

# Exhibit 194

---

in the case of:

**People of the Republic of Texas  
and the  
Sovereign Nation of the Republic of Texas**

v.

**UNITED NATIONS  
(and all it's Political Subdivisions)  
and  
UNITED STATES  
(and all it's Political Subdivisions)**

**Under Pains and Penalties of perjury and the laws of the Almighty, and being sworn under a vow and oath, I attest that the attached pages are true and correct reprints of the:**

**Nullification - Encarta Encyclopedia Article - from the Microsoft Encarta website.**

**This attestation is made on August 18, 1998.**

**Attest:** Joelynn Savage

Joelynn Savage  
**Witness to source and above signature**

Merle Ann Nash  
**Witness to above signatures**

**Web Links**

# Nullification

**Nullification**, in the history of American political theory, the alleged right of a state to suspend operation of a federal law within its boundaries. Nullification was asserted based on the beliefs that states are the ultimate sources of sovereignty and that the federal government is simply a league of freely associated states. The principle of nullification was supported by many of the nation's founders. However, as different parts of the country became more closely linked due to the growth of industry and intensive settlement, advocates of the primacy of the federal government began to oppose nullification.

Conflict flared around the issue in 1832 when South Carolina nullified a protective tariff. President Andrew Jackson threatened to send troops to enforce the tariff. A compromise was reached, and South Carolina repealed the nullification. A final resolution of the issue of nullification was thus postponed until 1861, when southern states seceded from the Union, precipitating the American Civil War. This major conflict confirmed the primacy of the federal government, and since then no state has attempted to nullify a federal law.

[Encarta Concise Encyclopedia Survey Form](#) -  
Tell us what you think.

Encarta Concise is an *abridged* edition of Encarta Encyclopedia on CD-ROM. Click [here](#) to learn how you can experience the full depth and breadth of Microsoft reference products, including Encarta Encyclopedia.

[Click here to generate a link to this page](#)

The following links provide more information about Encarta, this site, and Microsoft.

[Site Tools for linking to Encarta](#)

[How to contact us](#)



[© 1998 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.](#)  
[Terms of use and Privacy Policy.](#)

[Advertising Opportunities](#)

error 'ASP 0194'

OnEndPage Failed

/index/concise/0vol0E/01966000.asp

An error occurred in the OnEndPage method of an external object.