligencer, Pa.	L.J.Prob.N.S.	Law Journal Probate, Divorce and Admiralty Reports, N.Y.
Leg.News	Legal News, Chicago.	L.J.Q.B.	Law Journal Queen's Bench, New Series, Eng.
Leg.Op.	Legal Opinions.	L.J.Rep.	Law Journal Reports, Eng.
Leg.Rec.	Legal Record, Pa.	LI. & G.t.Pl.	Lloyd & Goold temp. Plunket, Ir.
Leg.Rec.Rep.	Legal Record Reports, Pa.	LI. & G.t.S.	Lloyd & Goold temp. Sugden, Ir.
Leg.Rep.	Legal Reporter, Tenn.	LI. & W.	Lloyd & Welsby, Eng.
Leh.L.J.	Lehigh Law Journal, Pa.	L. & M.	Lowndes & Maxwell, Eng.
Lehigh Val.Law Rep.	Lehigh Valley Law Reporter.	L.M. & P.	Lowndes, Maxwell & Pollack, Eng.
Leigh	Leigh, Va.	LMSA	Labor Management Services Administration.
Leigh & C.	Leigh and Cave's English Crown Cases.	Loc.Acts	Local Acts.
Leon.	Leonard's English King's Bench Reports.	Loc.Code	Local Code.
L. & E.Rep.	Law & Equity Reporter, N.Y.	Loc.Gov.	Local Government, Eng.
Lev.	Levinz's English King's Bench Reports.	Loc.Laws	Local Laws.
Lewin, Cr.Cas.	Lewin's English Crown Cases Reserved.	Lock.Rev.Cas.	Lockwood's Reversed Cases, N.Y.
Lewis, Em.Dom.	Lewis on Eminent Domain.	Lofft	Lofft's English King's Bench Reports.
Lewis, Perp.	Lewis' Law of Perpetuity.	Lom.C.H.Rep.	Lomas's City Hall Reporter, N.Y.
Ley	Ley, Eng.	Lom.Dig.	Lomax's Digest of Real Property.
L.G.	Law Glossary.	Longf. & T.	Longfield & Townsend, Ir.
Liberian L.	Liberian Law.	Los Angeles Bar Bull.	Los Angeles Bar Bulletin.
Litt.	Coke on Littleton.	Low.	Lowell, U.S.
Litt.	Littell, Ky.	Low.Can.Seign.	Lower Canada Seignorial Reports.
Litt.Comp.Laws	Littell's Statute Law, Ky.	Lower Ct.Dec.	Lower Court Decisions, Ohio.
Litt. & S.St.Law	Littell and Swigert's Digest of Statute Law, Ky.	Loyola L.Rev.	Loyola Law Review.
Litt.Sel.Cas.	Littell's Select Cases, Ky.		
Liv.Jud.Op.	Livingston's Judicial Opinions, N.Y.		
Liv.Law Mag.	Livingston's Law Magazine, N.Y.		
Liv.L.Reg.	Livingston's Law Register, N.Y.		
L.J.	Law Journal.		
L.J.Adm.	Law Journal Admiralty, New Series, Eng.		
L.J.Bankr.	Law Journal Bankruptcy, New Series, Eng.		
L.J.Ch.	Law Journal, New Series, Chancery, English.		
L.J.Ch.O.S.	Law Journal Chancery, Old Series, Eng.		

Loyola U.L.J. Loyola University Law Journal.
L.P.R.A. Laws of Puerto Rico Annotated.
L.R. Law Reports, U.S.
L.R.A. Lawyers' Reports Annotated.
L.R.A.1915A Lawyers' Reports Annotated 1915A, et seq.
L.R.A. & E. Law Reports Admiralty & Ecclesiastical, Eng.
L.R.A.N.S. Lawyers' Reports Annotated, New Series.
L.R.App.Cas. English Law Reports, Appeal Cases, House of Lords.
L.R.C.C. Law Reports Crown Cases, Eng.
L.R.Ch. Law Reports Chancery Appeal Cases, Eng.
L.R.C.P. English Law Reports, Common Pleas.
L.R.Eq. English Law Reports, Equity.
L.R.Ex.Cas. English Law Reports, Exchequer.
L.R.Exch. English Law Reports, Exchequer.
L.R.H.L. English Law Reports, English and Irish Appeal Cases.
L.R.H.L.Sc. English Law Reports, Scotch and Divorce Appeal Cases.
L.R.Indian App. Law Reports Indian Appeals, Eng.
L.R.Ir. Law Reports Irish.
L.R.P.C. English Law Reports, Privy Council, Appeal Cases.
L.R.Prob.Div. English Law Reports, Probate, Divorce and Admiralty Division.
L.R.Prob. & Div. English Law Reports Probate and Divorce.
L.R.Q.B. English Law Reports, Queen's Bench.
L.R.Q.B.Div. English Law Reports, Queen's Bench Division.
LSA Louisiana Statutes Annotated.
 R.S. Revised Statutes.
 C.C. Civil Code.
 C.C.P. Code of Civil Procedure.
 C.Cr.P. Code of Criminal Procedure.
L.T. Law Times, Pa.
Ltd. Limited.
L.T.N.S. Law Times, New Series, Pa.
L.T.O.S. Law Times, Old Series, Eng.
L.T.Rep.N.S. Law Times Reports, New Series, Eng.
Lush. Lushington's English Admiralty Reports.
Lut. Lutwyche's English Common Pleas Reports.
Lutw.Reg.Cas. Lutwyche's Registration Cases, Eng.

Luz.L.J. Luzerne Law Journal.
Luz.Law T. Luzerne Law Times, Pa.
Luz.Leg.Obs. Luzerne Legal Observer, Pa.
Luz.Leg.Reg. Luzerne Legal Register, Pa.
Lycoming Lycoming Reporter, Pa.
Lynd.Prov. Lyndwood's Provinciales.

M

MA Manpower Administration; Maritime Administration.
McAll. McAllister, U.S.
MacArthur MacArthur, D.C.
MacArthur & M. MacArthur & Mackey, D.C.
MacArthur, Pat.Cas. MacArthur's Patent Cases, U.S.
Macaulay, Hist.Eng. Macaulay's History of England.
McCahon McCahon, Kan.
McCart. McCarter, N.J.
McCarty, Civ.Proc. McCarty's Civil Procedure Reports, N.Y.
Maccl. Macclesfield, Eng.
McClain's Code McClain's Annotated Code and Statutes, Iowa.
McClain, Cr.Law McClain's Criminal Law.
McClel.Dig. McClellan's Digest of Laws, Fla.
McClell. McClelland, Eng.
McClell. & Y. McClelland & Younge, Eng.
McCord McCord's Law, S.C.
McCord, Eq. McCord's Equity, S.C.
McCrary McCrary, U.S.
McCul.Dict. McCulloch's Commercial Dictionary.
MacFarl. MacFarlane, Sc.
McGloin McGloin, La.
McK Consol.Laws McKinney's Consolidated Laws of New York.
Mackey Mackey, D.C.
McLean McLean, U.S.
Macl. & R. Maclean & Robinson, Eng.
McMul. McMullan, S.C.
Macn. & G. Macnaghten and Gordon's English Chancery Reports.
Macph. Macpherson, Sc.
Macph., S. & L. Macpherson, Shirreff & Lee, Sc.
Macq. Macqueen's Scotch Appeal Cases.
Madd. Maddock's Reports, English Chancery.
Madd.Ch.Pr. Maddock's Chancery Practice, Eng.
Madras L.J. Madras Law Journal.
Maine, Anc.Law Maine's Ancient Law.
Maine Bar Maine State Bar Association Reports.
Maine L.Rev. Maine Law Review.
Malloy Malloy, Ir.
Man. Manitoba Law.
Man. Manning, Mich.
Man.El.Cas. Manning's Election Cases, Eng.

Man.Exch.Pr.	Manning's Exchequer Practice, Eng.	Md.L.Rev.	Maryland Law Review.
Man. & G.	Manning & Granger's English Common Pleas Reports.	Me.	Maine Reports.
Man., G. & S.	Manning, Granger, and Scott's English Common Pleas Reports.	Med.Leg.J.	Medico-Legal Journal.
Man.L.J.	Manitoba Law Journal.	Med.Trial Tech.Q.	Medical Trial Technique Quarterly.
Man. & R.	Manning & Ryland's English Magistrates' Cases.	Med.-Legal J.	Medico-Legal Journal.
Man. & S.	Manning & Scott, Eng.	Mees. & Ros.	Meeson & Roscoe, Eng.
Mansf.Dig.	Mansfield's Digest of Statutes, Ark.	Mees. & W.	Meeson and Welsby's English Exchequer Reports.
Manson	Manson, Eng.	Meg.	Megone, Eng.
Man.t.Wood	Manitoba temp. Wood.	Meigs	Meigs, Tenn.
Man.Unrep.Cas.	Manning's Unreported Cases, La.	Meigs, Dig.	Meigs' Digest of Decisions of the Courts of Tennessee.
March	March, Eng.	Memphis L.J.	Memphis Law Journal, Tenn.
Mar.Prov.	Maritime Province Reports, Can.	Memphis St.U.L.Rev.	Memphis State University Law Review.
Marq.L.Rev.	Marquette Law Review.	Mer.	Merivale's English Chancery Reports.
Mars.Adm.	Marsden's Admiralty, Eng.	Mercer L.Rev.	Mercer Law Review.
Marsh.	Marshall's English Common Pleas Reports.	Meriv.	Merivale, Eng.
Marsh., A.K.	A. K. Marshall, Ky.	Merl.Repert.	Merlin, Répertoire de Jurisprudence.
Marsh., J.J.	J. J. Marshall, Ky.	MESA	Mining and Enforcement Administration.
Mart.	Martin, N.C.	MESBIC	Minority Enterprise Small Business Investment Companies.
Martin, Dict.	Edward Martin's English Dictionary.	Metc.	Metcalf, Ky.
Mart.,N.S.	Martin's New Series, La.	Metc.	Metcalf, Mass.
Mart.,O.S.	Martin's Old Series, La.	M. & G.	Manning & Granger, Eng.
Mart. & Y.	Martin & Yerger, Tenn.	M.F.P.D.	Modern Federal Practice Digest.
Marv.	Marvel's Reports, Del.	MGIC	Mortgage Guaranty Insurance Corporation.
Mason	Mason, U.S.	M.G.L.A.	Massachusetts General Laws Annotated.
Mason's Code	Mason's United States Code Annotated.	M. & H.	Murphy & Hurlstone, Eng.
Mass.	Massachusetts Reports.	Miami L.Q.	Miami Law Quarterly.
Mass.Elec.Cas.	Massachusetts Election Cases.	Mich.	Michigan Reports.
Mass.L.Q.	Massachusetts Law Quarterly.	Mich.App.	Michigan Court of Appeals.
Mass.L.R.	Massachusetts Law Reporter, Boston.	Mich.Lawyer	Michigan Lawyer.
Maule & S.	Maule and Selwyn's English King's Bench Reports.	Mich.Leg.News	Michigan Legal News.
Maxw.Adv.Gram.	W. H. Maxwell's Advanced Lessons in English Grammar.	Mich.L.J.	Michigan Law Journal.
Mayn.	Maynard, Eng.	Mich.L.Rev.	Michigan Law Review.
M.C.A.	Mississippi Code Annotated; Montana Code Annotated.	Mich.N.P.	Michigan Nisi Prius.
M.C.L.A.	Michigan Compiled Laws Annotated.	Mich.S.B.J.	Michigan State Bar Journal.
M. & C.Partidas	Moreau-Lislet and Carleton's Laws of Las Siété Partidas in force in Louisiana.	Mich.T.	Michaelmas Term, Eng.
Md.	Maryland Reports.	Miles	Miles, Pa.
Md.App.	Maryland Appellate Reports.	Mill, Const.	Mill's Constitutional Reports, S.C.
Md.B.J.	Maryland Bar Journal.	Mill.Dec.	Miller's Decisions, U.S.
Md.Ch.	Maryland Chancery.	Miller's Code	Miller's Revised and Annotated Code, Iowa.
Md.L.Rec.	Maryland Law Record, Baltimore.	Mills	Mills, N.Y.
Md.L.Rep.	Maryland Law Reporter, Baltimore.	Mills' Ann.St.	Mills' Annotated Statutes, Colo.
		Mill. & V.Code	Milliken & Vertrees' Code, Tenn.
		Milw.	Millward, Ir.
		Minn.	Minnesota Reports.
		Minn.Ct.Rep.	Minnesota Court Reporter.
		Minn.L.Rev.	Minnesota Law Review.
		Minor	Minor, Ala.

Minor, Inst.	Minor's Institutes of Common and Statute Law.	Montr.Super.	Montreal Law Reports, Superior Court.
Misc.	Miscellaneous Reports, N.Y.	Moody, Cr.Cas.	Moody's Crown Cases, English Courts.
Misc.2d	Miscellaneous Reports, Second Series, N.Y.	Moody & M.	Moody and Malkin's English Nisi Prius Reports.
Misc.Laws	Miscellaneous Laws, Or.	Moody & R.	Moody and Robinson's English Nisi Prius Reports.
Miss.	Mississippi Reports.	Moore	Moore, Ark.
Miss.Dec.	Mississippi Decisions.	Moore	Sir Francis Moore's English King's Bench Reports.
Miss.L.J.	Mississippi Law Journal.	Moore C.P.	Moore's Common Pleas, Eng.
Miss.St.Cas.	Mississippi State Cases.	Moore Indian App.	Moore's Indian Appeals, Eng.
Mitf.Eq.Pl.	Mitford's Equity Pleading.	Moore K.B.	Moore's King's Bench, Eng.
M.L.R.	Military Law Review.	Moore P.C.	Moore's Privy Council Reports.
MLS	Multiple Listing Service.	Moore P.C.N.S.	Moore's Privy Council New Series, Eng.
M. & M.	Moody & Malkin, Eng.	Moore & S.	Moore and Scott's English Common Pleas Reports.
Mo.	Missouri Reports.	Moore & W.	Moore & Walker, Tex.
Moak, Eng.R.	Moak's English Reports.	Moreau & Carleton's Partidas	Moreau-Lislet and Carleton's Laws of Las Sièté Partidas in force in Louisiana.
Moak, Underh.Torts	Moak's Edition of Underhill on Torts.	Morrell, Bankr.Cas.	Morrell's English Bankruptcy Cases.
Mo.App.	Missouri Appeal Reports.	Morris	Morris, Iowa.
Mo.B.J.	Missouri Bar Journal.	Morr.Min.Rep.	Morrison's Mining Reports.
Mod.	Modern Reports, English King's Bench.	Morr.St.Cas.	Morris' State Cases, Miss.
Mod.Am.Law	Modern American Law.	Morr.Trans.	Morrison's Transcript of United States Supreme Court Decisions.
Mod.Cas.L. & Eq.	Modern Cases at Law and Equity, Eng.	Mos.	Mosely's English Chancery Reports.
Mo.L.Rev.	Missouri Law Review.	Mo.St.Ann.	Missouri Statutes Annotated.
Molloy	Molloy, Ir.	M. & P.	Moore & Payne, Eng.
Monag.	Monaghan, Pa.	M. & R.	Manning & Ryland, Eng.
Mon., B.	B. Monroe, Ky.	M. & Rob.	Moody & Robinson, Eng.
Monroe L.R.	Monroe Legal Reporter, Pa.	M.R.S.A.	Maine Revised Statutes Annotated.
Mont.	Montagu, Eng.	M. & S.	Maule & Selwyn, Eng.
Mont.	Montana Reports.	M.S.A.	Minnesota Statutes Annotated.
Mont. & A.	Montagu & Ayrton, Eng.	M.T.	Miscellaneous Tax Ruling.
Mont. & B.	Montagu & Bligh's English Bankruptcy Reports.	Mun.	Municipal Law Reporter, Pa.
Mon., T.B.	T. B. Monroe, Ky.	Mun.Att'y	Municipal Attorney.
Mont.Bank.Rep.	Montagu's English Bankruptcy Reports.	Mun.Code	Municipal Code.
Mont. & C.	Montagu & Chitty, Eng.	Mun.Corp.Cas.	Municipal Corporation Cases.
Mont.D. & DeG.	Montagu, Deacon & DeGex, Eng.	Munf.	Munford, Va.
Montg.	Montgomery County Law Reporter, Pa.	Mun.L.J.	Municipal Law Journal.
Month.Jur.	Monthly Jurist, Bloomington, Ill.	Murfree, Off.Bonds	Murfree on Official Bonds.
Month.Law Bul.	Monthly Law Bulletin, N.Y.	Murph.	Murphey, N.C.
Month.Leg.Exam.	Monthly Legal Examiner, N.Y.	Murr.	Murray, Sc.
Month.L.J.	Monthly Journal of Law, Wash.	Murray's Eng.Dict.	Murray's English Dictionary.
Month.L.Rep.	Monthly Law Reporter, Boston.		
Month.L.Rev.	Monthly Law Review.		
Month.West.Jur.	Monthly Western Jurist (Bloomington, Ill.)		
Mont.L.R.	Montreal Law Reports, Can.		
Mont. & M.	Montagu and MacArthur's English Bankruptcy Reports.		
Montr.Cond.Rep.	Montreal Condensed Reports.		
Montr.Leg.N.	Montreal Legal News.		
Montr.Q.B.	Montreal Law Reports, Queen's Bench.		

M. & W.	Meeson and Welsby's English Exchequer Reports.	Neb., Unoff.	Nebraska Unofficial.
Myl. & C.	Mylne & Craig's English Chancery Reports.	Nels.	Nelson, Eng.
Myl. & K.	Mylne and Keen's English Chancery Reports.	Nels.Abr.	Nelson's Abridgment of the Common Law.
Myr.Prob.	Myrick's Probate Court Reports, Cal.	Nev.	Nevada Reports.
N		Nev. & M.	Neville and Manning's English King's Bench Reports.
NAB	National Alliance of Businessmen.	Newb.Adm.	Newberry's Admiralty, U.S.
NACCA L.J.	NACCA Law Journal.	New Eng.L.Rev.	New England Law Review.
N.Am.Rev.	North American Review.	Newfoundl.	Newfoundland.
NAS	National Academy of Science.	Newf.Sel.Cas.	Newfoundland Select Cases.
NASA	National Aeronautics and Space Administration.	Newl.Ch.Prac.	Newland's Chancery Practice.
NASD	National Association of Securities Dealers.	New Rep.	New Reports in all Courts, Eng.
Nat.Bankr.Law	National Bankruptcy Law.	New Sess.Cas.	New Session Cases, Eng.
Nat.Bankr.R.	National Bankruptcy Register, U.S.	New York City B.A. Bul.	Bulletin of Ass'n of the Bar of the City of N. Y.
Nat.Corp.Rep.	National Corporation Reporter.	New Zeal.L.	New Zealand Law.
Nat.L.Rec.	National Law Record.	NFPCA	National Fire Prevention and Control Administration.
Nat.L.Rep.	National Law Reporter.	N.H.	New Hampshire Reports.
Nat.L.Rev.	National Law Review, Phila.	N.H.B.J.	New Hampshire Bar Journal.
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization.	N.H.Judicial Council	New Hampshire Judicial Council.
N.B.	New Brunswick.	N.H.R.S.	New Hampshire Revised Statutes.
N.Benl.	New Benloe, Eng.	NHTSA	National Highway Transportation Safety Administration.
N.B.Eq.	New Brunswick Equity.	Nisi Prius & Gen. T.Rep.	Nisi Prius & General Term Reports, Ohio.
N.B.N.Rep.	National Bankruptcy News and Reports.	Nix.Dig.	Nixon's Digest of Laws, N.J.
N.B.R.	National Bankruptcy Register, U.S.	N.J.	New Jersey Supreme Court Reports.
NBS	National Bureau of Standards.	N.J.Eq.	New Jersey Equity.
N.C.	North Carolina Reports.	N.J.L.	New Jersey Law.
N.C.App.	North Carolina Appeals.	N.J.L.J.	New Jersey Law Journal.
N.C.Cent.L.J.	North Carolina Central Law Journal.	N.J.Misc.	New Jersey Miscellaneous.
N.C.L.Rev.	North Carolina Law Review.	N.J.S.A.	New Jersey Statutes Annotated.
N.C.Conf.	North Carolina Conference.	N.J.St.B.J.	New Jersey State Bar Journal.
N.Chip.	N. Chipman, Vt.	N.J.Super.	New Jersey Superior Court Reports.
N.C.L.Rev.	North Carolina Law Review.	nka	Now known as.
N.C.Term R.	North Carolina Term Reports.	NLRB	National Labor Relations Board.
NCUA	National Credit Union Administration.	N.M.	New Mexico Reports.
N.D.	North Dakota Reports.	N.M.App.	New Mexico Appeals.
NDCC	North Dakota Century Code.	N.Mex.L.Rev.	New Mexico Law Review.
N.D.L.Rev.	North Dakota Law Review.	N. & M.	Neville & Manning, Eng.
N.E.	North Eastern Reporter.	N. & Macn.	Neville & Macnamara, Eng.
N.E.2d	North Eastern Reporter, Second Series.	N.M.S.	New Mexico Statutes.
Neb.	Nebraska Reports.	NOAA	National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration.
Neb.L.B.	Nebraska Law Bulletin.	Nolan	Nolan, Eng.
Neb.L.Rev.	Nebraska Law Review.	Norris	Norris, Pa.
Neb.St.B.J.	Nebraska State Bar Journal.		

North. Northington, Eng.
 Northam.Law Rep. Northampton County
 Law Reporter, Pa.
 North. Northampton County
 Reporter, Pa.
 Northumb.Co.Leg.N. Northumberland Coun-
 ty Legal News, Pa.
 Northumb.L.J. Northumberland Legal
 Journal, Pa.
 North.W.L.J. Northwestern Law Jour-
 nal.
 Notes of Cas. Notes of Cases, Eng.
 Notre Dame L. Notre Dame Lawyer.
 Nott & McC. Nott & McCord, S.C.
 Noy Noy, Eng.
 N. & P. Nevile & Perry, Eng.
 N.P.R. Nisi Prius Reports.
 NRC National Research Coun-
 cil; Nuclear Regula-
 tory Commission.
 N.R.L. Revised Laws 1813, N.Y.
 N.R.S. Nevada Revised Statutes.
 N.S. New Series; Nova Scotia.
 NSA National Security Agen-
 cy.
 NSC National Security Coun-
 cil.
 N.S.Dec. Nova Scotia Decisions.
 NSF National Science Founda-
 tion.
 N.S.Wales New South Wales.
 N.S.Wales L. New South Wales Law.
 N.S.Wales L.R.Eq. New South Wales Law
 Reports Equity.
 NTSB National Transportation
 Safety Board.
 N.W. Northwestern Reporter.
 N.W.2d Northwestern Reporter,
 Second Series.
 N.W.L.Rev. Northwestern University
 Law Review.
 N.Y. New York Court of Ap-
 peals Reports.
 N.Y.2d New York Court of Ap-
 peals Reports, Second
 Series.
 N.Y.Ann.Cas. New York Annotated
 Cases.
 N.Y.App.Dec. New York Appeals De-
 cisions.
 N.Y.Cas.Err. New York Cases in Er-
 ror, Caines's Cases.
 N.Y.Ch.Sent. New York Chancery Sen-
 tinel.
 N.Y.City Ct. New York City Court.
 N.Y.City Ct. Suppl. New York City Court
 Supplement.
 N.Y.City H.Rec. New York City Hall Re-
 corder.
 N.Y.Civ.Proc. New York Civil Proce-
 dure.
 N.Y.Civ.Proc.R., N.S. New York Civil Proce-
 dure Reports, New Se-
 ries.
 N.Y.Civ.Pr.Rep. New York Civil Proce-
 dure Reports.
 N.Y.Code Rep. New York Code Report-
 er.
 N.Y.Code Reports,
 N.S. New York Code Re-
 ports, New Series.

N.Y.Cond. New York Condensed
 Reports.
 N.Y.Cr.R. New York Criminal Re-
 ports.
 N.Y.Daily L.Gaz. New York Daily Law
 Gazette.
 N.Y.Daily Reg. New York Daily Regis-
 ter.
 N.Y.Elect.Cas. New York Election Cas-
 es.
 N.Y.Jur. New York Jurist.
 N.Y.Law J. New York Law Journal.
 N.Y.L.C.Ann. New York Leading Cas-
 es Annotated.
 N.Y.Leg.N. New York Legal News.
 N.Y.Leg.Obs. New York Legal Observ-
 er.
 N.Y.Leg.Reg. New York Legal Regis-
 ter.
 N.Y.L.Gaz. New York Law Gazette,
 N. Y.
 N.Y.L.J. New York Law Journal.
 N.Y.L.Rec. New York Law Record.
 N.Y.L.Rev. New York Law Review.
 N.Y.Misc. New York Miscellaneous
 Reports.
 N.Y.Misc.2d New York Miscellaneous,
 Second Series.
 N.Y.Month.L.Bul. New York Monthly Law
 Bulletin.
 N.Y.Month.L.R. New York Monthly Law
 Reports.
 N.Y.Mun.Gaz. New York Municipal
 Gazette.
 N.Y.Ops.Atty.Gen. Sickel's Opinions of the
 Attorney-General of
 New York.
 N.Y.Pr.Rep. New York Practice Re-
 ports.
 N.Y.Rec. New York Record.
 N.Y.S. New York Supplement.
 N.Y.S.2d New York Supplement
 Reporter, Second Se-
 ries.
 N.Y.St.B.J. New York State Bar
 Journal.
 N.Y.St.Rep. New York State Re-
 porter.
 N.Y.Super.Ct. New York Superior
 Court.
 N.Y.U.L.Q.Rev. New York University
 Law Quarterly Review.
 N.Y.U.L.Rev. New York University
 Law Review.
 N.Y.Wkly.Dig. New York Weekly Di-
 gest.

O

OAS Organization of Ameri-
 can States.
 O.Ben. Old Benloe, Eng.
 O.Bridgm. Orlando Bridgman, Eng.
 O.C.D. Ohio Circuit Decisions.
 ODAP Office of Drug Abuse
 Policy.
 OEDP Office of Employment
 Development Pro-
 grams.
 OFCC Office of Federal Con-
 tract Compliance.
 Off.Gaz. Official Gazette.

OFPP	Office of Federal Procurement Policy.	Ont.W.R.	Ontario Weekly Reporter.
OFR	Office of the Federal Register.	O.O.	Ohio Opinions.
Ogilvie, Dict.	Ogilvie's Imperial Dictionary of the English Language.	OOG	Office of Oil and Gas.
Ohio	Ohio Reports.	Op.Attys.Gen.	Opinions of the United States Attorneys General.
Ohio App.	Ohio Appellate Reports.	Op.Sol.Dept.Labor	Opinions of the Solicitor for the Department of Labor dealing with Workmen's Compensation.
Ohio App.2d	Ohio Appellate Reports, Second Series.	Or.	Oregon Reports.
Ohio Cir.Ct.R.	Ohio Circuit Court Reports.	Or.App.	Oregon Appeals.
Ohio Cir.Ct.R.N.S.	Ohio Circuit Court Reports, New Series.	Or.Bar Bull.	Oregon Bar Bulletin.
Ohio Cir.Dec.	Ohio Circuit Decisions.	ORC	Ohio Revised Code.
Ohio Dec.	Ohio Decisions.	Ord.	Ordinance.
Ohio Dec.Reprint	Ohio Decisions, Reprint.	Orleans App.	Orleans Appeals, La.
Ohio F.Dec.	Ohio Federal Decisions.	Orleans T.R.	Orleans Term Reports, 1 and 2 Martin's Reports, La.
Ohio Law Bul.	Ohio Law Bulletin.	Or.L.Rev.	Oregon Law Review.
Ohio Law J.	Ohio Law Journal.	ORS	Oregon Revised Statutes.
Ohio Law Rep.	Ohio Law Reporter.	O.S.	Oklahoma Statutes; Old Series.
Ohio Leg.N.	Ohio Legal News.	OSHA	Occupational Safety and Health Administration.
Ohio North U.L.Rev.	Ohio Northern University Law Review.	OT	Office of Telecommunications.
Ohio N.P.	Ohio Nisi Prius.	OTC	Over the counter.
Ohio N.P.N.S.	Ohio Nisi Prius New Series.	Outerbridge	Outerbridge, Pa.
Ohio O.	Ohio Opinions.	Overt.	Overton, Tenn.
Ohio O.2d	Ohio Opinions, Second Series.	O. & W.Dig.	Oldham and White's Digest of Laws, Tex.
Ohio Prob.	Ohio Probate.	Owen	Owen's English King's Bench Reports.
Ohio S. & C.P.Dec.	Ohio Superior and Common Pleas Decisions.		
Ohio St.	Ohio State Reports.		
Ohio St.2d	Ohio State, Second Series.		
Ohio St.L.J.	Ohio State Law Journal.		
Ohio Supp.	Ohio Supplement.		
Okl.	Oklahoma.		
Okl.App.	Oklahoma Appeals.		
Okl.Cty.U.L.Rev.	Oklahoma City University Law Review.		
Okl.Cr.	Oklahoma Criminal.		
Okl.Jud.	Oklahoma Court on the Judiciary.		
Okl.L.J.	Oklahoma Law Journal.		
Okl.L.Rev.	Oklahoma Law Review.		
Okl.St. Ann.	Oklahoma Statutes Annotated.		
Olcott	Olcott, U. S.		
O.L.D.	Ohio Lower Court Decisions.		
Oliv.B. & L.	Oliver, Beavan & Leffroy, Eng.		
OMB	Office of Management and Budget.		
OMBE	Office of Minority Business Enterprise.		
O'M. & H.	O'Malley & Hardcastle, Ir.		
ONAP	Office of Native American Programs.		
Ont.	Ontario Reports.		
Ont.A.	Ontario Appeals.		
Ont.El.Cas.	Ontario Election Cases.		
Ont.L.	Ontario Law.		
Ont.L.J.	Ontario Law Journal.		
Ont.L.J.N.S.	Ontario Law Journal New Series.		
Ont.Pr.	Ontario Practice.		
Ont.W.N.	Ontario Weekly Notes.		

P

P.	Pacific Reporter.
P.2d	Pacific Reporter, Second Series.
1891 P.	Law Reports, 1891, Probate, Eng.
Pa.	Pennsylvania State Reports.
Pa.B.A.Q.	Pennsylvania Bar Ass'n Quarterly.
Pa.Cas.	Pennsylvania Supreme Court Cases, Sadler.
Pacific C.L.J.	Pacific Coast Law Journal, San Francisco.
Pac.L.J.	Pacific Law Journal.
Pacific Law Mag.	Pacific Law Magazine.
Pa.Cmwltth.	Pennsylvania Commonwealth Court Reports.
Pa.Co.Ct.R.	Pennsylvania County Court Reports.
Pa.Com.Pl.	Pennsylvania Common Pleas Reporter.
Pa.Corp.	Pennsylvania Corporation Reporter.
Pa.C.S.A.	Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes Annotated.
Pa.Dist. & Co.	Pennsylvania District and County Reports.
Pa.Dist. & Co.2d	Pennsylvania District and County Reports, Second Series.
Pa.Dist.R.	Pennsylvania District Reports.

Paige	Paige's Chancery, N. Y.	PEP	Public Employment Program.
Paine	Paine, U. S.	Pepper & L.Dig.	
Pa.Law J.	Pennsylvania Law Journal.	Laws	Pepper and Lewis' Digest of Laws, Pa.
Pa.Law Ser.	Pennsylvania Law Series.	Perry & Kn.	Perry & Knapp Election Cases, Eng.
Pa.Leg.Gaz.	Legal Gazette Reports (Campbell) Pa.	Pet.	Peters, U. S.
Pa.L.Rec.	Pennsylvania Law Record.	Pet.Ab.	Peterdorff's Abridgment.
Palm.	Palmer, Eng.	Pet.Adm.	Peters' Admiralty, U. S.
Pa.L.J.R.	Clark's Pennsylvania Law Journal Reports.	Pet.C.C.	Peters' Circuit Court, U. S.
Pa.L.Rec.	Pennsylvania Law Record.	Petersd.Ab.	Petersdorff's Abridgment.
Pa.Misc.	Pennsylvania Miscellaneous Reports.	P.F.Smith	P. F. Smith, Pa.
Pamph.Laws	Pamphlet Laws, Acts.	Phil.	Phillips, Eng.
Par.Dec.	Parson's Decisions, Mass.	Phil.	Phillips' Law, N. C.
Park.	Parker, Eng.	Phila.	Philadelphia, Pa.
Parker, Cr.R.	Parker's Criminal Reports, N. Y.	Phila.Leg.Int.	Philadelphia Legal Intelligencer, Pa.
Park.Exch.	Parker's Exchequer, Eng.	Phil.Ch.	Phillips' English Chancery Reports.
Park.Ins.	Parker's Insurance, Eng.	Phil.Eq.	Phillips' Equity, N. C.
Pars.Eq.Cas.	Parsons' Select Equity Cases, Pa.	Philippine	Philippine Reports.
Partidas	Moreau-Lislet and Carleton's Laws of Las Siété Partidas in force in Louisiana.	Philippine L.J.	Philippine Law Journal.
Paschal's Ann.Const.	Paschal's United States Constitution, Annotated.	Phillim.	Phillimore Ecclesiastical, Eng.
Pasch.Dig.	Paschal's Texas Digest of Decisions.	Phil. & M.	Philip and Mary, as 4 & 5 Phil. & M.
Pa.St.Tr.	Pennsylvania State Trials (Hogan).	PHS	Public Health Service.
Pa.Super.	Pennsylvania Superior Court Reports.	P & I	Principal and interest.
Pat.	Paterson's Laws.	Pick.	Pickering, Mass.
Pat. & H.	Patton & Heath, Va.	Pickle	Pickle, Tenn.
Pat.Law Rev.	Patent Law Review, Washington, D. C.	Pig. & R.	Pigott & Rodwell, Eng.
Pat.Off.Gaz.	Patent Office Gazette.	Pig.Rec.	Pigott's Recoveries, Eng.
Pat.Off.Rep.	Patent Office Reports.	Pike	Pike, Ark.
Paton App.Cas.	Paton's Appeal Cases, Sc.	Pin.	Pinney, Wis.
Patrick El.Cas.	Patrick's Election Cases, Can.	Pitt.L.J.	Pittsburgh Legal Journal.
Patt. & H.	Patton & Heath, Va.	Pittsb.	Pittsburgh, Pa.
PBGC	Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation.	Pittsb.Leg.J.	Pittsburgh Legal Journal, Pa.
P.C.	Penal Code.	Pittsb.Leg.J., N.S.	Pittsburgh Legal Journal, New Series, Pa.
P.D.	Law Reports Probate Division, Eng.	Pittsb.R.	Pittsburgh Reports, Pa.
P. & D.	Perry & Davison, Eng.	P. & K.	Perry & Knapp, Eng.
Peake N.P.	Peake's Nisi Prius, Eng.	P.L.	Public Laws.
Pearce C.C.	Pearce's Reports in Dearsly's Eng.	P. & L.Dig.Laws	Pepper & Lewis' Digest of Laws, Pa.
Pears.	Pearson, Pa.	P.L.J.	Pittsburgh Legal Journal, Pa.
Peck	Peck, Ill.	P. & L.Laws	Private and Local Laws.
Peck	Peck, Tenn.	Plow.	Plowden's English King's Bench Reports.
Peck.El.Cas.	Peckwell's Election Cases, Eng.	Pol.Code	Political Code.
Pen.Code	Penal Code.	Pol.Cont.	Pollock on Principles of Contract at Law and Equity.
Pen.Laws	Penal Laws.	Pollexf.	Pollexfen, Eng.
Pennewill	Pennewill Reports, Del.	Pol.Sci.Q.	Political Science Quarterly.
Penning.	Pennington, N. J.	Pom.Code Rem.	Pomeroy on Code Remedies.
Penny.	Pennypacker, Pa.	Pom.Eq.Jur.	Pomeroy's Equity Jurisprudence.
Pen. & W.	Penrose & Watts, Pa.	Pom.Rem.	Pomeroy on Civil Remedies.
		Pom.Rem. & Rem. Rights	Pomeroy on Civil Remedies & Remedial Rights.

Pom.Spec.Perf.	Pomeroy on Specific Performance of Contracts.	P.Wms.	Peere Williams' English Chancery Reports.
Poph.	Popham's English King's Bench Reports.	Pyke	Pyke, Can.
Port.	Porter, Ala.	Q	
Portia L.J.	Portia Law Journal.	Q.B.	Queen's Bench Reports, Adolphus & Ellis, N.S., Eng.
Porto Rico	Porto Rico Reports.	Q.B.D.	Law Reports, Queen's Bench Division, Eng.
Posey, Unrep.Cas.	Posey's Unreported Cases, Tex.	Q.B.Div.	Queen's Bench Division (English Law Reports).
Pow.App.Proc.	Powell's Law of Appellate Proceedings.	Quart.L.J.	Quarterly Law Journal (Richmond, Va.).
Power's Sur.	Power's Surrogate, N.Y.	Quart.L.Rev.	Quarterly Law Review (Richmond, Va.).
Pow.Surr.	Powers' Surrogate, N.Y.	Queensl.J.P.	Queensland Justice of the Peace.
Prac.Act	Practice Act.	Queensl.L.	Queensland Law.
PRC	Postal Rate Commission.	Queensl.L.J.	Queensland Law Journal.
Pr.Ch.	Precedents in Chancery, by Finch.	Que.L.	Quebec Law.
Pr.Dec.	Printed Decisions, Sneed's, Ky.	Que.Pr.	Quebec Practice.
P.R. & D.El.Cas.	Power, Rodwell & Dew's Election Cases, Eng.	Que.Q.B.	Quebec Official Reports, Queen's Bench.
Prec.Ch.	Precedents in Chancery, Eng.	Que.Rev.Jud.	Quebec Revised Judicial.
Pr.Edw.Isl.	Prince Edward Island.	Que.Super.	Quebec Official Reports, Superior Court.
Price	Price, Eng.	Quincy	Quincy, Mass.
Price Pr.Cas.	Price's Practice Cases, Eng.	R	
Prid. & C.	Prideaux & Cole, Eng.	Railway Cas.	Railway Cases.
Priv.Laws	Private Laws.	Railway & Corp. Law J.	Railway and Corporation Law Journal.
Priv.St.	Private Statutes.	Rand.	Randolph, Va.
Prob.	English Probate and Admiralty Reports for year cited.	Rap. & L.Law Dict.	Rapalje and Lawrence Law Dictionary.
Prob.1917	Law Reports, Probate Division, Eng.	Rap.Jud.Q.C.S.	Rapport's Jucidiaries de Quebec Cour Superieure.
Prob.Ct.Rep.	Probate Court Reporter, Ohio.	Rawle	Rawle, Pa.
Prob.Div.	Probate Division, English Law Reports.	Raym.	Lord Raymond's English King's Bench Reports.
Prob.Pr.Act	Probate Practice Act.	R.C.	Ohio Revised Code; Revised Statutes 1855, Mo.
Prob.R.	Probate Reports, Ohio.	R. & Can.Cas.	Railway & Canal Cases, Eng.
Prob.Rep.	Probate Reports, Eng.	R. & Can.Tr.Cas.	Railway & Canal Traffic Cases, Eng.
Prov.St.	Statutes, Laws, of the Province of Massachusetts.	R.C.L.	Ruling Case Law.
P.R.R.	Puerto Rico Supreme Court Reports.	R.C.M.	Revised Code of Montana.
Pr.Rep.	Practice Reports, Eng.	RCWA	Revised Code of Washington.
P.S.	Purdon's Pennsylvania Statutes Annotated.	REA	Rural Electrification Administration.
Psych. & M.L.J.	Psychological and Medico-Legal Journal, N.Y.	REAP	Rural Environmental Assistance Program.
PTO	Patent and Trademark Office.	Redf. & B.	Redfield & Bigelow's Leading Cases, Eng.
Pub.Acts	Public Acts.	Rees' Cyclopædia	Abraham Rees' English Cyclopædia.
Pub.Gen.Laws	Public General Laws.	Reeve Eng.L.	Reeve's English Law.
Pub.Laws	Public Laws.	REIT	Real Estate Investment Trust.
Pub.Loc.Laws	Public Local Laws.	Rem'g	Remanding.
Pub. & Loc.Laws	Public and Local Laws.	Rep.	Coke's English King's Bench Reports.
Pub.St.	Public Statutes.		
PUD	Planned unit development.		
Puerto Rico	Puerto Rico.		
Puerto Rico Fed.	Puerto Rico Federal.		
Puffendorf	Puffendorf's Law of Nature and Nations.		
P.U.R.	Public Utilities Reports.		
Purd.Dig.Laws	Purdon's Digest of Laws, Pa.		
Purple's St.	Purple's Statutes, Seates' Compilation.		

Reports	The Reports, English.	Rob.	Christopher Robinson's English Admiralty Reports.
Rep.t.Finch	Cases, temp. Finch, Eng.	Rob.	Robertson, N.Y.
Rep.t.Hard.	Lee's Reports temp. Hardwicke, Eng.	Rob.	Robinson, La.
Rep.t.Holt	Reports temp. Holt, English Cases of Settlement.	Rob.	Robinson, Va.
Reprint	English Reprint.	Robb, Pat.Cas.	Robb's Patent Cases, U. S.
Res. & Eq.Judgm.	Reserved & Equity Judgments, N.S.Wales.	Rob.Eccl.	Robertson's Ecclesiastical, Eng.
RESPA	Real Estate Settlement Procedures Act.	Robert.App.Cas.	Robertson's Appeal Cases, Sc.
Rev.	Revision of the Statutes Revised.	Robin.App.Cas.	Robinson's Appeal Cases, Sc.
Rev.Civ.Code	Revised Civil Code.	Rob.S.I.	Robertson's Sandwich Island Reports, Hawaii.
Rev.Civ.St.	Revised Civil Statutes.	Rob.Wm.Adm.	William Robinson's Admiralty, Eng.
Rev.Code	Revised Code.	Rolle	Rolle's English King's Bench Reports.
Rev.Code Civ.Proc.	Revised Code Civil Procedure.	Rolle, Abr.	Rolle's Abridgement of the Common Law.
Rev.Cr.Code	Revised Criminal Code.	Roll.Rep.	Rolle's English King's Bench Reports.
Rev.Crit.	Revue Critique, Can.	Rolls Ct.Rep.	Rolls' Court Reports.
Rev.Code Cr.Proc.	Revised Code of Criminal Procedure.	Rom.Cas.	Romilly's Notes of Cases, Eng.
Rev.de Jur.	Revue de Jurisprudence, Can.	Root	Root, Conn.
Rev.de Legis	Revue de Legislation, Can.	Rose	Rose, Eng.
Rev'g	Reversing.	Ross Lead.Cas.	Ross' Leading Cases, Eng.
Rev.Laws	Revised Laws.	R. & R.	Russell & Ryan Crown Cases, Eng.
Rev.Leg.	Revue Legale, Can.	RRB	Railroad Retirement Board.
Rev.Leg.N.S.	Revue Legale New Series, Can.	R. & Ry.C.C.	Russell and Ryan's English Crown Cases.
Rev.Mun.Code	Revised Municipal Code.	R.S.	Revised Statutes.
Rev.Ord.	Revised Ordinances.	R.S.Comp.	Statutes of Connecticut, Compilation of 1854.
Rev.Pen.Code	Revised Penal Code.	R.S.N.	Revised Statutes of Nebraska.
Rev.Pol.Code	Revised Political Code.	Russ.	Russell, Eng.
Rev.Proc.	Revenue Procedure.	Russ. & C.Eq.Cas.	Russell's & Chesley's Equity Cases, N.S.
Rev.Rep.	Revised Reports, Eng.	Russ.Ch.	Russell's English Chancery Reports.
Rev.Rul.	Revenue Ruling.	Russ.Eq.Cas.	Russell's Equity Cases, N.S.
Rev.St.	Revised Statutes.	Russ. & Geld.	Russell & Geldert, Nova Scotia.
Reynolds' Land Laws	Reynolds' Spanish and Mexican Land Laws.	Russ. & M.	Russell and Mylne's English Chancery Reports.
R.I.	Rhode Island.	Russ. & R.Cr.Cas.	Russell and Ryan's English Crown Cases Revised.
Rice	Rice's Law, S.C.	Rutgers-Camden	
Rice's Code	Rice's Code of Practice, Colo.	L.J.	Rutgers-Camden Law Journal.
Rice, Eq.	Rice's Equity, S.C.	Rutgers L.Rev.	Rutgers Law Review.
Rich.	Richard, as 5 Rich. II.	Ruth.Inst.	Rutherford's Institutes of Natural Law.
Rich.	Richardson, S.C.	Ry. & Corp.Law J.	Railway and Corporation Law Journal.
Rich.C.P.	Richardson's Practice Common Pleas, Eng.	Ry. & M.	Ryan and Moody's English Nisi Prius Reports.
Rich.Eq.	Richardson's Equity, S. C.		
Rich.Eq.Cas.	Richardson's Equity Cases, S.C.		
Rich.Law	Richardson's Law, S.C.		
Riddle's Lex.	Riddle's Lexicon.		
Ridg.	Ridgeway's Reports temp. Hardwicke, Eng.		
Ridg.Ap.	Ridgeway's Appeal, Ir.		
Ridg.L. & S.	Ridgeway, Lapp & Schoale, Ir.		
Ridg.P.C.	Ridgeway's Parliament Cases, Ir.		
Ridg.t.Hardw.	Ridgeway temp. Hardwicke, Eng.		
Riley	Riley's Law, S.C.		
Riley, Eq.	Riley's Equity, S.C.		
R.L.	Revised Laws.		
R. & M.	Ryan & Moody, Eng.		
R.M.Charlt.	R. M. Charlton, Ga.		
			S
		Salk.	Salkeld's English King's Bench Reports.

SALT	Strategic Arms Limitation Talks.	Schouler, U.S.Hist. ..	Schouler's History of the United States under the Const.1783-1847.
Sanb. & B.Ann.St. ..	Sanborn and Berryman's Annotated Statutes, Wis.	Schuyl.Leg.Reg.	Schuylkill Legal Record, Pottsville, Pa.
Sandf.	Sandford, N.Y.	1907 S.C., J.	Court of Justiciary Cases, Sc.
Sandf.Ch.	Sandford's Chancery, N. Y.	Sc.Jur.	Scottish Jurist.
Sand. & H.Dig.	Sandels and Hill's Digest of Statutes, Ark.	Sc.L.Rep.	Scottish Law Reporter.
San Diego L.Rev.	San Diego Law Review.	Scot L.T.	Scot Law Times.
Sand.Inst.Just.Introd. ..	Sanders' Edition of Justinian's Institutes.	Scott	Scott, Eng.
Sand.I.Rep.	Sandwich Island Reports, Hawaii.	Scott N.R.	Scott's New Reports, Eng.
San Fran.L.J.	San Francisco Law Journal.	S. & C.Rev.St.	Swan and Critchfield's Revised Statutes, Ohio.
Santa Clara L.	Santa Clara Lawyer.	Ser.L.T.	Scranton Law Times, Pa.
Sask.L.	Saskatchewan Law.	SCS	Soil Conservation Service.
Saund.	Saunders' English King's Bench Reports.	Sc.Sess.Cas.	Scotch Court of Session Cases.
Saund. & C.	Saunders & Cole, Eng.	S.Ct.	Supreme Court Reporter.
Saund.Pl. & Ev.	Saunders' Pleading and Evidence.	S.D.	South Dakota Reports.
Sau. & Sc.	Sausse & Scully, Ir.	SDCL	South Dakota Compiled Laws.
S.Austr.L.	South Australia Law.	S.D.L.Rev.	South Dakota Law Review.
Sav.	Savile, Eng.	S.E.	South Eastern Reporter.
Sawy.	Sawyer, U.S.	S.E.2d	South Eastern Reporter, Second Series.
Saxt.Ch.	Saxton's Chancery, N.J.	Searle & Sm.	Searle & Smith, Eng.
Say.	Sayer, Eng.	SEATO	Southeast Asia Treaty Organization.
Sayer	Sayer's English King's Bench Reports.	SEC	Securities and Exchange Commission.
Sayles' Ann.Civ.St. ..	Sayles' Annotated Civil Statutes, Tex.	Sel.Cas.Ch.	Select Cases in Chancery, Eng.
Sayles' Civ.St.	Sayles' Revised Civil Statutes, Tex.	Sel.Cas.N.Y.	Yates's Select Cases, N. Y.
Sayles' Rev.Civ.St. ..	Sayles' Revised Civil Statutes, Tex.	Seld.	Selden, N.Y.
Sayles' St.	Sayles' Revised Civil Statutes, Tex.	Seld.Notes	Selden's Notes, N.Y.
Sayles' Supp.	Supplement to Sayles' Annotated Civil Statutes, Tex.	Sell.Prac.	Sellon's Practice in the King's Bench.
SBA	Small Business Administration.	Selw.	Selwyn's Nisi Prius, Eng.
S.Bar J.	Journal of the State Bar of California.	Serg. & R.	Sergeant & Rawle, Pa.
SBIC	Small Business Investment Companies.	Sess.	Session.
S.Bar J.	Journal of the State Bar of California.	Sess.Acts	Session Acts.
1907 S.C.	Court of Session Cases, Sc.	Sess.Cas.	Court of Session Cases, Eng.
S.C.	South Carolina Reports.	Sess.Laws	Session Laws.
Scam.	Scammon, Ill.	Seton Hall L.Rev. ..	Seton Hall Law Review.
Scates' Comp.St.	Treat, Scates & Blackwell Compiled Statutes, Ill.	S.F.L.R.	San Francisco Law Review.
S.C.Eq.	South Carolina Equity.	S.H.A.	Smith-Hurd Illinois Annotated Statutes.
Sch.L.R.	Schuylkill Legal Record, Pa.	Shan.	Shannon, Tenn.
Sch. & Lef.	Schoales & Lefroy, Ir.	Shan.Cas.	Shannon's Tennessee Cases.
S.C.L.	South Carolina Law.	Shankland's St.	Shankland's Public Statutes, Tenn.
S.C.L.R.	South Carolina Law Review.	Shannon's Code	Shannon's Annotated Code, Tenn.
Schmidt, Civ.Law	Schmidt on the Civil Law of Spain and Mexico.	Shars.BI.Comm.	Sharswood's Edition of Blackstone's Commentaries.
Schoales & L.	Schoales and Lefroy's Irish Chancery Reports.	Shars. & B.Lead. ..	Sharswood and Budd's Leading Cases of Real Property.
		Cas.Real Prop.	Sharswood and Budd's Leading Cases of Real Property.
		Shaw	Shaw, Sc.
		Shaw & D.	Shaw & Dunlop, Sc.

Shaw Dec.	Shaw's Digest of Decisions, Sc.	Sneed	Sneed, Tenn.
Shaw, Dunl. & B.	Shaw, Dunlop & Bell, Sc.	So.	Southern Reporter.
Shaw & M.	Shaw & MacLean, Sc.	So.2d	Southern Reporter, Second Series.
Shear. & R.Neg.	Shearman and Redfield on Negligence.	So.Cal.L.R.	Southern California Law Review.
Sheld.	Sheldon, N.Y.	So.Car.L.J.	South Carolina Law Journal, Columbia.
Sheld.Subr.	Sheldon on Subrogation.	So.Car.L.Rev.	South Carolina Law Review.
Shep.	Shepley, Me.	So.Dak.L.Rev.	South Dakota Law Review.
Shep.Abr.	Sheppard's Abridgement.	Sol.J.	Solicitors' Journal, London.
Sheph.Sel.Cas.	Shepherd's Select Cases. Ala.	So.L.J.	Southern Law Journal & Reporter, Nashville, Tenn.
Shep.Touch.	Sheppard's Touchstone of Common Assurances.	So.L.Q.	Southern Law Quarterly.
Shingle	The Shingle.	So.L.Rev.	Southern Law Review, Nashville, Tenn.
Show.	Showers' English King's Bench Reports.	So.L.Rev.	Southern Law Review, St. Louis.
Show.P.C.	Showers' Parliament Cases, Eng.	So.L.Rev.N.S.	Southern Law Review, New Series, St. Louis, Mo.
Sid.	Siderfin's English King's Bench Reports.	So.L.T.	Southern Law Times.
Si De Ka Quarterly	Si De Ka Quarterly.	Som.	Somerset Legal Journal, Pa.
Silv.A.	Silvernail's Appeals, N.Y.	So.U.L.Rev.	Southern University Law Review.
Silvernail	Silvernail, N.Y.	Soule, Syn.	Soule's Dictionary of English Synonyms.
Silv.Sup.	Silvernail's Supreme, N.Y.	Southard	Southard, N.J.
Sim.	Simons' English Vice Chancery Reports.	Southwestern U.L. Rev.	Southwestern University Law Review.
Sim., N.S.,	Simon's English Vice Chancery Reports, New Series.	Sp.Acts	Special Acts.
Sim. & S.	Simons & Stuart's English Vice Chancery Reports.	Speers	Speers' Law, S.C.
Skill.Pol.Rep.	Skillman's Police Reports, N.Y.	Spears, Eq.	Spears' Equity, S.C.
Skln.	Skinner's English King's Bench Reports.	Spence, Eq.Jur.	Spence's Equitable Jurisdiction of the Court of Chancery.
S&L	Savings and Loan Association.	Spencer	Spencer, N.J.
Slade's St.	Slade's Laws, Vt.	Spinks	Spinks' Ecclesiastical and Admiralty, Eng.
Smale & G.	Smale & Giffard, Eng.	Spinks, Prize Cas.	Spinks' Admiralty Prize Cases.
Smedes & M.	Smedes & Marshall, Miss.	Sp.Laws	Special Laws.
Smedes & M.Ch.	Smedes & Marshall's Chancery, Miss.	Spottisw.	Spottiswoode, Sc.
Smith	Smith, Ind.	Spottisw.Eq.	Spottiswoode's Equity, Sc.
Smith	Smith, N.H.	Spr.	Sprague, U.S.
Smith	Smith, N.Y.	Sp.Sess.	Special Session.
Smith & B.	Smith & Batty, Ir.	Sp.St.	Private and Special Laws.
Smith, C.C.M.	Smith's Circuit Courts-Martial Reports, Me.	SSA	Social Security Administration.
Smith Cond.Rep.	Smith's Condensed Reports, Ala.	S. & S.	Swan and Saylor's Supplement to the Revised Statutes, Ohio.
Smith, E.D.	E. D. Smith, N.Y.	SSS	Selective Service System.
Smith-Hurd Ann.St.	Smith-Hurd Illinois Annotated Statutes.	St.	State, Statutes.
Smith, J.P.	J. P. Smith's English King's Bench Reports.	St.	Laws or Acts, in some states.
Smith K.B.	Smith's King's Bench, Eng.	Stair	Stair, Sc.
Smith L.J.	Smith's Law Journal.	Stand.Dict.	Standard Dictionary.
Smith Man.Eq.Jur.	Smith's Manual of Equity Jurisprudence.	Stan.L.R.	Stanford Law Review.
Smith, P.F.	P. F. Smith, Pa.	Stanton's Rev.St.	Stanton's Revised Statutes, Ky.
Smith Reg.	Smith's Registration, Eng.	Starkie	Starkie's English Nisi Prius Reports.
Smith's Laws	Smith's Laws, Pa.		
Smith's Lead.Cas.	Smith's Leading Cases.		
Smythe	Smythe, Ir.		

Starr & C. Ann. St.	Starr and Curtis' Annotated Statutes, Ill.	Strange	Strange's English King's Bench Reports.
Stat.	Statutes at Large, U.S.	St. Rep.	State Reporter.
Stat. at L.	United States Statutes at Large.	Strob.	Strobhart's Law, S.C.
St. Clem.	St. Clement's Church Case, Phila.	Strob. Eq.	Strobhart's Equity, S.C.
Steph. Comm.	Stephen's Commentaries on the Laws of England.	Stuart, Vice-Adm.	Stuart's Vice-Admiralty, L.C.
Steph. Cr. Law	Stephen's General View of the Criminal Law.	Stu. M. & P.	Stuart, Milne & Peddie, Sc.
Steph. Dig. Cr. Law	Stephen's Digest of the Criminal Law.	Style	Style's English King's Bench Reports.
Steph. Dig. Ev.	Stephen's Digest of the Law of Evidence.	Suffolk U.L. Rev.	Suffolk University Law Review.
Steph. Ev.	Stephen on Pleading.	Sugd. Powers	Sugden on Powers.
Steph. Pl.	Stetson Law Review.	Suffolk U.L. Rev.	Suffolk University Law Review.
Stet. L. Rev.	Stewart, Ala.	Sumn.	Summer, U.S.
Stew.	Stewart, N.J.	Super. Ct.	Superior Court Reports, Pa.
Stew.	Stewart's Reports, N.S.	Supp. Code	Supplement to Code.
Stew. Dig.	Stewart's Digest of Decisions of the Courts of Law and Equity, N.J.	Supp. Gen. St.	Supplement to the General Statutes.
Stew. & P.	Stewart & Porter, Ala.	Supp. Rev.	Supplement to the Revision.
Stiles	Stiles, Iowa.	Supp. Rev. Code	Supplement to the Revised Code.
St. John's L. Rev.	St. John's Law Review.	Supp. Rev. St.	Supplement to the Revised Statutes.
St. Law	Loughborough's Digest of Statute Law, Ky.	Sus. Leg. Chron.	Susquehanna Legal Chronical, Pa.
St. Lim.	Statute of Limitations.	Suth. Dam.	Sutherland on Damages.
St. Louis L. Rev.	St. Louis Law Review.	Suth. St. Const.	Sutherland on Statutes and Statutory Construction.
St. Mark	St. Mark's Church Case, Phila.	S.W.	South Western Reporter.
St. Mary's L. Rev.	St. Mary's Law Review.	S.W. 2d	South Western Reporter Second Series.
Stockt.	Stockton's Equity, N.J.	Swab.	Swabey's English Admiralty Reports.
Stockt. Vice-Adm.	Stockton's Vice-Admiralty, N.B.	Swab. & T.	Swabey and Tristram's English Probate and Divorce Reports.
Sto. Const.	Storey's Commentaries on the Constitution of the United States.	Swan	Swan, Tenn.
Stor. Dict.	Stormouth's Dictionary of the English Language.	Swan & C.R. St.	Swan and Critchfield's Revised Statutes, Ohio.
Story	Story, U.S.	Swan & S. St.	Swan and Sayler's Supplement to the Revised Statutes, Ohio.
Story, Ag.	Story on Agency.	Swanst.	Swanston's English Chancery Reports.
Story, Bailm.	Story on Bailment.	Swan's St.	Swan's Statutes, Ohio.
Story, Bills	Story on Bills.	Sweeny	Sweeny, N.Y.
Story, Comm. Const.	Story's Commentaries on the Constitution of the United States.	Swift, Dig.	Swift's Digest of Laws, Conn.
Story, Confl. Laws	Story on the Conflict of Laws.	S.W.L.J.	Southwestern Law Journal.
Story, Const.	Story's Commentaries on the Constitution of the United States.	S.W.L. Rev.	Southwestern Law Review.
Story, Cont.	Story on Contracts.	Syn. Ser.	Synopsis Series of Treasury Decisions, U.S.
Story, Eq. Jur.	Story on Equity Jurisprudence.	T	
Story Eq. Pl.	Story on Equity Pleading.	Taml.	Tamlyn, Eng.
Story, Merchants	Abbott's Merchant Ships and Scamen by Story.	Taney	Taney, U.S.
Story, Partn.	Story on Partnership.	Tapp.	Tappan, Ohio.
Story, Prom. Notes	Story on Promissory Notes.	Tariff Ind., New	New's Tariff Index.
Story, Sales	Story on Sales of Personal Property.	Tate's Dig.	Tate's Digest of Laws, Va.
Story's Laws	Story's United States Laws.	Taunt.	Taunton's English Common Pleas Reports.

Tayl. Taylor, N. C.
Tayl.St. Taylor's Revised Statutes, Wis.
Tax Law Tax Lawyer, The.
Tax Law Rev. Tax Law Review.
T.B.M. Advisory Tax Board Memorandum.
T.B.Mon. T. B. Monroe, Ky.
T.B.R. Advisory Tax Board Recommendation.
T.C. United States Tax Court.
T.C.A. Tennessee Code Annotated.
T.C.M. Tax Court Memorandum Decisions.
T.D. Treasury Department Decision.
Temple L.Q. Temple Law Quarterly.
Tenn. Tennessee Reports.
Tenn.App. Tennessee Appeals.
Tenn.Cas. Shannon's Tennessee Cases.
Tenn.Ch. Tennessee Chancery.
Tenn.Ch.A. Tennessee Chancery Appeals.
Tenn.Civ.A. Tennessee Civil Appeals.
Tenn.Cr.App. Tennessee Criminal Appeals.
Tenn.Leg.Rep. Tennessee Legal Reporter, Nashville, Tenn.
Tenn.L.Rev. Tennessee Law Review.
Ter.Laws Territorial Laws.
Termes de la Ley Terms of the Common Laws and Statutes Expanded and Explained by John Rastell.
Term R. Term Reports, English King's Bench, Durnford and East's Reports.
Tex. Texas Reports.
Tex.A.Civ.Cas. White & Wilson's Civil Cases, Tex.
Tex.App. Texas Appeals Reports.
Tex.Civ.App. Texas Civil Appeals Reports.
Tex.Com.App. Texas Commission of Appeals.
Tex.Cr.R. Texas Criminal Reports.
Tex.Ct.App.R. Texas Court of Appeals Reports.
Tex.L.J. Texas Law Journal, Tyler.
Tex.L.Rev. Texas Law Review.
Tex.So.U.L.Rev. Texas Southern University Law Review.
Tex.Supp. Texas Supplement.
Tex.Tech.L.Rev. Texas Tech Law Review.
Tex.Unrep.Cas. Posey's Unreported Cases.
Thacher, Cr.Cas. Thacher's Criminal Cases, Mass.
Thom.Co.Litt. Thomas' Edition of Coke upon Littleton.
Thomp. & C. Thompson & Cook, N. Y.
Thomp.Dig. Thompson's Digest of Laws, Fla.
Thomp.Cas. Thompson's Cases, Tenn.
Thomp. & St.Code Thompson and Steger's Code, Tenn.
Thomp.Tenn.Cas. Thompson's Unreported Tennessee Cases.

T. & H.Prac. Troubat and Haly's Pennsylvania Practice.
Tiffany Tiffany, N. Y.
Times L.Rep. Times Law Reports.
Tinw. Tinwald, Sc.
T.I.R. Technical Information Bureau.
T.Jones Thomas Jones, Eng.
T.L.R. Times Law Reports, Eng.
T. & M. Temple & Mew, Eng.
T.M.R. Trade Mark Reports.
Toml.Law Dict. Tomlins' Law Dictionary.
Toth. Tothill, Eng.
T.R. Term Reports, English King's Bench, Durnford and East's Reports.
Transcr.A. Transcript Appeals, N. Y.
T.Raym. Sir Thomas Raymond's English King's Bench Reports.
Tread.Const. Treadway's Constitutional Reports, S. C.
Treas.Dec. Treasury Decisions, U. S.
Treas.Reg. Treasury Regulation.
Tr. & H.Pr. Troubat & Haly's Practice, Pa.
Trint.T. Trinity Term, Eng.
Troub. & H.Prac. Troubat & Haly's Practice, Pa.
Truem.Eq.Cas. Trueman's Equity Cases, N. B.
T.T. Trinity Term.
Tuck. Tucker's Surrogate, N. Y.
Tucker's Blackstone Tucker's Blackstone's Commentaries.
Tuck.Sel.Cas. Tucker's Select Cases, Newfoundland.
Tuck.Surr. Tucker's Surrogate, N. Y.
Tul.L.Rev. Tulane Law Review.
Tulsa L.J. Tulsa Law Journal.
T.U.P.Charlt. T. U. P. Charlton, Ga.
Turn. Turner, Ark.
Turn. & R. Turner and Russell's English Chancery Reports.
TVA Tennessee Valley Authority.
Tyler Tyler, Vt.
Tyr. Tyrwhitt's English Exchequer Reports.
Tyr. & G. Tyrwhitt & Granger, Eng.

U

U.C. Upper Canada.
U.C.A. Utah Code Annotated.
U.C.C. Uniform Commercial Code.
U.C.Ch. Upper Canada Chancery.
U.C.Cham. Upper Canada Chamber.
U.C.C.L.J. Uniform Commercial Code Law Journal.
U.C.C.P. Upper Canada Common Pleas.

U.C.E. & A.	Upper Canada Error and Appeal.	U.S.P.Q.	United States Patent Quarterly.
U.Chicago L.Rev.	Univ. of Chicago Law Review.	USPS	United States Postal Service.
U.C.K.B.	Upper Canada King's Bench Reports.	USTC	United States Tax Cases.
U.C.L.A.Law R.	Univ. of Cal. Los Angeles Law Review.	USTS	United States Travel Service.
U.C.Q.B.	Upper Canada Queen's Bench.	Utah	Utah Reports.
U.C.Q.B.O.S.	Upper Canada Queen's Bench Old Series.	Utah 2d	Utah Reports, Second Series.
U.Detroit L.J.	University of Detroit Law Journal.		
U.Detroit L.Rev.	University of Detroit Law Review.		
U.L.A.	Uniform Laws Annotated.		
U.Maine L.Rev.	University of Maine Law Review.		
U.Mo.B.,Law Ser.	University of Missouri Bulletin, Law Series.		
UN	United Nations.		
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization.		
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund (now United Nations Children's Fund).		
Unof.	Unofficial, Reports.		
UPA	Uniform Partnership Act.		
U.Pa.L.Rev.	University of Pennsylvania Law Review.		
U.Pitt.L.Rev.	Univ. of Pittsburgh Law Review.		
UPC	Uniform Probate Code.		
Urban L.J.	University of Detroit, Urban Law Journal.		
U.S.	United States Supreme Court Reports.		
U.S.App.	United States Appeals.		
U.S.Aviation Rep.	Aviation Reports, U. S.		
USC	United States Code.		
U.S.C.A.	United States Code Annotated.		
U.S.Const.	United States Constitution.		
USDA	United States Department of Agriculture.		
USES	United States Employment Service.		
USIA	United States Information Agency.		
USIS	United States Information Service.		
U.S.Jur.	United States Jurist, Washington, D. C.		
U.S.Law Mag.	United States Law Magazine, N. Y.		
U.S.L.Ed.	Lawyers' Ed. Supreme Court Reports.		
U.S.L.J.	United States Law Journal, New Haven and New York.		
U.S.L.W.	United States Law Week.		
U.S.Month.Law Mag.	United States Monthly Law Magazine.		
VA	Veterans Administration.		
Va.	Virginia Reports.		
Va.Cas.	Virginia Cases.		
Vac'g	Vacating.		
Va.Dec.	Virginia Decisions.		
Va.Ch.Dec.	Chancery Decisions, Va.		
Va.Law J.	Virginia Law Journal, Richmond.		
Va.L.Reg.	Virginia Law Register.		
Va.L.Reg.,N.S.	Virginia Law Register, New Series.		
Va.L.Rev.	Virginia Law Review.		
Val.U.L.Rev.	Valparaiso University Law Review.		
V.A.M.S.	Vernon's Annotated Missouri Statutes.		
V.A.M.R.	Vernon's Annotated Missouri Rule.		
Van.L.R.	Vanderbilt Law Review.		
Van Ness, Prize Cas.	Van Ness' Prize Cases, U. S.		
V.A.T.S.	Vernon's Annotated Texas Statutes.		
Vaugh.	Vaughan, Eng.		
Vaux	Vaux's Decisions, Pa.		
Vaux Rec.Dec.	Vaux's Recorder's Decisions, Phila.		
Vent.	Ventris' English Common Pleas Reports.		
Vern.	Vernon's English Chancery Reports.		
Vernon's Ann.C.C.P.	Vernon's Annotated Texas Code of Civil Procedure.		
Vernon's Ann.Civ.St.	Vernon's Annotated Texas Civil Statutes.		
Vernon's Ann.P.C.	Vernon's Annotated Texas Penal Code.		
Vern. & S.	Vernon & Scriven, Ir.		
Ves.	Vesey, Junior, English Chancery Reports.		
Ves. & B.	Vesey and Beames' English Chancery Reports.		
Ves.Jr.	Vesey, Junior, English Chancery Reports.		
Ves.Jr.Suppl.	Vesey Junior Supplement, Eng.		
Ves.Sr.	Vesey, Senior, English Chancery Reports.		
Ves.Sr.Suppl.	Vesey, Senior, Supplement, Eng.		
V.I.C.	Virgin Islands Code.		
Vict.	Queen Victoria, as 5 & 6 Vict.		
Vict.L.	Victorian Law.		
Vict.L.T.	Victorian Law Times.		
Vict.Rep.	Victorian Reports.		
Vict.St.Tr.	Victorian State Trials.		

Villanova Law Review.
 Viner's Abridgment.
 Virgin Islands
 Volunteers in Service to America.
 Volunteers in Technical Assistance.
 Voice of America.
 Vroom, N.J.
 Vermont Statutes.
 Vermont Statutes Annotated.
 Vermont Reports.
 Vernon's Texas Codes Annotated.

W

William, as Wm. IV.
 Wagner's Statutes, Mo.
 Wake Forest Law Review.
 Walker, Miss.
 Walker, Pa.
 Wallace, U. S.
 Wallace, U. S.
 Wallis, Ir.
 Wallace, Junior, U. S.
 Wallace, Senior, U. S.
 Ware, U. S.
 Washington Reports.
 Washington, Va.
 Washington and Lee Law Review.
 Washington Reports, Second Series.
 Washington Appellate Reports.
 Washburn on Real Property.
 Washburn Law Journal.
 Washington Circuit Court, U.S.
 Washington County Reports, Pa.
 Washington Law Reporter, D. C.
 Washington Law Review.
 Washington State.
 Washington Territory.
 Watts, Pa.
 Watts & Sergeant, Pa.
 Wayne Law Review.
 Sir William Blackstone's English King's Bench Reports.
 Webb, A'Beckett & Williams' Insolvency, Probate, and Matrimonial Reports, Victoria.
 Webster's Dictionary.
 Webster's Unabridged Dictionary.
 Webster's International Dictionary.
 Webster's New International Dictionary.
 Webster's Patent Cases, Eng.

Wedgwood's Dictionary of English Etymology.
 Weekly Jurist, Ill.
 Weekly Law Record.
 Weekly Law Review, San Francisco.
 Weekly Transcript Reports, N.Y.
 Welsby, Hurlstone, and Gordon's Reports, 1-9 English Exchequer Reports.
 Welsh Registry Cases, Ir.
 Wendell, N.Y.
 West, Eng.
 Western Reporter.
 West Coast Reporter.
 Western Jurist, Des Moines, Iowa.
 Western Law Journal, Cincinnati, Ohio.
 Western Law Monthly, Ohio.
 Western Law Gazette, Cincinnati, Ohio.
 Western Law Monthly, Ohio.
 Western Law Reporter, Can.
 Western Law Times, Can.
 Statute of Westminster.
 Westmoreland Law Journal, Pa.
 Western Reporter.
 West temp. Hardwicke, Eng.
 Western Weekly, Can.
 1917 Western Weekly, Can.
 Wharton, Pa.
 Wharton on Agency.
 Wharton's American Criminal Law.
 Wharton's Conflict of Laws.
 Wharton on Criminal Evidence.
 Wharton's American Criminal Law.
 Wharton's Criminal Pleading & Practice.
 Wharton on Evidence in Civil Issues.
 Wharton's Law of Homicide.
 Wharton's Law Dictionary, or Law Lexicon.
 Wharton's Law Dictionary (or Law Lexicon).
 Wharton on Negligence.
 Wharton and Stille's Medical Jurisprudence.
 Wharton's State Trials, U.S.
 Wheaton, U.S.
 Wheeler's Abridgment of American Common Law Cases.

Wheeler, Cr.Cas.	Wheeler's Criminal Cases, N.Y.	Wm.	William, as 9 Wm. III.
White & T.Lead.		Wm.Bl.	Sir William Blackstone's English King's Bench Reports.
Cas.Eq.	White and Tudor's Leading Cases in Equity.	Wm. & Mary	William and Mary, as 2 Wm. & Mary, c. 1.
White & W.Civ.Cas.		Wm. & Mary L.Rev.	William and Mary Law Review.
Ct.App.	White & Willson's Civil Cases Court of Appeals, Tex.	Wms.Ann.Reg.	William's Annual Register, N.Y.
Whitm.Pat.Cas.	Whitman's Patent Cases, U.S.	W.N.	Weekly Notes, Eng.
Whitm.Pat.Law Rev.	Whitman's Patent Law Review, D.C.	W.N.C.	Weekly Notes Cases, Pa.
WHO	World Health Organization.	Wolf. & B.	Wolferstan & Bristow's Election Cases, Eng.
Wight.	Wightwicke, Eng.	Wolf. & D.	Wolferstan & Dew's Election Cases, Eng.
Wilcox	Wilcox, Pa.	Woll.	Wollaston, Eng.
Will.	William, as 1 Will. IV.	Woodb. & M.	Woodbury & Minot, U.S.
Willamette L.J.	Willamette Law Journal.	Wood.Lect.	Wooddeson's Lectures on Laws of England.
Will.Eq.Jur.	Willard's Equity Jurisprudence.	Wood, Inst.	Wood's Institutes of the Common Laws of England.
Willes	Willes' English Common Pleas Reports.	Woods	Woods, U.S.
William Mitchell L. Rev.	William Mitchell Law Review.	Wood's Civ.Law	Wood's Institutes of the Civil Law of England.
Williams	Williams, Vt.	Wood's Dig.	Wood's Digest of Laws, Cal.
Willson, Civ.Cas.Ct. App.	Willson's Civil Cases Court of Appeals, Tex.	Woodw.Dec.	Woodward's Decisions, Pa.
Willson, Tex.Cr.Law	Willson's Revised Penal Code, Code of Criminal Procedure, and Penal Laws of Texas.	Woolw.	Woolworth, U.S.
Wilm.	Wilmot's Notes, Eng.	Woolr.Waters	Woolrych's Law of Waters.
Wils.	Wilson, Ind.	Wor.Dict.	Worcester's Dictionary.
Wils.	Wilson's English Common Pleas Reports.	Worcest.Dict.	Worcester's Dictionary.
Wils.Ch.	Wilson's Chancery, Eng.	W.Res.L.Rev.	Western Reserve Law Review.
Wils.C.P.	Wilson's Common Pleas, Eng.	Wright	Wright, Ohio.
Wils.Exch.	Wilson's Exchequer, Eng.	Wright	Wright, Pa.
Wilson's Rev. & Ann.St.	Wilson's Revised and Annotated Statutes, Okl.	Wm.Rob.Adm.	William Robinson's English Admiralty Reports.
Wils.P.C.	Wilson's Privy Council, Eng.	W.Rob.Adm.	W. Robinson's English Admiralty Reports.
Wils. & S.	Wilson & Shaw, Sc.	Wr.Pa.	Wright, Pa.
WIN	Work Incentive Program.	W.S.	Wagner's Statutes, Mo.
Winch	Winch's English Common Pleas Reports.	W.S.	Wyoming Statutes.
Winst.	Winston, N.C.	W.S.A.	Wisconsin Statutes Annotated.
Wis.	Wisconsin Reports.	W.Va.	West Virginia Reports.
Wis.2d	Wisconsin Reports, Second Series.	W.Va.L.Q.	West Virginia Law Quarterly.
Wis.Bar Bull.	Wisconsin Bar Bulletin.	WVC	West Virginia Code.
Wis.L.Rev.	Wisconsin Law Review.	W.W. & D.	Willmore, Wollaston & Davidson, Eng.
Wis.L.N.	Wisconsin Legal News, Milwaukee.	W.W. & H.	Willmore, Wollaston & Hodges, Eng.
Wkly.Dig.	Weekly Digest, N.Y.	W.W.Harr.	W. W. Harrington, Del.
Wkly.Law Bul.	Weekly Law Bulletin, Ohio.	Wyatt, Prac.Reg.	Wyatt's Practical Register in Chancery.
Wkly.Law Gaz.	Weekly Law Gazette, Ohio.	Wyo.	Wyoming Reports.
Wkly.Notes Cas.	Weekly Notes Cases, Pa.	Wythe	Wythe's Chancery, Va.
Wkly.Rep.	Weekly Reporter, London, Eng.	Wy. & W.	Wyatt & Webb, Vict.
W.Jones	William Jones, Eng.	Wy.W. & A'Beck.	Wyatt, Webb & A'Beckett, Vict.
W.Kel.	William Kelynge, Eng.		

Y

Yale L.J.	Yale Law Journal.
Yates Sel.Cas.	Yates Select Cases, N. Y.
Y.B.	Year Book, Eng.

ABBREVIATIONS

1490

Y. & C.Exch.	Younge & Collyer's Exchequer, Eng.	Young Adm.	Young's Admiralty Decisions, N.S.
Y. & Coll.	Younge & Collyer's Chancery, Eng.	Younge	Younge Exchequer, Eng.
Yeates	Yeates, Pa.	Younge & C.Ch.	Younge & Collyer's English Chancery Reports.
Yelv.	Yelverton, Eng.		
Yerg.	Yerger, Tenn.		
Y. & J.	Younge & Jervis, Eng.		
York Leg.Rec.	York Legal Record, Pa.		

Z**Zab.**Zabriskie, N.J.

THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES

PREAMBLE

We the People of the United States, in Order to form a more perfect Union, establish Justice, insure domestic Tranquility, provide for the common defence, promote the general Welfare, and secure the Blessings of Liberty to ourselves and our Posterity, do ordain and establish this Constitution for the United States of America.

ARTICLE I

Section 1. All legislative Powers herein granted shall be vested in a Congress of the United States, which shall consist of a Senate and House of Representatives.

Section 2. [1] The House of Representatives shall be composed of Members chosen every second Year by the People of the several States, and the Electors in each State shall have the Qualifications requisite for Electors of the most numerous Branch of the State Legislature.

[2] No Person shall be a Representative who shall not have attained to the Age of twenty five Years, and been seven Years a Citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an Inhabitant of that State in which he shall be chosen.

[3] Representatives and direct Taxes shall be apportioned among the several States which may be included within this Union, according to their respective Numbers, which shall be determined by adding to the whole Number of free Persons, including those bound to Service for a Term of Years, and excluding Indians not taxed, three fifths of all other Persons. The actual Enumeration shall be made within three Years after the first Meeting of the Congress of the United States, and within every subsequent Term of ten Years, in such Manner as they shall by Law direct. The Number of Representatives shall not exceed one for every thirty Thousand, but each State shall have at Least one Representative; and until such enumeration shall be made, the State of New Hampshire shall be entitled to chuse three, Massachusetts eight, Rhode Island and Providence Plantations one, Connecticut five, New York six, New Jersey four, Pennsylvania eight, Delaware one, Maryland six, Virginia ten, North Carolina five, South Carolina five, and Georgia three.

[4] When vacancies happen in the Representation from any State, the Executive Authority thereof shall issue Writs of Election to fill such Vacancies.

[5] The House of Representatives shall chuse their Speaker and other Officers; and shall have the sole Power of Impeachment.

Section 3. [1] The Senate of the United States shall be composed of two Senators from each State, chosen by the Legislature thereof, for six Years; and each Senator shall have one Vote.

[2] Immediately after they shall be assembled in Consequence of the first Election, they shall be divided as equally as may be into three Classes. The Seats of the Senators of the first Class shall be vacated at the Expiration of the Second Year, of the second Class at the Expiration of the fourth Year, and of the third Class at the Expiration of the sixth Year, so that one third may be chosen every second Year; and if Vacancies happen by Resignation, or otherwise, during the Recess of the Legislature of any State, the Executive thereof may make temporary Appointments until the next Meeting of the Legislature, which shall then fill such Vacancies.

[3] No Person shall be a Senator who shall not have attained to the Age of thirty Years, and been nine Years a Citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an Inhabitant of that State for which he shall be chosen.

[4] The Vice President of the United States shall be President of the Senate, but shall have no Vote, unless they be equally divided.

[5] The Senate shall chuse their other Officers, and also a President pro tempore, in the Absence of the Vice President, or when he shall exercise the Office of President of the United States.

[6] The Senate shall have the sole Power to try all Impeachments. When sitting for that Purpose, they shall be on Oath or Affirmation. When the President of the United States is tried, the Chief Justice shall preside: And no Person shall be convicted without the Concurrence of two thirds of the Members present.

[7] Judgment in Cases of Impeachment shall not extend further than to removal from Office, and disqualification to hold and enjoy any Office of honor, Trust, or Profit under the United States: but the Party convicted shall nevertheless be liable and subject to Indictment, Trial, Judgment, and Punishment, according to Law.

Section 4. [1] The Times, Places and Manner of holding Elections for Senators and Representatives, shall be prescribed in each State by the Legislature thereof; but the Congress may at any time by Law make or alter such Regulations, except as to the Places of chusing Senators.

[2] The Congress shall assemble at least once in every Year, and such Meeting shall be on the first Monday in December, unless they shall by Law appoint a different Day.

Section 5. [1] Each House shall be the Judge of the Elections, Returns, and Qualifications of its own Members, and a Majority of each shall constitute a Quorum to do Business; but a smaller Number may adjourn from day to day, and may be authorized to compel the Attendance of absent Members, in such Manner, and under such Penalties as each House may provide.

[2] Each House may determine the Rules of its Proceedings, punish its Members for disorderly Behavior, and, with the Concurrence of two thirds, expel a Member.

[3] Each House shall keep a Journal of its Proceedings, and from time to time publish the same, excepting such Parts as may in their Judgment require Secrecy; and the Yeas and Nays of the Members of either House on any question shall, at the Desire of one fifth of those Present, be entered on the Journal.

[4] Neither House, during the Session of Congress, shall, without the Consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other Place than that in which the two Houses shall be sitting.

Section 6. [1] The Senators and Representatives shall receive a Compensation for their Services, to be ascertained by Law, and paid out of the Treasury of the United States. They shall in all Cases, except Treason, Felony and Breach of the Peace, be privileged from Arrest during their Attendance at the Session of their respective Houses, and in going to and returning from the same; and for any Speech or Debate in either House, they shall not be questioned in any other Place.

[2] No Senator or Representative shall, during the Time for which he was elected, be appointed to any civil Office under the Authority of the United States, which shall have been created, or the Emoluments whereof shall have been increased during such time. and no Person holding any Office under the United States, shall be a Member of either House during his Continuance in Office.

Section 7. [1] All Bills for raising Revenue shall originate in the House of Representatives; but the Senate may propose or concur with Amendments as on other Bills.

[2] Every Bill which shall have passed the House of Representatives and the Senate, shall, before it become a Law, be presented to the President of the United States; If he

approve he shall sign it, but if not he shall return it, with his Objections to the House in which it shall have originated, who shall enter the Objections at large on their Journal, and proceed to reconsider it. If after such Reconsideration two thirds of that House shall agree to pass the Bill, it shall be sent together with the Objections, to the other House, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered, and if approved by two thirds of that House, it shall become a Law. But in all such Cases the Votes of both Houses shall be determined by Yeas and Nays, and the Names of the Persons voting for and against the Bill shall be entered on the Journal of each House respectively. If any Bill shall not be returned by the President within ten Days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, the Same shall be a Law, in like Manner as if he had signed it, unless the Congress by their Adjournment prevent its Return in which Case it shall not be a Law.

[3] Every Order, Resolution, or Vote, to Which the Concurrence of the Senate and House of Representatives may be necessary (except on a question of Adjournment) shall be presented to the President of the United States; and before the Same shall take Effect, shall be approved by him, or being disapproved by him, shall be repassed by two thirds of the Senate and House of Representatives, according to the Rules and Limitations prescribed in the Case of a Bill.

Section 8. [1] The Congress shall have Power To lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises, to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defence and general Welfare of the United States; but all Duties, Imposts and Excises shall be uniform throughout the United States;

[2] To borrow money on the credit of the United States;

[3] To regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian Tribes;

[4] To establish an uniform Rule of Naturalization, and uniform Laws on the subject of Bankruptcies throughout the United States;

[5] To coin Money, regulate the Value thereof, and of foreign Coin, and fix the Standard of Weights and Measures;

[6] To provide for the Punishment of counterfeiting the Securities and current Coin of the United States;

[7] To Establish Post Offices and Post Roads;

[8] To promote the Progress of Science and useful Arts, by securing for limited Times to Authors and Inventors the exclusive Right to their respective Writings and Discoveries;

[9] To constitute Tribunals inferior to the supreme Court;

[10] To define and punish Piracies and Felonies committed on the high Seas, and Offenses against the Law of Nations;

[11] To declare War, grant Letters of Marque and Reprisal, and make Rules concerning Captures on Land and Water;

[12] To raise and support Armies, but no Appropriation of Money to that Use shall be for a longer Term than two Years;

[13] To provide and maintain a Navy;

[14] To make Rules for the Government and Regulation of the land and naval Forces;

[15] To provide for calling forth the Militia to execute the Laws of the Union, suppress Insurrections and repel Invasions;

[16] To provide for organizing, arming, and disciplining, the Militia, and for governing such Part of them as may be employed in the Service of the United States, reserving to the States respectively, the Appointment of the Officers, and the Authority of training the Militia according to the discipline prescribed by Congress;

[17] To exercise exclusive Legislation in all Cases whatsoever, over such District (not exceeding ten Miles square) as may, by Cession of particular States, and the Acceptance of Congress, become the Seat of the Government of the United States, and to exercise like Authority over all Places purchased by the Consent of the Legislature of the State in which the Same shall be, for the Erection of Forts, Magazines, Arsenals, dock-Yards, and other needful Buildings;—And

[18] To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

Section 9. [1] The Migration or Importation of Such Persons as any of the States now existing shall think proper to admit, shall not be prohibited by the Congress prior to the Year one thousand eight hundred and eight, but a Tax or duty may be imposed on such Importation, not exceeding ten dollars for each Person.

[2] The privilege of the Writ of Habeas Corpus shall not be suspended, unless when in Cases of Rebellion or Invasion the public Safety may require it.

[3] No Bill of Attainder or ex post facto Law shall be passed.

[4] No Capitation, or other direct, Tax shall be laid, unless in Proportion to the Census or Enumeration herein before directed to be taken.

[5] No Tax or Duty shall be laid on Articles exported from any State.

[6] No Preference shall be given by any Regulation of Commerce or Revenue to the Ports of one State over those of another: nor shall Vessels bound to, or from, one State be obliged to enter, clear, or pay Duties in another.

[7] No money shall be drawn from the Treasury, but in Consequence of Appropriations made by Law; and a regular Statement and Account of the Receipts and Expenditures of all public Money shall be published from time to time.

[8] No Title of Nobility shall be granted by the United States: And no Person holding any Office of Profit or Trust under them, shall, without the Consent of the Congress, accept of any present, Emolument, Office, or Title, of any kind whatever, from any King, Prince, or foreign State.

Section 10. [1] No State shall enter into any Treaty, Alliance, or Confederation; grant Letters of Marque and Reprisal; coin Money; emit Bills of Credit; make any Thing but gold and silver Coin a Tender in Payment of Debts; pass any Bill of Attainder, ex post facto Law, or Law impairing the Obligation of Contracts, or grant any Title of Nobility.

[2] No State shall, without the Consent of the Congress, lay any Imposts or Duties on Imports or Exports, except what may be absolutely necessary for executing its inspection Laws: and the net Produce of all Duties and Imposts, laid by any State on Imports or Exports, shall be for the Use of the Treasury of the United States; and all such Laws shall be subject to the Revision and Controul of the Congress.

[3] No State shall, without the Consent of Congress, lay any Duty of Tonnage, keep Troops, or Ships of War in time of Peace, enter into any Agreement or Compact with another State, or with a foreign Power, or engage in War, unless actually invaded, or in such imminent Danger as will not admit of delay.

ARTICLE II

Section 1. [1] The executive Power shall be vested in a President of the United States of America. He shall hold his Office during the Term of four Years, and, together with the Vice President, chosen for the same Term, be elected, as follows:

[2] Each State shall appoint, in such Manner as the Legislature thereof may direct, a Number of Electors, equal to the whole Number of Senators and Representatives to which

the State may be entitled in the Congress; but no Senator or Representative, or Person holding an Office of Trust or Profit under the United States, shall be appointed an Elector.

[3] The Electors shall meet in their respective States, and vote by Ballot for two Persons, of whom one at least shall not be an Inhabitant of the same State with themselves. And they shall make a List of all the Persons voted for, and of the Number of Votes for each; which List they shall sign and certify, and transmit sealed to the Seat of the Government of the United States, directed to the President of the Senate. The President of the Senate shall, in the Presence of the Senate and House of Representatives, open all the Certificates, and the Votes shall then be counted. The Person having the greatest Number of Votes shall be the President, if such Number be a Majority of the whole Number of Electors appointed; and if there be more than one who have such Majority, and have an equal Number of Votes, then the House of Representatives shall immediately chuse by Ballot one of them for President; and if no Person have a Majority, then from the five highest on the List the said House shall in like Manner chuse the President. But in chusing the President, the Votes shall be taken by States the Representation from each State having one Vote; A quorum for this Purpose shall consist of a Member or Members from two thirds of the States, and a Majority of all the States shall be necessary to a Choice. In every Case, after the Choice of the President, the Person having the greater Number of Votes of the Electors shall be the Vice President. But if there should remain two or more who have equal Votes, the Senate shall chuse from them by Ballot the Vice President.

[4] The Congress may determine the Time of chusing the Electors, and the Day on which they shall give their Votes; which Day shall be the same throughout the United States.

[5] No person except a natural born Citizen, or a Citizen of the United States, at the time of the Adoption of this Constitution, shall be eligible to the Office of President; neither shall any Person be eligible to that Office who shall not have attained to the Age of thirty five Years, and been fourteen Years a Resident within the United States.

[6] In case of the removal of the President from Office, or of his Death, Resignation or Inability to discharge the Powers and Duties of the said Office, the Same shall devolve on the Vice President, and the Congress may by Law provide for the Case of Removal, Death, Resignation or Inability, both of the President and Vice President, declaring what Officer shall then act as President, and such Officer shall act accordingly, until the Disability be removed, or a President shall be elected.

[7] The President shall, at stated Times, receive for his Services, a Compensation, which shall neither be increased nor diminished during the Period for which he shall have been elected, and he shall not receive within that Period any other Emolument from the United States, or any of them.

[8] Before he enter on the Execution of his Office, he shall take the following Oath or Affirmation: "I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will faithfully execute the Office of President of the United States, and will to the best of my Ability, preserve, protect and defend the Constitution of the United States."

Section 2. [1] The President shall be Commander in Chief of the Army and Navy of the United States, and of the militia of the several States, when called into the actual Service of the United States; he may require the Opinion, in writing, of the principal Officer in each of the Executive Departments, upon any Subject relating to the Duties of their respective Offices, and he shall have Power to grant Reprieves and Pardons for Offenses against the United States, except in Cases of Impeachment.

[2] He shall have Power, by and with the Advice and Consent of the Senate to make Treaties, provided two thirds of the Senators present concur; and he shall nominate, and by and with the Advice and Consent of the Senate, shall appoint Ambassadors, other public Ministers and Consuls, Judges of the supreme Court, and all other Officers of the United States, whose Appointments are not herein otherwise provided for, and which shall be established by Law; but the Congress may by Law vest the Appointment of such inferior

Officers, as they think proper, in the President alone, in the Courts of Law, or in the Heads of Departments.

[3] The President shall have Power to fill up all Vacancies that may happen during the Recess of the Senate, by granting Commissions which shall expire at the End of their next Session.

Section 3. He shall from time to time give to the Congress Information of the State of the Union, and recommend to their Consideration such Measures as he shall judge necessary and expedient; he may, on extraordinary Occasions, convene both Houses, or either of them, and in Case of Disagreement between them, with Respect to the Time of Adjournment, he may adjourn them to such Time as he shall think proper; he shall receive Ambassadors and other public Ministers; he shall take Care that the Laws be faithfully executed, and shall Commission all the Officers of the United States.

Section 4. The President, Vice President and all civil Officers of the United States, shall be removed from Office on Impeachment for, and Conviction of, Treason, Bribery, or other high Crimes and Misdemeanors.

ARTICLE III

Section 1. The judicial Power of the United States, shall be vested in one supreme Court, and in such inferior Courts as the Congress may from time to time ordain and establish. The Judges, both of the supreme and inferior Courts, shall hold their Offices during good Behaviour, and shall, at stated Times, receive for their Services a Compensation, which shall not be diminished during their Continuance in Office.

Section 2. [1] The judicial Power shall extend to all Cases, in Law and Equity, arising under this Constitution, the Laws of the United States, and Treaties made, or which shall be made, under their Authority;—to all Cases affecting Ambassadors, other public Ministers and Consuls;—to all Cases of admiralty and maritime Jurisdiction;—to Controversies to which the United States shall be a Party;—to Controversies between two or more States;—between a State and Citizens of another State;—between Citizens of different States;—between Citizens of the same State claiming Lands under the Grants of different States, and between a State, or the Citizens thereof, and foreign States, Citizens or Subjects.

[2] In all Cases affecting Ambassadors, other public Ministers and Consuls, and those in which a State shall be a Party, the supreme Court shall have original Jurisdiction. In all the other Cases before mentioned, the supreme Court shall have appellate Jurisdiction, both as to Law and Fact, with such Exceptions, and under such Regulations as the Congress shall make.

[3] The trial of all Crimes, except in Cases of Impeachment, shall be by Jury; and such Trial shall be held in the State where the said Crimes shall have been committed; but when not committed within any State, the Trial shall be at such Place or Places as the Congress may by Law have directed.

Section 3. [1] Treason against the United States, shall consist only in levying War against them, or, in adhering to their Enemies, giving them Aid and Comfort. No Person shall be convicted of Treason unless on the Testimony of two Witnesses to the same overt Act, or on Confession in open Court.

[2] The Congress shall have Power to declare the Punishment of Treason, but no Attainder of Treason shall work Corruption of Blood, or Forfeiture except during the Life of the Person attained.

ARTICLE IV

Section 1. Full Faith and Credit shall be given in each State to the public Acts, Records, and judicial Proceedings of every other State. And the Congress may by general

Laws prescribe the Manner in which such Acts, Records and Proceedings shall be proved, and the Effect thereof.

Section 2. [1] The Citizens of each State shall be entitled to all Privileges and Immunities of Citizens in the several States.

[2] A Person charged in any State with Treason, Felony, or other Crime, who shall flee from Justice, and be found in another State, shall on demand of the executive Authority of the State from which he fled, be delivered up, to be removed to the State having Jurisdiction of the Crime.

[3] No Person held to Service or Labour in one State, under the Laws thereof, escaping into another, shall, in Consequence of any Law or Regulation therein, be discharged from such Service or Labour, but shall be delivered up on Claim of the Party to whom such Service or Labour may be due.

Section 3. [1] New States may be admitted by the Congress into this Union; but no new State shall be formed or erected within the Jurisdiction of any other State; nor any State be formed by the Junction of two or more States, or Parts of States, without the Consent of the Legislatures of the States concerned as well as of the Congress.

[2] The Congress shall have Power to dispose of and make all needful Rules and Regulations respecting the Territory or other Property belonging to the United States; and nothing in this Constitution shall be so construed as to Prejudice any Claims of the United States, or of any particular State.

Section 4. The United States shall guarantee to every State in this Union a Republican Form of Government, and shall protect each of them against Invasion; and on Application of the Legislature, or of the Executive (when the Legislature cannot be convened) against domestic Violence.

ARTICLE V

The Congress, whenever two thirds of both Houses shall deem it necessary, shall propose Amendments to this Constitution, or, on the Application of the Legislatures of two thirds of the several States, shall call a Convention for proposing Amendments, which, in either Case, shall be valid to all Intents and Purposes, as part of this Constitution, when ratified by the Legislatures of three fourths of the several States, or by Conventions in three fourths thereof, as the one or the other Mode of Ratification may be proposed by the Congress; Provided that no Amendment which may be made prior to the Year One thousand eight hundred and eight shall in any Manner affect the first and fourth Clauses in the Ninth Section of the first Article; and that no State, without its Consent, shall be deprived of its equal Suffrage in the Senate.

ARTICLE VI

[1] All Debts contracted and Engagements entered into, before the Adoption of this Constitution shall be as valid against the United States under this Constitution, as under the Confederation.

[2] This Constitution, and the Laws of the United States which shall be made in Pursuance thereof; and all Treaties made, or which shall be made, under the Authority of the United States, shall be the supreme Law of the Land; and the Judges in every State shall be bound thereby, any Thing in the Constitution or Laws of any State to the Contrary notwithstanding.

[3] The Senators and Representatives before mentioned, and the Members of the several State Legislatures, and all executive and judicial Officers, both of the United States and of the several States, shall be bound by Oath or Affirmation, to support this Constitution; but no religious Test shall ever be required as a Quaification to any Office or public Trust under the United States.

ARTICLE VII

The Ratification of the Conventions of nine States shall be sufficient for the Establishment of this Constitution between the States so ratifying the Same.

ARTICLES IN ADDITION TO, AND AMENDMENT OF, THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, PROPOSED BY CONGRESS, AND RATIFIED BY THE LEGISLATURES OF THE SEVERAL STATES PURSUANT TO THE FIFTH ARTICLE OF THE ORIGINAL CONSTITUTION.

AMENDMENT I [1791]

Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof; or abridging the freedom of speech, or of the press; or the right of the people peaceably to assemble, and to petition the Government for a redress of grievances.

AMENDMENT II [1791]

A well regulated Militia, being necessary to the security of a free State, the right of the people to keep and bear Arms, shall not be infringed.

AMENDMENT III [1791]

No Soldier shall, in time of peace be quartered in any house, without the consent of the Owner, nor in time of war, but in a manner to be prescribed by law.

AMENDMENT IV [1791]

The right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses, papers, and effects, against unreasonable searches and seizures, shall not be violated, and no Warrants shall issue, but upon probable cause, supported by Oath or affirmation, and particularly describing the place to be searched, and the persons or things to be seized.

AMENDMENT V [1791]

No person shall be held to answer for a capital, or otherwise infamous crime, unless on a presentment or indictment of a Grand Jury, except in cases arising in the land or naval forces, or in the Militia, when in actual service in time of War or public danger; nor shall any person be subject for the same offence to be twice put in jeopardy of life or limb; nor shall be compelled in any criminal case to be a witness against himself, nor be deprived of life, liberty, or property, without due process of law; nor shall private property be taken for public use, without just compensation.

AMENDMENT VI [1791]

In all criminal prosecutions, the accused shall enjoy the right to a speedy and public trial, by an impartial jury of the State and district wherein the crime shall have been committed, which district shall have been previously ascertained by law, and to be informed of the nature and cause of the accusation; to be confronted with the witnesses against him;

to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor, and to have the Assistance of Counsel for his defence.

AMENDMENT VII [1791]

In Suits at common law, where the value in controversy shall exceed twenty dollars, the right of trial by jury shall be preserved, and no fact tried by jury, shall be otherwise re-examined in any Court of the United States, than according to the rules of the common law.

AMENDMENT VIII [1791]

Excessive bail shall not be required, nor excessive fines imposed, nor cruel and unusual punishments inflicted.

AMENDMENT IX [1791]

The enumeration in the Constitution, of certain rights, shall not be construed to deny or disparage others retained by the people.

AMENDMENT X [1791]

The powers not delegated to the United States by the Constitution, nor prohibited by it to the States, are reserved to the States respectively, or to the people.

AMENDMENT XI [1798]

The Judicial power of the United States shall not be construed to extend to any suit in law or equity, commenced or prosecuted against one of the United States by Citizens of another State, or by Citizens or Subjects of any Foreign State.

AMENDMENT XII [1804]

The Electors shall meet in their respective states and vote by ballot for President and Vice-President, one of whom, at least, shall not be an inhabitant of the same state with themselves; they shall name in their ballots the person voted for as President, and in distinct ballots the person voted for as Vice-President, and they shall make distinct lists of all persons voted for as President, and of all persons voted for as Vice-President, and of the number of votes for each, which lists they shall sign and certify, and transmit sealed to the seat of the government of the United States, directed to the President of the Senate;—The President of the Senate shall, in the presence of the Senate and House of Representatives, open all the certificates and the votes shall then be counted;—The person having the greatest number of votes for President, shall be the President, if such number be a majority of the whole number of Electors appointed; and if no person have such majority, then from the persons having the highest numbers not exceeding three on the list of those voted for as President, the House of Representatives shall choose immediately, by ballot, the President. But in choosing the President, the votes shall be taken by states, the representation from each state having one vote; a quorum for this purpose shall consist of a member or members from two-thirds of the states, and a majority of all the states shall be necessary to a choice. And if the House of Representatives shall not choose a President whenever the right of choice shall devolve upon them before the fourth day of March next following, then the Vice-President shall act as President, as in the case of the death or other constitutional disability of the President.—The person having the greatest number of votes as Vice-President, shall be the Vice-President, if such number be a majority of the whole number of Electors appointed, and if no person have a majority, then from the two highest numbers on

the list, the Senate shall choose the Vice-President; a quorum for the purpose shall consist of two-thirds of the whole number of Senators, and a majority of the whole number shall be necessary to a choice. But no person constitutionally ineligible to the office of President shall be eligible to that of Vice-President of the United States.

AMENDMENT XIII [1865]

Section 1. Neither slavery nor involuntary servitude, except as a punishment for crime whereof the party shall have been duly convicted, shall exist within the United States, or any place subject to their jurisdiction.

Section 2. Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

AMENDMENT XIV [1868]

Section 1. All persons born or naturalized in the United States, and subject to the jurisdiction thereof, are citizens of the United States and of the State wherein they reside. No State shall make or enforce any law which shall abridge the privileges or immunities of citizens of the United States; nor shall any State deprive any person of life, liberty, or property, without due process of law; nor deny to any person within its jurisdiction the equal protection of the laws.

Section 2. Representatives shall be apportioned among the several States according to their respective numbers, counting the whole number of persons in each State excluding Indians not taxed. But when the right to vote at any election for the choice of electors for President and Vice President of the United States, Representatives in Congress, the Executive and Judicial officers of a State, or the members of the Legislature thereof, is denied to any of the male inhabitants of such State, being twenty-one years of age, and citizens of the United States, or in any way abridged, except for participation in rebellion, or other crime, the basis of representation therein shall be reduced in the proportion which the number of such male citizens shall bear to the whole number of male citizens twenty-one years of age in such State.

Section 3. No person shall be a Senator or Representative in Congress, or elector of President and Vice President, or hold any office, civil or military, under the United States, or under any State, who having previously taken an oath, as a member of Congress, or as an officer of the United States, or as a member of any State legislature, or as an executive or judicial officer of any State, to support the Constitution of the United States, shall have engaged in insurrection or rebellion against the same, or given aid or comfort to the enemies thereof. But Congress may by a vote of two-thirds of each House, remove such disability.

Section 4. The validity of the public debt of the United States, authorized by law, including debts incurred for payment of pensions and bounties for services in suppressing insurrection or rebellion, shall not be questioned. But neither the United States nor any State shall assume or pay any debt or obligation incurred in aid of insurrection or rebellion against the United States, or any claim for the loss or emancipation of any slave; but all such debts, obligations and claims shall be held illegal and void.

Section 5. The Congress shall have power to enforce, by appropriate legislation, the provisions of this article.

AMENDMENT XV [1870]

Section 1. The right of citizens of the United States to vote shall not be denied or abridged by the United States or by any State on account of race, color, or previous condition of servitude.

Section 2. The Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

AMENDMENT XVI [1913]

The Congress shall have power to lay and collect taxes on incomes, from whatever source derived, without apportionment among the several States, and without regard to any census or enumeration.

AMENDMENT XVII [1913]

[1] The Senate of the United States shall be composed of two Senators from each State, elected by the people thereof, for six years; and each Senator shall have one vote. The electors in each State shall have the qualifications requisite for electors of the most numerous branch of the State legislatures.

[2] When vacancies happen in the representation of any State in the Senate, the executive authority of such State shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies: *Provided*, That the legislature of any State may empower the executive thereof to make temporary appointments until the people fill the vacancies by election as the legislature may direct.

[3] This amendment shall not be so construed as to affect the election or term of any Senator chosen before it becomes valid as part of the Constitution.

AMENDMENT XVIII [1919]

Section 1. After one year from the ratification of this article the manufacture, sale, or transportation of intoxicating liquors within, the importation thereof into, or the exportation thereof from the United States and all territory subject to the jurisdiction thereof for beverage purposes is hereby prohibited.

Section 2. The Congress and the several States shall have concurrent power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

Section 3. This article shall be inoperative unless it shall have been ratified as an amendment to the Constitution by the legislatures of the several States, as provided in the Constitution, within seven years from the date of the submission hereof to the States by the Congress.

AMENDMENT XIX [1920]

[1] The right of citizens of the United States to vote shall not be denied or abridged by the United States or by any State on account of sex.

[2] Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

AMENDMENT XX [1933]

Section 1. The terms of the President and Vice President shall end at noon on the 20th day of January, and the terms of Senators and Representatives at noon on the 3d day of January, of the years in which such terms would have ended if this article had not been ratified; and the terms of their successors shall then begin.

Section 2. The Congress shall assemble at least once in every year, and such meeting shall begin at noon on the 3d day of January, unless they shall by law appoint a different day.

Section 3. If, at the time fixed for the beginning of the term of the President, the President elect shall have died, the Vice President elect shall become President. If the

President shall not have been chosen before the time fixed for the beginning of his term, or if the President elect shall have failed to qualify, then the Vice President elect shall act as President until a President shall have qualified; and the Congress may by law provide for the case wherein neither a President elect nor a Vice President elect shall have qualified, declaring who shall then act as President, or the manner in which one who is to act shall be selected, and such person shall act accordingly until a President or Vice President shall have qualified.

Section 4. The Congress may by law provide for the case of the death of any of the persons from whom the House of Representatives may choose a President whenever the right of choice shall have devolved upon them, and for the case of the death of any of the persons from whom the Senate may choose a Vice President whenever the right of choice shall have devolved upon them.

Section 5. Sections 1 and 2 shall take effect on the 15th day of October following the ratification of this article.

Section 6. This article shall be inoperative unless it shall have been ratified as an amendment to the Constitution by the legislatures of three-fourths of the several States within seven years from the date of its submission.

AMENDMENT XXI [1933]

Section 1. The eighteenth article of amendment to the Constitution of the United States is hereby repealed.

Section 2. The transportation or importation into any State, Territory, or possession of the United States for delivery or use therein of intoxicating liquors, in violation of the laws thereof, is hereby prohibited.

Section 3. This article shall be inoperative unless it shall have been ratified as an amendment to the Constitution by conventions in the several States, as provided in the Constitution, within seven years from the date of the submission hereof to the States by the Congress.

AMENDMENT XXII [1951]

Section 1. No person shall be elected to the office of the President more than twice, and no person who has held the office of President, or acted as President, for more than two years of a term to which some other person was elected President shall be elected to the office of President more than once. But this Article shall not apply to any person holding the office of President when this Article was proposed by the Congress, and shall not prevent any person who may be holding the office of President, or acting as President, during the term within which this Article becomes operative from holding the office of President or acting as President during the remainder of such term.

Section 2. This article shall be inoperative unless it shall have been ratified as an amendment to the Constitution by the legislatures of three-fourths of the several States within seven years from the date of its submission to the States by the Congress.

AMENDMENT XXIII [1961]

Section 1. The District constituting the seat of Government of the United States shall appoint in such manner as the Congress may direct:

A number of electors of President and Vice President equal to the whole number of Senators and Representatives in Congress to which the District would be entitled if it were a State, but in no event more than the least populous state; they shall be in addition to

those appointed by the states, but they shall be considered, for the purposes of the election of President and Vice President, to be electors appointed by a state; and they shall meet in the District and perform such duties as provided by the twelfth article of amendment.

Section 2. The Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

AMENDMENT XXIV [1964]

Section 1. The right of citizens of the United States to vote in any primary or other election for President or Vice President, for electors for President or Vice President, or for Senator or Representative in Congress, shall not be denied or abridged by the United States, or any State by reason of failure to pay any poll tax or other tax.

Section 2. The Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

AMENDMENT XXV [1967]

Section 1. In case of the removal of the President from office or of his death or resignation, the Vice President shall become President.

Section 2. Whenever there is a vacancy in the office of the Vice President, the President shall nominate a Vice President who shall take office upon confirmation by a majority vote of both Houses of Congress.

Section 3. Whenever the President transmits to the President pro tempore of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Representatives his written declaration that he is unable to discharge the powers and duties of his office, and until he transmits to them a written declaration to the contrary, such powers and duties shall be discharged by the Vice President as Acting President.

Section 4. Whenever the Vice President and a majority of either the principal officers of the executive departments or of such other body as Congress may by law provide, transmit to the President pro tempore of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Representatives their written declaration that the President is unable to discharge the powers and duties of his office, the Vice President shall immediately assume the powers and duties of the office as Acting President.

Thereafter, when the President transmits to the President pro tempore of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Representatives his written declaration that no inability exists, he shall resume the powers and duties of his office unless the Vice President and a majority of either the principal officers of the executive department or of such other body as Congress may by law provide, transmit within four days to the President pro tempore of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Representatives their written declaration and the President is unable to discharge the powers and duties of his office. Thereupon Congress shall decide the issue, assembling within forty-eight hours for that purpose if not in session. If the Congress, within twenty-one days after receipt of the latter written declaration, or, if Congress is not in session, within twenty-one days after Congress is required to assemble, determines by two-thirds vote of both Houses that the President is unable to discharge the power and duties of his office, the Vice President shall continue to discharge the same as Acting President; otherwise, the President shall resume the powers and duties of his office.

AMENDMENT XXVI [1971]

Section 1. The right of citizens of the United States, who are eighteen years of age or older, to vote shall not be denied or abridged by the United States or by any State on account of age.

Section 2. The Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

PROPOSED CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT *

Section 1. For purposes of representation in Congress, election of the President and Vice President, and Article V of this Constitution, the District constituting the seat of government of the United States shall be treated as though it were a State.

Section 2. The exercise of the rights and powers conferred under this article shall be by the people of the District constituting the seat of government and shall be as provided by Congress.

Section 3. The twenty-third Amendment to the Constitution is hereby repealed.

Section 4. This article shall be inoperative, unless it shall have been ratified as an amendment to the Constitution by the legislatures of three-fourths of the several States within seven years from the date of its submission.

* Congress submitted this proposed amendment to the states for ratification in August, 1978.

TIME CHART OF THE UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT †

The following table is designed to aid the user in identifying the composition of the Court at any given time in American history. Each listing is headed by the Chief Justice, whose name is italicized. Associate Justices are listed following the Chief Justice in order of seniority. In addition to dates of appointment, the table provides information on political party affiliation. Following each Justice is a symbol representing his party affiliation at the time of appointment:

F = Federalist	W = Whig
DR = Democratic Republican (Jeffersonian)	R = Republican
D = Democrat	I = Independent

<p>1789 <i>Jay</i> (F) <i>J. Rutledge</i> (F) Cushing (F) Wilson (F) Blair (F)</p> <p>1790-91 <i>Jay</i> (F) <i>J. Rutledge</i> (F) Cushing (F) Wilson (F) Blair (F) Iredell (F)</p> <p>1792 <i>Jay</i> (F) Cushing (F) Wilson (F) Blair (F) Iredell (F) T. Johnson (F)</p> <p>1793-94 <i>Jay</i> (F) Cushing (F) Wilson (F) Blair (F) Iredell (F) Paterson (F)</p> <p>1795 <i>J. Rutledge</i> (F)* Cushing (F) Wilson (F) Blair (F) Iredell (F) Paterson (F)</p>	<p>1796-97 <i>Ellsworth</i> (F) Cushing (F) Wilson (F) Iredell (F) Paterson (F) S. Chase (F)</p> <p>1798-99 <i>Ellsworth</i> (F) Cushing (F) Iredell (F) Paterson (F) S. Chase (F) Washington (F)</p> <p>1800 <i>Ellsworth</i> (F) Cushing (F) Paterson (F) S. Chase (F) Washington (F) Moore (F)</p> <p>1801-03 <i>J. Marshall</i> (F) Cushing (F) Paterson (F) S. Chase (F) Washington (F) Moore (F)</p> <p>1804-05 <i>J. Marshall</i> (F) Cushing (F) Paterson (F) S. Chase (F) Washington (F) W. Johnson (DR)</p>	<p>1806 <i>J. Marshall</i> (F) Cushing (F) S. Chase (F) Washington (F) W. Johnson (DR) Livingston (DR)</p> <p>1807-10 <i>J. Marshall</i> (F) Cushing (F) S. Chase (F) Washington (F) W. Johnson (DR) Livingston (DR) Todd (DR)</p> <p>1811-22 <i>J. Marshall</i> (F) Washington (F) W. Johnson (DR) Livingston (DR) Todd (DR) Duval (DR) Story (DR)</p> <p>1823-25 <i>J. Marshall</i> (F) Washington (F) W. Johnson (DR) Todd (DR) Duval (DR) Story (DR) Thompson (DR)</p>	<p>1826-28 <i>J. Marshall</i> (F) Washington (F) W. Johnson (DR) Duval (DR) Story (DR) Thompson (DR) Trimble (DR)</p> <p>1829 <i>J. Marshall</i> (F) Washington (F) W. Johnson (DR) Duval (DR) Story (DR) Thompson (DR) McLean (D)</p> <p>1830-34 <i>J. Marshall</i> (F) W. Johnson (DR) Duval (DR) Story (DR) Thompson (DR) McLean (D) Baldwin (D)</p> <p>1835 <i>J. Marshall</i> (F) Duval (DR) Story (DR) Thompson (DR) McLean (D) Baldwin (D) Wayne (D)</p>
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† Source: Chase and Ducat, *Constitutional Interpretation*, 3rd Edition, published in 1983 by West Publishing Co.

<p>1836 <i>Taney</i> (D) Story (DR) Thompson (DR) McLean (D) Baldwin (D) Wayne (D) Barbour (D)</p> <p>1837-40 <i>Taney</i> (D) Story (DR) Thompson (DR) McLean (D) Baldwin (D) Wayne (D) Barbour (D) Catron (D) McKinley (D)</p> <p>1841-43 <i>Taney</i> (D) Story (DR) Thompson (DR) McLean (D) Baldwin (D) Wayne (D) Catron (D) McKinley (D) Daniel (D)</p> <p>1844 <i>Taney</i> (D) Story (DR) McLean (D) Baldwin (D) Wayne (D) Catron (D) McKinley (D) Daniel (D)</p> <p>1845 <i>Taney</i> (D) McLean (D) Wayne (D) Catron (D) McKinley (D) Daniel (D) Nelson (D) Woodbury (D)</p> <p>1846-50 <i>Taney</i> (D) McLean (D) Wayne (D) Catron (D) McKinley (D) Daniel (D) Nelson (D) Woodbury (D) Grier (D)</p>	<p>1851-52 <i>Taney</i> (D) McLean (D) Wayne (D) Catron (D) McKinley (D) Daniel (D) Nelson (D) Grier (D) Curtis (W)</p> <p>1853-57 <i>Taney</i> (D) McLean (D) Wayne (D) Catron (D) Daniel (D) Nelson (D) Grier (D) Curtis (W) Campbell (D)</p> <p>1858-60 <i>Taney</i> (D) McLean (D) Wayne (D) Catron (D) Daniel (D) Nelson (D) Grier (D) Campbell (D) Clifford (D)</p> <p>1861 <i>Taney</i> (D) McLean (D) Wayne (D) Catron (D) Nelson (D) Grier (D) Campbell (D) Clifford (D)</p> <p>1862 <i>Taney</i> (D) Wayne (D) Catron (D) Nelson (D) Grier (D) Clifford (D) Swayne (R) Miller (R) Davis (R)</p> <p>1863 <i>Taney</i> (D) Wayne (D) Catron (D) Nelson (D) Grier (D) Clifford (D) Swayne (R) Miller (R) Davis (R) Field (D)</p>	<p>1864-65 <i>S. P. Chase</i> (R) Wayne (D) Catron (D)* * Nelson (D) Grier (D) Clifford (D) Swayne (R) Miller (R) Davis (R) Field (D)</p> <p>1866 <i>S. P. Chase</i> (R) Wayne (D)* * Nelson (D) Grier (D) Clifford (D) Swayne (R) Miller (R) Davis (R) Field (D)</p> <p>1867-69 <i>S. P. Chase</i> (R) Nelson (D) Grier (D) Clifford (D) Swayne (R) Miller (R) Davis (R) Field (D)</p> <p>1870-71 <i>S. P. Chase</i> (R) Nelson (D) Clifford (D) Swayne (R) Miller (R) Davis (R) Field (D) Strong (R) Bradley (R)</p> <p>1872-73 <i>S. P. Chase</i> (R) Clifford (D) Swayne (R) Miller (R) Davis (R) Field (D) Strong (R) Bradley (R) Hunt (R)</p> <p>1874-76 <i>Waite</i> (R) Clifford (D) Swayne (R) Miller (R) Davis (R) Field (D) Strong (R) Bradley (R) Hunt (R)</p>	<p>1877-79 <i>Waite</i> (R) Clifford (D) Swayne (R) Miller (R) Field (D) Strong (R) Bradley (R) Hunt (R) Harlan (Ky.) (R)</p> <p>1880 <i>Waite</i> (R) Clifford (D) Swayne (R) Miller (R) Field (D) Bradley (R) Hunt (R) Harlan (Ky.) (R) Woods (R)</p> <p>1881 <i>Waite</i> (R) Miller (R) Field (D) Bradley (R) Hunt (R) Harlan (Ky.) (R) Woods (R) Matthews (R) Gray (R)</p> <p>1882-87 <i>Waite</i> (R) Miller (R) Field (D) Bradley (R) Harlan (Ky.) (R) Davis (R) Woods (R) Matthews (R) Gray (R) Blatchford (R)</p> <p>1888 <i>Fuller</i> (D) Miller (R) Field (D) Bradley (R) Harlan (Ky.) (R) Matthews (R) Gray (R) Blatchford (R) L. Lamar (D)</p> <p>1889 <i>Fuller</i> (D) Miller (R) Field (D) Bradley (R) Harlan (Ky.) (R) Gray (R) Blatchford (R) L. Lamar (D) Brewer (R)</p>
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<p>1890-91 <i>Fuller</i> (D) Field (D) Bradley (R) Harlan (Ky.) (R) Gray (R) Blatchford (R) L. Lamar (D) Brewer (R) Brown (R)</p> <p>1892 <i>Fuller</i> (D) Field (D) Harlan (Ky.) (R) Gray (R) Blatchford (R) L. Lamar (D) Brewer (R) Brown (R) Shiras (R)</p> <p>1893 <i>Fuller</i> (D) Field (D) Harlan (Ky.) (R) Gray (R) Blatchford (R) Brewer (R) Brown (R) Shiras (R) H. Jackson (D)</p>	<p>1902 <i>Fuller</i> (D) Harlan (Ky.) (R) Brewer (R) Brown (R) Shiras (R) E. White (D) Peckham (D) McKenna (R) Holmes (R)</p> <p>1903-05 <i>Fuller</i> (D) Harlan (Ky.) (R) Brewer (R) Brown (R) E. White (D) Peckham (D) McKenna (R) Holmes (R) Day (R)</p> <p>1906-08 <i>Fuller</i> (D) Harlan (Ky.) (R) Brewer (R) E. White (D) Peckham (D) McKenna (R) Holmes (R) Day (R) Moody (R)</p>	<p>1914-15 <i>E. White</i> (D) McKenna (R) Holmes (R) Day (R) Hughes (R) Van Devanter (R) J. Lamar (D) Pitney (R) McReynolds (D)</p> <p>1916-20 <i>E. White</i> (D) McKenna (R) Holmes (R) Day (R) Van Devanter (R) Pitney (R) McReynolds (D) Brandeis (R) * * * Clarke (D)</p> <p>1921 <i>Taft</i> (R) McKenna (R) Holmes (R) Day (R) Van Devanter (R) Pitney (R) McReynolds (D) Brandeis (R) Clarke (D)</p>	<p>1930-31 <i>Hughes</i> (R) Holmes (R) Van Devanter (R) McReynolds (D) Brandeis (R) Sutherland (R) Butler (D) Stone (R) Roberts (R)</p> <p>1932-36 <i>Hughes</i> (R) Van Devanter (R) McReynolds (D) Brandeis (R) Sutherland (R) Butler (D) Stone (R) Roberts (R) Cardozo (D)</p> <p>1937 <i>Hughes</i> (R) McReynolds (D) Brandeis (R) Sutherland (R) Butler (D) Stone (R) Roberts (R) Cardozo (D) Black (D)</p>
<p>1894 <i>Fuller</i> (D) Field (D) Harlan (Ky.) (R) Gray (R) Brewer (R) Brown (R) Shiras (R) H. Jackson (D) E. White (D)</p> <p>1895-97 <i>Fuller</i> (D) Field (D) Harlan (Ky.) (R) Gray (R) Brewer (R) Brown (R) Shiras (R) E. White (D) Peckham (D)</p> <p>1898-1901 <i>Fuller</i> (D) Harlan (Ky.) (R) Gray (R) Brewer (R) Brown (R) Shiras (R) E. White (D) Peckham (D) McKenna (R)</p>	<p>1909 <i>Fuller</i> (D) Harlan (Ky.) (R) Brewer (R) E. White (D) McKenna (R) Holmes (R) Day (R) Moody (R) Lurton (D)</p> <p>1910-11 <i>E. White</i> (D) Harlan (Ky.) (R) McKenna (R) Holmes (R) Day (R) Lurton (D) Hughes (R) Van Devanter (R) J. Lamar (D)</p> <p>1912-13 <i>E. White</i> (D) McKenna (R) Holmes (R) Day (R) Lurton (D) Hughes (R) Van Devanter (R) J. Lamar (D) Pitney (R)</p>	<p>1922 <i>Taft</i> (R) McKenna (R) Holmes (R) Van Devanter (R) Pitney (R) McReynolds (D) Brandeis (R) Sutherland (R) Butler (D)</p> <p>1923-24 <i>Taft</i> (R) McKenna (R) Holmes (R) Van Devanter (R) McReynolds (D) Brandeis (R) Sutherland (R) Butler (D) Sanford (R)</p> <p>1925-29 <i>Taft</i> (R) Holmes (R) Van Devanter (R) McReynolds (D) Brandeis (R) Sutherland (R) Butler (D) Sanford (R) Stone (R)</p>	<p>1938 <i>Hughes</i> (R) McReynolds (D) Brandeis (R) Butler (D) Stone (R) Roberts (R) Cardozo (D) Black (D) Reed (D)</p> <p>1939 <i>Hughes</i> (R) McReynolds (D) Butler (D) Stone (R) Roberts (R) Black (D) Reed (D) Frankfurter (I) Douglas (D)</p> <p>1940 <i>Hughes</i> (R) McReynolds (D) Stone (R) Roberts (R) Black (D) Reed (D) Frankfurter (I) Douglas (D) Murphy (D)</p>

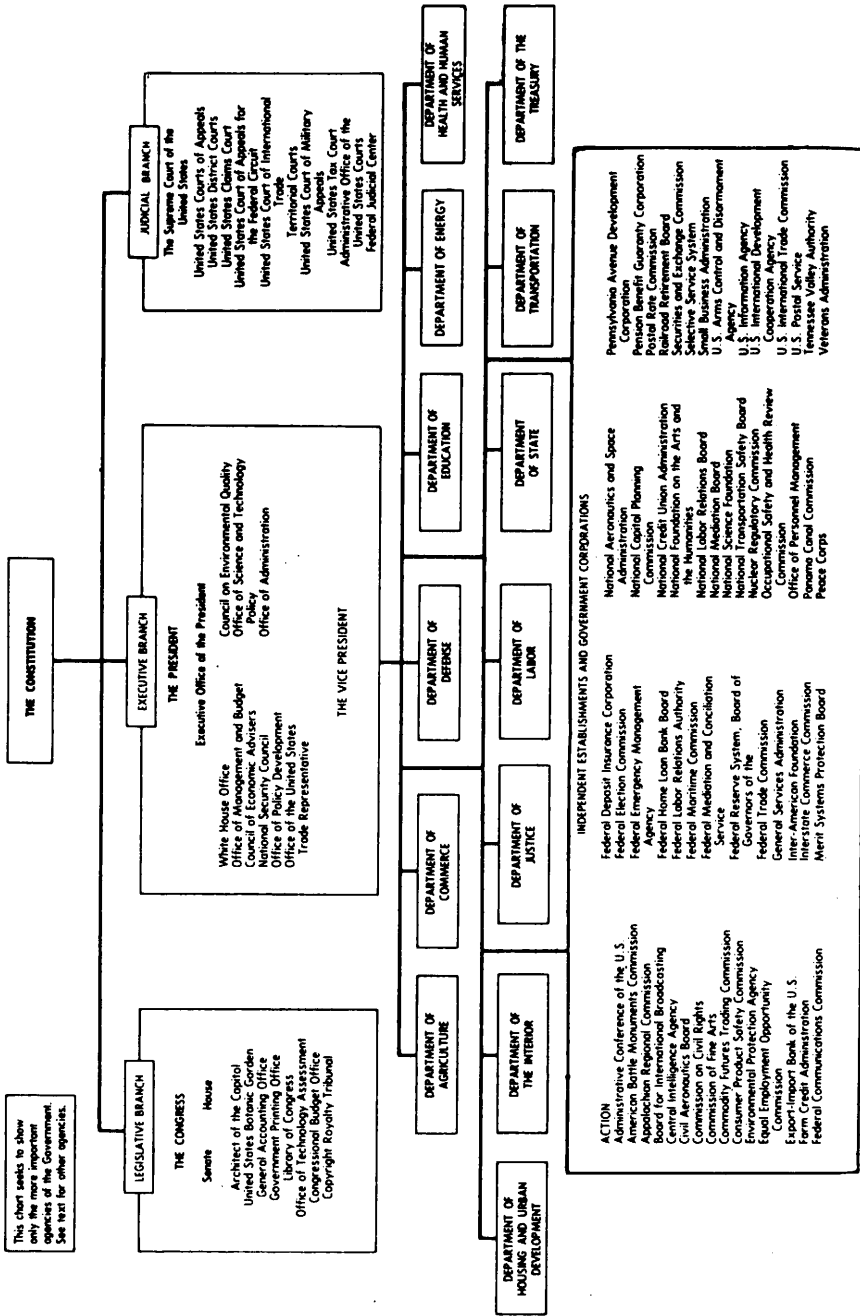
<p>1941-42 <i>Stone</i> (R) <i>Roberts</i> (R) <i>Black</i> (D) <i>Reed</i> (D) <i>Frankfurter</i> (I) <i>Douglas</i> (D) <i>Murphy</i> (D) <i>Byrnes</i> (D) <i>R. Jackson</i> (D)</p>	<p>1953-54 <i>Warren</i> (R) <i>Black</i> (D) <i>Reed</i> (D) <i>Frankfurter</i> (I) <i>Douglas</i> (D) <i>R. Jackson</i> (D) <i>Burton</i> (R) <i>Clark</i> (D) <i>Minton</i> (D)</p>	<p>1962-65 <i>Warren</i> (R) <i>Black</i> (D) <i>Douglas</i> (D) <i>Clark</i> (D) <i>Harlan</i> (N.Y.) (R) <i>Brennan</i> (D) <i>Stewart</i> (R) <i>B. White</i> (D) <i>Goldberg</i> (D)</p>	<p>1970 <i>Burger</i> (R) <i>Black</i> (D) <i>Douglas</i> (D) <i>Harlan</i> (N.Y.) (R) <i>Brennan</i> (D) <i>Stewart</i> (R) <i>B. White</i> (D) <i>T. Marshall</i> (D) <i>Blackmun</i> (R)</p>
<p>1943-44 <i>Stone</i> (R) <i>Roberts</i> (R) <i>Black</i> (D) <i>Reed</i> (D) <i>Frankfurter</i> (I) <i>Douglas</i> (D) <i>Murphy</i> (D) <i>R. Jackson</i> (D) <i>W. Rutledge</i> (D)</p>	<p>1955 <i>Warren</i> (R) <i>Black</i> (D) <i>Reed</i> (D) <i>Frankfurter</i> (I) <i>Douglas</i> (D) <i>Burton</i> (R) <i>Clark</i> (D) <i>Minton</i> (D) <i>Harlan</i> (N.Y.) (R)</p>	<p>1965-67 <i>Warren</i> (R) <i>Black</i> (D) <i>Douglas</i> (D) <i>Clark</i> (D) <i>Harlan</i> (N.Y.) (R) <i>Brennan</i> (D) <i>Stewart</i> (R) <i>B. White</i> (D) <i>Fortas</i> (D)</p>	<p>1971 <i>Burger</i> (R) <i>Douglas</i> (D) <i>Brennan</i> (D) <i>Stewart</i> (R) <i>B. White</i> (D) <i>T. Marshall</i> (D) <i>Blackmun</i> (R)</p>
<p>1945 <i>Stone</i> (R) <i>Black</i> (D) <i>Reed</i> (D) <i>Frankfurter</i> (I) <i>Douglas</i> (D) <i>Murphy</i> (D) <i>R. Jackson</i> (D) <i>W. Rutledge</i> (D) <i>Burton</i> (R)</p>	<p>1956 <i>Warren</i> (R) <i>Black</i> (D) <i>Reed</i> (D) <i>Frankfurter</i> (I) <i>Douglas</i> (D) <i>Burton</i> (R) <i>Clark</i> (D) <i>Harlan</i> (N.Y.) (R) <i>Brennan</i> (D)</p>	<p>1967-69 <i>Warren</i> (R) <i>Black</i> (D) <i>Douglas</i> (D) <i>Harlan</i> (N.Y.) (R) <i>Brennan</i> (D) <i>Stewart</i> (R) <i>B. White</i> (D) <i>Fortas</i> (D) <i>T. Marshall</i> (D)</p>	<p>1972-75 <i>Burger</i> (R) <i>Douglas</i> (D) <i>Brennan</i> (D) <i>Stewart</i> (R) <i>B. White</i> (D) <i>T. Marshall</i> (D) <i>Blackmun</i> (R) <i>Powell</i> (D) <i>Rehnquist</i> (R)</p>
<p>1946-48 <i>Vinson</i> (D) <i>Black</i> (D) <i>Reed</i> (D) <i>Frankfurter</i> (I) <i>Douglas</i> (D) <i>Murphy</i> (D) <i>R. Jackson</i> (D) <i>W. Rutledge</i> (D) <i>Burton</i> (R)</p>	<p>1957 <i>Warren</i> (R) <i>Black</i> (D) <i>Frankfurter</i> (I) <i>Douglas</i> (D) <i>Burton</i> (R) <i>Clark</i> (D) <i>Harlan</i> (N.Y.) (R) <i>Brennan</i> (D) <i>Whittaker</i> (R)</p>	<p>1969 <i>Burger</i> (R) <i>Black</i> (D) <i>Douglas</i> (D) <i>Harlan</i> (N.Y.) (R) <i>Brennan</i> (D) <i>Stewart</i> (R) <i>B. White</i> (D) <i>Fortas</i> (D) <i>T. Marshall</i> (D)</p>	<p>1975-81 <i>Burger</i> (R) <i>Brennan</i> (D) <i>Stewart</i> (R) <i>B. White</i> (D) <i>T. Marshall</i> (D) <i>Blackmun</i> (R) <i>Powell</i> (D) <i>Rehnquist</i> (R) <i>Stevens</i> (R)</p>
<p>1949-52 <i>Vinson</i> (D) <i>Black</i> (D) <i>Reed</i> (D) <i>Frankfurter</i> (I) <i>Douglas</i> (D) <i>R. Jackson</i> (D) <i>Burton</i> (R) <i>Clark</i> (D) <i>Minton</i> (D)</p>	<p>1958-61 <i>Warren</i> (R) <i>Black</i> (D) <i>Frankfurter</i> (I) <i>Douglas</i> (D) <i>Clark</i> (D) <i>Harlan</i> (N.Y.) (R) <i>Brennan</i> (D) <i>Whittaker</i> (R) <i>Stewart</i> (R)</p>	<p>1969-70 <i>Burger</i> (R) <i>Black</i> (D) <i>Douglas</i> (D) <i>Harlan</i> (N.Y.) (R) <i>Brennan</i> (D) <i>Stewart</i> (R) <i>B. White</i> (D) <i>T. Marshall</i> (D)</p>	<p>1981- — <i>Burger</i> (R) <i>Brennan</i> (D) <i>B. White</i> (D) <i>T. Marshall</i> (D) <i>Blackmun</i> (R) <i>Powell</i> (D) <i>Rehnquist</i> (R) <i>Stevens</i> (R) <i>O'Connor</i> (R)</p>

* Rutledge was a recess appointment whose confirmation was rejected by the Senate after the 1795 Term.

** Upon the death of Catron in 1865 and Wayne in 1867 their positions were abolished according to a congressional act of 1866. The Court's membership was reduced to eight until a new position was created by Congress in 1869. The new seat has generally been regarded as a re-creation of Wayne's seat.

*** According to Professor Henry Abraham, "Many—and with some justice—consider Brandeis a Democrat; however, he was in fact a registered Republican when nominated." *Freedom and the Court* 455 (3d ed., 1977).

ORGANIZATIONAL CHART OF UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT



Source: United States Government Manual 1983/84.

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TABLE OF BRITISH REGNAL YEARS

Sovereign	Accession	Length of reign
William I	Oct. 14, 1066	21
William II	Sept. 26, 1087	13
Henry I	Aug. 5, 1100	36
Stephen	Dec. 26, 1135	19
Henry II	Dec. 19, 1154	35
Richard I	Sept. 23, 1189	10
John	May 27, 1199	18
Henry III	Oct. 28, 1216	57
Edward I	Nov. 20, 1272	35
Edward II	July 8, 1307	20
Edward III	Jan. 25, 1327	51
Richard II	June 22, 1377	23
Henry IV	Sept. 30, 1399	14
Henry V	March 21, 1413	10
Henry VI	Sept. 1, 1422	39
Edward IV	March 4, 1461	23
Edward V	April 9, 1483	—
Richard III	June 26, 1483	3
Henry VII	Aug. 22, 1485	24
Henry VIII	April 22, 1509	38
Edward VI	Jan. 28, 1547	7
Mary	July 6, 1553	6
Elizabeth	Nov. 17, 1558	45
James I	March 24, 1603	23
Charles I	March 27, 1625	24
The Commonwealth	Jan. 30, 1649	11
Charles II	May 29, 1660	37
James II	Feb. 6, 1685	4
William and Mary	Feb. 13, 1689	14
Anne	March 8, 1702	13
George I	Aug. 1, 1714	13
George II	June 11, 1727	34
George III	Oct. 25, 1760	60
George IV	Jan. 29, 1820	11
William IV	June 26, 1830	7
Victoria	June 20, 1837	64
Edward VII	Jan. 22, 1901	9
George V	May 6, 1910	25
Edward VIII	Jan. 20, 1936	1
George VI	Dec. 11, 1936	15
Elizabeth II	Feb. 6, 1952	—

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